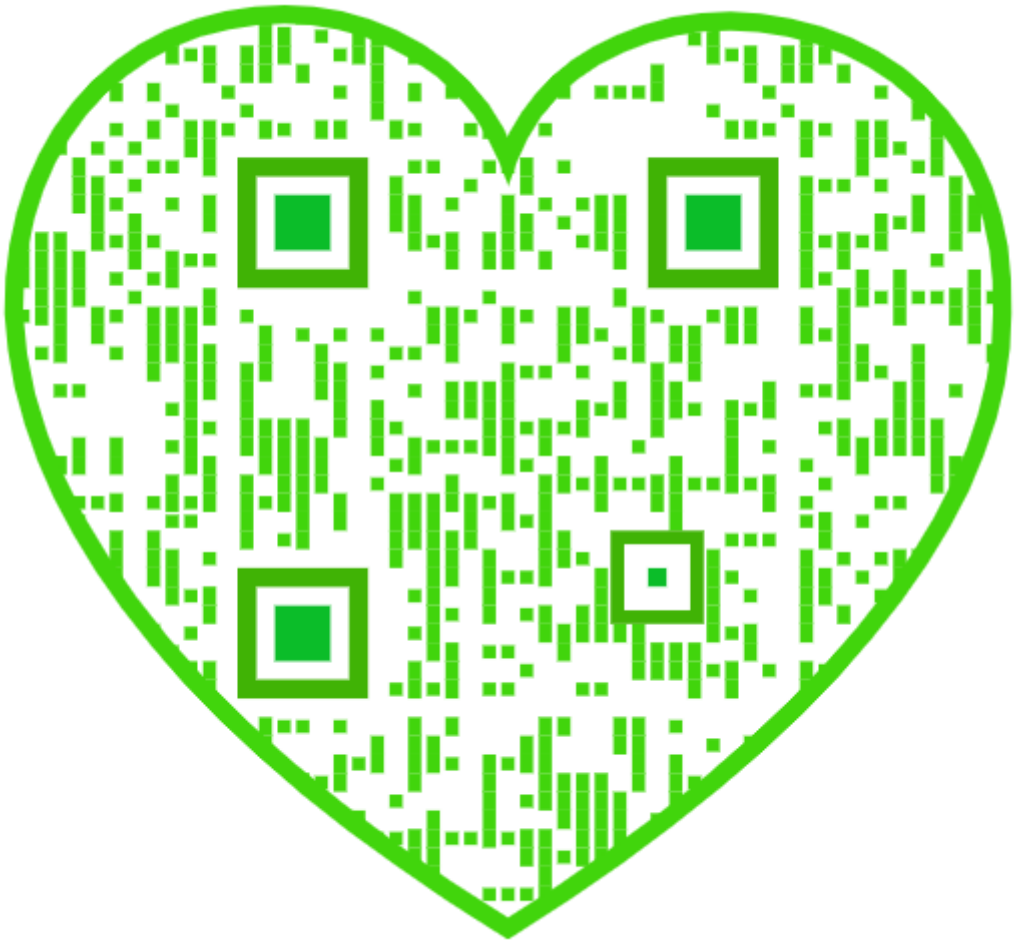
Z 56
.B361
Copy 1

ANALOGICAL PHONETIC SYLLABIC DICTIONARY



LIBRARY OF CONGRESS.

Chap. Z56 Copyright No.

Shelf .B361

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

The Analogical

PHONETIC-SYLLABIC

DICTIONARY

FOR THE USE OF SHORTHAND WRITERS OF ANY PHONOGRAPHIC OR PHONETIC SYSTEM, GIVING THE PROPER CONSONANTAL SYLLABICATION OF ALL THE IMPORTANT WORDS IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE

BY CHARLES CURRIER BEALE AND CORA E. BURBANK

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS
COPYRIGHT,
OCT 13 1893
CITY OF WASHINGTON.
35833

BEALE PUBLISHING COMPANY,
180 WASHINGTON ST., BOSTON, MASS;
297 WESTMINSTER ST., PROVIDENCE, R. I.

Copyright, 1891.

N 56
.B361

Printed by the Beale "Shorthand" Print.
180 Washington St., Boston, Mass.

May 13, 1910

FOREWORDS.

The history of shorthand is a story of progress and improvement, and the greater part of that progress and improvement has been made in the last fifty years.

To the pioneer Isaac Pitman we owe our present phonographic systems of shorthand. However much we may deplore the apparent shortsighted policy attributed to him in later years; however much we may dispute his right to the title of *Inventor* of Phonography; however much we may assert the superiority of offshoots of his system, over the original; however much we may condemn his radicalism, his frequent changes, his apparent inconsistencies; and however much we may press the claim of selfishness in attempting to prevent or crush rival authors in his own country, while enjoying all privileges of competition in this country; the statement still remains, and will always be incontrovertible, that to Isaac Pitman, English and American shorthand owes its present status. It was Isaac Pitman who developed the idea of a perfect sound-representation, which others before him had seen "as in a glass darkly." * To his energy and perseverance, we owe a debt of gratitude, which can never be repaid, and to him we yield precedence in the long roll of stenographic worthies. But he left much which remained to be discovered or elaborated, and to the later efforts of Reed, Longley, Benn Pitman, Graham, Munson, and others, we owe much of the present efficiency of shorthand. But to Daniel L. Scott-Browne we may credit the great-

* Many partially or wholly phonetic systems existed previously to Pitman's. In this country those of Bailey (1819), which was purely phonographic, and Towndrow (1831), which was mostly so, are notable examples.

est advance in phonography since its inception; for it was he who first carried out rationally, though unfortunately not completely, the all-important principles of *syllabication* and *analogy*. It is the perfect carrying out of these principles which makes shorthand exact and scientific. The principles of the Pitman system and its allied methods destroy the possibility of carrying out these principles *completely*, and in SIMPLIFIED PHONOGRAPHY alone can they be *always* consistently applied, for the reason, that Simplified Phonography was *adapted to these principles*, while in all other systems, the attempt has been made to *adapt these principles to the system*.

We believe, however, that the writers of *any* system would do well to replace the irregular, inconsistent, illogical style of writing, which may be the shortest, or which allows the writing of derivative words entirely different from the root or primitive word.

The great drawback to the complete utilization of the principles of analogy and syllabication, has been that no existing dictionary could be taken as an authority. The division of words into syllables in American dictionaries are given without regard to the derivation or etymology; in English dictionaries (those published in England) while the divisions are largely superior in this respect, to American dictionaries; still, the fact that the language is so unphonetic, tends greatly to confuse and perplex the student.

Recognizing the need of a dictionary which should give the correct *phonographic* or consonantal representation of words, we have prepared this book, with the hope that it may prove serviceable to all who look upon shorthand as something in itself worthy of study, aside from its more practical advantages, and especially to those who are ambitious to make their favorite system, whichever it may be, capable of exactitude.

We believe it will be of value to every teacher or student of phonography, and to that end, we have spared neither care nor labor, to make it accurate. It cannot, of course, be complete; we offer it

as a step only towards that completeness which we must leave for others to accomplish; but we have endeavored, in the space to which we have been limited, to give all the *important* words which would be likely to occur in actual work, and we hope that the careful study of this book will be sufficient to enable its users to write all which are not given, in analogy with those it contains. Beyond this, we ask simply the indulgence of the user. In all cases where the syllabication would be doubtful, we have given the authority for the particular form we adopt, believing it will make the book more valuable; and in some cases, where authorities differ, we give two forms, either of which may be used. If the book shall serve the purpose for which it is intended, we shall feel amply repaid for our labors.

C. C. B.
C. E. B.

AUTHORITIES.

The following works have been consulted in the preparation of this book, to all of which we acknowledge our obligations:

The Imperial English Dictionary,	(Imp.)
Webster's Dictionary,	(W.)
Worcester's Dictionary,	(Wc.)
Nuttall's Dictionary,	(N.)
Stormonth's Dictionary,	(St.)
Hyde Clarke's Dictionary,	(H. C.)
The Century Dictionary,	(C.)
Skeat's Etymological Dictionary,	(Sk.)
Wedgewood's Etymological Dictionary,	(Wd.)

☞ When it has been deemed necessary to give the authority for the syllabifying of any word, the above abbreviations have been used.

TO THE USER.

As some systems of shorthand have signs for sounds which others have not, it is necessary to provide for this difference.

As "Simplified Phonography," the Beale "method," was the first to carry out completely and consistently the principles of syllabication and analogy, it has been deemed proper that the consonant sounds and combinations recognized by that system, should be used as a basis, and it may need a few words of explanation, to make everything clear. Simplified Phonography has the following consonant signs which some other systems have not:

Ct X Q Wh

Systems which do not have these signs, should substitute for them as follows:

Kt Ks Kw W

Wherever two consonants are represented by one sign, it is placed in parenthesis; also, combinations which are represented by prefix- or affix-signs, are placed in parenthesis; thus

Catch=K(ch) Caution=K(shn)

Syllables are separated by hyphens; but affix or prefix signs are not separated from the syllables with which they are written; thus

Deviation=D-V-(shn) Division=D-V(shn)

A large class of words like *atone*, *ablaze*, *aggrieve*, etc., which are identical in consonant representation with the roots, *tone*, *blaze*, *grieve*, etc., are not given, in order to economize space, and search should be made under the latter class, the vowel syllable not being represented in most systems. In the same way, words like *dis-tract*, *dis-pose*, *in-tend*, *in-sight*, etc., are not given, since they would be written in analogy with *tract*, *pose*, *tend*, *sight*, etc. Other necessary remarks will be given as foot-notes.

KEY TO SYLLABIC REPRESENTATION.

A HYPHEN at the beginning indicates the word begins with a vowel syllable, (that is, a syllable consisting of a vowel sound only); a hyphen at the end means that the words end with a vowel syllable; all other hyphens are used for the purpose of separating syllables. Remember that each consonant syllable (that is, each syllable containing a consonant) should be written in such a way that it could stand alone; no consonant syllable can consist of a hook or circle.

A.

a, a
abandon,-bnd-n
abash, -b(sh)
abattoir, b-twr
abbey, -b
abbot, -bt
abbreviate, -brv-t
abdicate, b-dk-t
abdomen, b-d-mn
†abduct, b-d(ct)
aberration, b-r-(sh)n
abeyance, -b-ns
abhor, b-hr
ability, -bl-t
abject, b-j(ct)
able, -bl
ablution, b-l(shn)
abnegate, b-ng-t
abnormal, b-nrm-l
abolish, b-l-sh [Sk.]
abolition, b-l-(sh)n [Sk.]
abominable, b-mn-bl
abominate, b-mn-t
aboriginal, b-r-j-n-l
aborigines, b-r-j-n-s
abortion, b-r(shn)
abortive, b-rt-v
abound, b-nd
about, -bt [Sk.]
above, -bv [Sk.]
abrasion, -br(shn) [Wd.]
abrogate, b-rg-t
abrupt, b-rpt
abscess, b-ss or bs-s
abscond, bs-knd
absent, b-snt
absolute, b-sl-t
absolution, b-sl-(sh)n
absolve, b-slv
absorb, b-srb
absorption, b-srp(shn)
abstain, bs-tn
abstemious, bs-tm-ys or bs-tm-s
abstinence, *ent; bs-tn-ns, *nt
abstract, bs-tr(ct)
abstruse, bs-trs

†In some systems there is a stroke for the combined sound of (*ct*); in other systems *kt* should be understood.

*The star (*) indicates that for saving space, only the last syllable or syllables of a derivative word is given when the beginning is the same as the word from which it is derived; thus, "abstinence, *ent" means "abstinence, abstinent," and the "bs-tn-ns,*nt" means "bs-tn-ns, bs-tn-nt."

absurd, b-srd
abundance, *ant; b-nd-ns, *nt
abuse, b-s or b-ys
abyss, -mal; -bs, -ml
academy, *ic *ician; k-dm(i), *k, *(sh)n
accede, k-sd
accelerate, *ation; k-sl-r-t, *(sh)n
accent, -uate; k-snt, -y-t or t
accept, -ance; k-spt, -ns
access, -ible, *ion, -ory; k-ss, -bl, -(yn), -r(i)
accident, -al; k-sd-nt, -l
‡accommodate, *ation; -km-md-t, *(sh)n
accompany, -km-pn(i)
accomplice, -km-pls
accomplish, -km-pl(sh)
accord, -krd
accost, -kst
account, -knt
accredit, -krd-t
accrue, -kr
accumulate, *ation; -km-l-t, *(sh)n
accurate, *acy; -kr-t, *s(i)
accuse, -ation; -ks, -(sh)n
accustom, -k-stm
ace, s
acerbity, -srb-t
ache, k
achieve, -(ch)v
acid, s-d
acknowledge, k-n-lj
acme, k-m
acorn, -krn
acoustic, -kst-k
acquaint, -qnt or k-wnt
acquiesce, -q-s or k-w-s
acquire, -qr or k-wr
acquisition, -qs-(sh)n
acquit, -qt
acre, -kr
acrid, -krd
acrimonious, kr-mn-ys or -s
acrobat, kr-bt
acrostic, krst-k
act, -ion; (ct), -(yn)
actor, (ct)-r
acumen, k-mn
acute, k-t
adage, d-j
adamant, d-m-nt
adapt, d-pt
add, -ition; d-(sh)n
addict, -d(ct)
address, -drs
adduce, -ds
adept, d-pt
adequate, d-qt
adhere, d-hr
adhesion, d-h(shn)
adhesive, d-hs-v
adieu, -d
adipose, d-p-s
adjacent, d-js-nt
adjective, d-j(ct)-v
adjoin, d-jn
adjudge, d-jj
adjudicate, d-j-dk-t
adjunct, d-jn(ct)
adjure, d-jr
adjust, d-jst

‡In nearly all systems, there is a prefix-sign for *accom-*, in which case it should be written accom-md-t, etc.

adjutant, d-jt-nt
administer, d-mn-s-tr [Sk.]
administration, d-mn-s-tr(shn)
administrative, *or, *rix; d-mn-s -trt-v, *r, *rx
admiral, -ty; d-mr-al, -t
admire, d-mr
admissible, *sion; d-ms-bl, *(shn)
admit, d-mt
ado, -d
adopt, d-pt
adore, -ation; d-r, (sh)n
adorn, d-rn
adroit, -drt
adult. -erant, -erate; d-lt, -r-nt, -r-t
advalorem, d-v-lr-m
advance, d-vns
advantage, -ous; d-vnt-j, -s
advent, -ure; d-vnt, -r
adverb, -ial; d-vrb, -l or -yl
adverse, -ary, -ity; d-vrs, -r, -t
advertise, d-vrt-s
advice, d-vs
advocate, *acy; d-vk-t, *s(i)
æsthetic, s-(th)t-k
affable, *bility; f-bl, *bl-t
affair, -fr
affect, -f(ct)
affidavit, -fd-v-t
affiliate, -fl-yt or -t
affinity, -fn-t
affirm, -ative, -ation; -frm, -t-v, -(sh)n
affix, -fx
afflatus, -flt-s
afflict, -fl(ct)
affluence, *ent; -fl-ns, *nt
afford, -frd
afraid, -frd
aft, ft
after, -ward; -f-tr, -wrd
again, -st; -gn, -st
agate, -gt
age, j
agent, *ency; j-nt, *ns(i)
agglutinate, *ation; -glt-n-t, *(sh)n
aggrandize, -grnd-z
aggravate, -grv-t
aggregate, *ation; -grg-t, *(sh)n
aggress, -ion; grs, -(yn)
aghast, -gst
agile, -ity; j-l, -t
agitate, *ation; j-t-t, *(sh)n
agnostic, -ism; g-nst-k, *ssm
agony, *ize; g-n, -z
agree, -gr
agriculture, *tural; -gr-klt-yr or r, *yr-l or r-l
alabaster, l-bst-r
alacrity, l-kr-t
alarm, l-rm
alas, -ls
albino, lb-n-
album, lb-m
albumen, *inous; lb-mn, *mn-s
alchemy, *ist; l-km(i), *st
alcohol, l-k-hl
alcove, l-kv
alert, l-rt
algebra, l-j-br
alias, -l-s
alibi, -l-b
alien, l-yn
alight, -lt

align, -ln
alike -lk
aliment, l-mnt
alimony, l-mn(i)
alive, -lv
alkali, l-k-l
allay, -l
allegation, -lg-(sh)n
allege, -iance; -lj, -ns
allegory, l-gr(i)
alleluiah, l-l-y
alleviate, *ation; -lv-t, *(sh)n
alliance, -l-ns
alligation, -lg-(sh)n
alligator, -lg-t-r
alliteration, *ative; -lt-r-(sh)n, *t-v
allopathy, l-p(th)(i)
allot, -lt
allow, -ance; -l, -ns
alloy, -l
allspice, l-sps
allude, -ld
allure, -lr
allusion, -l(shn)
alluvial, -lv-yl or l
ally, -l
alma-mater, l-m-mt-r
almanac, l-mn-k
almighty, l-mt(i)
almond, -mnd
almost, l-mst
alms, -ms
aloft, -lft
alone, -ln
aloud, -ld
alpaca, -l-pk-
alphabet, l-f-bt
already, l-rd
also, l-s
altar, lt-r
alter, -ation; l-tr, -(sh)n
altercation, l-tr-k(shn)
alternate, *ation, *ative; l-tr-nt, *n(shn), *nt -v
although, l-th
alto, l-t
altogether, l-t-g(th)r
alum, -inum; l-m, *mn-m
alumnus, l-m-ns
always, *ways; l-w, *ws
amalgam, -ate, *ation; ml-gm-t, *(sh)n
amanuensis, mn-y-ns-s
amateur, m-t-r
amatory, m-t-r(i)
amazon, -mz-n
ambassador, m-bs-dr
amber, m-br
ambergris, m-br-grs
ambiguous, *ity; mb-g-s, *t
ambition, *tious; mb-(sh)n, *(sh)s
amble, m-bl
ambrosia, m-brs-y
ambulance, mb-l-ns
ambuscade, m-bsk-d
ambush, m-bsh
ameliorate, m-lr-t
amen, -mn
American, m-r-kn
amethyst, -m-(th)st
amiable, m-y-bl or m-bl
amicable, m-k-bl
amid, *midst; -md, *mdst

ammonia, -mn-y
among, -m(ng)
amphibious, m-f-b-s
amphitheatre, m-f-(th)-tr
ample, m-pl
amplify, m-pl-f
amputate, *ation; m-pt-t, *(sh)n
amuse, -ms
anæsthetic, n-s-(th)t-k
anagram, n-grm
analogy, *ical, *gous; n-lj(i),*k-l, *lg-s
analyze, n-l-z
anarchy, *chist, *chism; n-rk(i), *st, *sm
anatomy, *mist; n-tm(i), *st
ancestor, n-sst-r
†anchor, n(N)k-r
anchovy, n-(ch)v(i)
ancient, n-(sh)nt
anecdote, n-k-dt
anemone, -nm-n
angel, n-jl
anger, n(N)-gr
angle, n(N)-gl
angry, n(N)-gr(i)
anguish, n(N)-gw(sh)
angular, n(N)-gl-r
animal, -nm-l
animate, *ation; -nm-t, *(sh)n
animosity, -nm-s-t
ankle, n(N)-kl
annals, n-ls
annex-ation -nx(sh)n
annihilate, *ation; -n-hl-t, *(sh)n
anniversary, n-vrs-r(i)
annotate, *ation; -nt-t, *(sh)n
announce, -nns
annoy, -n
annual, n-y-l or n-l
annuity, n-y-t or n-t
annul, -nl
annunciator, -nn-(sh)-tr
anodyne, -n-dn
annoint, -nnt
anomaly, *alous; n-m-l, *l-s
anon, n-n
anonymous, n-nm-s
another, n-(th)r
answer, n-sr
ant, nt
antagonist, *ism; nt-g-n-st, *sm
ante, n-t
antecede, -nt; nt-sd, -nt
antechamber, nt-(ch)m-br
antedate, nt-dt
antediluvian, nt-d-lv-n
antelope, n-tl-p
anthem, n-(th)m
anthracite, n-(th)rs-t
antic, nt-k
anticipate, *ation; nt-sp-t, *(sh)n
antidote, nt-dt
antipathy, nt-p(th)(i)
antique, *quary, *quarian, *quated, *quity; nt-k, *qr(i) [kwr(i)], *qr-n, *qt-d, *qt(i)
anvil, n-vl
anxiety, n(N)x-t
anxious, n(N)x-ys or nks-s

†Nasal *n*. N before *g* and *k* is usually nasal, and in such cases the capital *n* placed in parenthetical marks after the *n* shows this.

any, n-
aorta, -r-t
apathy, *etic; -pth(i), *t-k
aperient, -pr-nt
aperture, -prt-yr or -prt-r
apex, -px
apocalypse, -p-kl-ps
apocrypha, -p-krf-
apology, *logize, *logetic, *logist; -p-lj(i), *lj-z, *lj-t-k, *lj-st
apoplexy, *plectic; -p-plx(i), *pl(ct)-k
apostle, *stolic; -p-sl, *stl-k
apostrophe, -p-strf(ee)
apothecary, -p-th-kr(i)
appal, -pl
apparatus, -pr-t-s
apparel, -pr-l
apparent, -pr-nt
appeal, -pl
appear, -pr
appease, -ps
appelation, -pl-(sh)n
append, -pnd
appendix, *ices; -pnd-x, *ss
appertain, -pr-tn
appetite, -pt-t
applaud, -pld
apple, -pl
apply, -ance, -cable, -cant, -cation; -pl, -ns, k-bl, -k-nt, -k-(sh)n
appoint, -pnt
apportion, -pr(shn)
apposition, -ps-(sh)n
appraise, -prs
appreciate, *able, *ation; -prsh-t, *bl, *(sh)n
apprehend, *hension, *hensive; -pr-hnd, -hn(shn), -hns-v
apprentice, -prnt-s
approach, -pr(ch)
approbation, -prb-(sh)n
appropriate, *ation; -pr-pr-t, *(sh)n
approve, *al; -prv, -l
approximate, *ation; -prx-m-t, *(sh)n
appurtenance, -pr-tn-ns
apricot, -prk-t
April, -prl
apron, -prn
apt, *itude; pt, -td
aquarium, -qr-m
aquatic, -qt-k
aqueduct, -q-d(ct)
Arab, -esque, -ian, -ic; r-b, -sk, -n, -k
arbiter, *rary, *rate, *ration; r-bt-r, *rr(i), *rt, *r-(sh)n
arbor, rb-r [Wd.]
arc, rk
arcade, rk-d
arch, r(ch)
archangel, rk-n-jl
architect, -ure; rk-t(ct), -yr
archives, rk-vs
arctic, r(ct)-k
ardent, -ency; rd-nt, -ns(i)
ardour, rd-r
arduous, rd-y-s
are, r
area, -r-
arena, -r-n
argand, r-gnd

argonaut, rg-nt
argosy, rg-s(i)
argue, rg-
arian, r-yn
arid, r-d
aright, -rt
arise, -rs
aristocrat, -ic, *cracy; r-st-krt, -k. *krs(i)
arithmetic, -al, *ician; r-th-mt-k, -l, *(sh)n
ark, rk
arm, rm
armor, -er, -ial, -y; rm-r, -r, -l, -(i)
arms, rms
army, rm(i)
aroma, *matic; -r-m, *mt-k
arose, -rs
around, -rnd
arouse, -rs
arraign, -rn
arrange, -rnj
array, -r
arrear, -age, -s; -rr, -j, -s
arrest, -rst
arrive, -al; -rv, -l
arrogate, *ance, *ant, *ation; -rg-t, *ns, *nt, *(sh)n
arrow, -y; -r, -(i)
arsenal, *rs-n-l
arsenic, -al; rs-n-k, -l
arson, rs-n
art, rt
artery, *ial; rt-r(i), *l
artesian, rt-(sh)n
article, rt-kl
articulate, *ation; rt-kl-t, *(sh)n
artifice, *ficial; rt-fs, *fs-yl
artillery, rt-l-r(i)
artisan, rt-s-n
artist-ic, rt-st-k
asbestos, s-bst-s
ascend, -snd
ascension, -sn(shn)
ascent, -snt
ascertain, -srt-n
ascribe, -skrb
ash, -y; sh, -(i)
ashamed, -shmd
aside, -sd
ask, sk
askance, -skns
askew, -sk
asleep, -slp
asparagus, -spr-g-s
aspect, -sp(ct)
aspen, sp-n
asperity, -spr-t
asperse, -sprs
asphyxia, -sfx-y
aspire, -ant, -ate; -spr, -nt, -t
assail, -sl
assassin, -ate, *ation; s-s-n-t, *(sh)n
assault, -slt
assay, -s
assemble, *bly, *blage; s-m-bl, *bl(i), *blj
assent, -snt
assert, -ion, -ive; -srt, *yn, -v
assess, s-s
assetts, -sts
assiduous, *ity; -sd-y-s, *t
assign, -sn
assignee, -sn(ee)

assimilate, *ation; -sm-l-t, *(sh)n
assist, -sst
associate, *ation; -s-(sh)-t, *(sh)n
assort, -srt
assuage, -swj
assume, -sm
assumption, -sm(shn)
assure, -(sh)r
aster, -isk, -oid; -str, -sk, -d
asthma, s-m
astir, -str
astonish, -stn-(sh)
astound, -stnd
astray, -str
astringent, -strnj-nt
astrology, -str-lj(i)
astronomy, -str-nm(i)
astute, st-t
at, t
ate, t
atheism, *ist; -(th)-sm, *st
athlete, *letic; (th)-lt, *lt-k
athwart, -(th)wrt
atlas, -tls [Sk.]
atmosphere, *spheric; t-m-sfr, *sfr-r
atom, -tm
atrocious, *ity; -trs-ys, *t
atrophy, -trf(i)
attach, -t(ch)
attack, -tk
attain, -der; -tn, -dr
attempt, -tmt
attend, -tnd
attention, -tn(shn)
attentive, -tnt-v
attenuate, -tn-y-t
attest, -tst
attic, -tk
attire, -tr
attitude, -t-td
attorney, -trn(i)
attract, -ion, -ive; -tr(ct), -(yn), -v
attribute, ution, utive; -trb-t, -(sh)n, t-v
attrition, -tr(shn)
attune, -tn
auburn, -brn
auction, (ct)(yn)
audacious, d-(sh)s
audacity, d-s-t
audible, d-bl
audience, d-ns
audit, -or, -ory; d-t, -r, -r(i)
auger, -gr
augument, -ation; g-mnt-(sh)n
augur, g-r
august, g-st
aurora, r-r-
auspices, -sps-s
auspicious, -sps-ys
austere, -str
authentic, -(th)nt-k
author, -ity, ize; th-r, -t, -z
autobiography, t-b-grf(i)
autocrat, t-krt
autograph, t-grf
automatic, t-mt-k
autopsy, t-ps(i)
autumn, -al; t-m, t-m-nl
auxiliary, x-l-r(i) or gs-l-r(i)
avail, -vl
avalanche, -vl-n(sh)
avarice, v-r-s

avaricious, v-r-s-(ys)
avenge, -vnj
avenue, -v-n
aver, -vr
average, -vr-j
averse, -vrs
aversion, -vrs(yn)
avert, -vrt
aviary, -v-r(i)
avidity, -vd-t
avocation, -vk-(sh)n
avoid, -vd
avoirdupois, -vr-d-p
avow, -v
await, -wt
awake, -n; -wk, -n
award, -wrd
aware, -wr
away, -w
awhile, -(wh)l
awkward, k-wrd
awl, l
awning, n-(ng)
awry, -r
axe, x
axiom, x-ym
axis, x-s
axle, x-l
aye (a), a[long]
aye (i), i[long]
azure, -(zh)r

B.

Babble, bb-l
babe, bb
babel, bb-l
baboon, b-bn
bachelor, b(ch)-lr
back, bk
bacon, bk-n
bad, bd
badge, bj
badinage, bd-n-(zh)
baffle, bf-l
bag, bg
bagatelle, bg-t-l
baggage, bg-j
bail, bl
bailiff, bl-f
bait, bt
baize, bz
bake, bk
bakery, bk-r(i)
balance, b-lns [Sk.]
balcony, bl-kn(i)
bald, bld
bale, bl
balk, bk
ball, bl
ballad, bl-d
ballast, b-lst [Sk.]
ballet, b-l
balloon, bl-n
balm, bm
balsam, bls-m
baluster, bl-st-r
bamboo, bm-b
ban, bn
banana, b-n-n
band, bnd
bandage, bnd-j
bandit, bn-dt
bane, bn
bang, b(ng)
banian, bn-yn
banish, bn-(sh)
banister, bn-st-r
banjo, bn-j
bank, bNk
bankrupt, bNk-rpt
banner, bn-r
banns, bns
banquet, bn-qt
banter, bnt-r
baptism, bp-tsm
baptize, bp-tz
bar, br
barb, brb
barbaric, br-br-k

barbarism, br-br-sm
barbarity, br-br-t
barbarous, br-br-s
barber, brb-r
bard, brd
bare, br
bargain, br-gn
barge, brj
barley, br-l
barn, brn
barnacle, br-n-kl
barometer, br-mt-r
baron, br-n
barouche, b-r(sh)
barrack, br-k
barrel, br-l
barren, br-n
barricade, br-k-d
barrier, br-r or br-yr
barrister, br-st-r
barrow, b-r
base, bs
bashful, b(sh)-fl
basin, bs-n
basis, bs-s
bask, bsk
basket, bsk-t
bass, bs
baste, bst
bastile, bst-l
bastinado, bst-n-d
bat, bt
batch, b(ch)
bate, bt
bath, b(th)
battalion, bt-l-yn
batter, bt-r
battery, bt-r(i)
battle, bt-l
bauble, bb-l
bawl, bl
bay, b
bayonet, b-n-t
bayou, b(i-oo)
bazaar, bz-r [Sk.]
be, b
beach, b(ch)
beacon, bk-n
bead, bd
beadle, bd-l
beak, bk
beam, bm
bean, bn
bear, br
beard, brd
beast, bst
beat, bt
beau, b
beauty, *teous, *tify; b-t, *t-s, *t-f
beaver, bv-r
because, b-ks
beck, bk
beckon, bk-n
become, b-km
bed, bd
beech, b(ch)
beef, bf
beehive, b-hv
been, bn
beer, br
best, bst
beetle, bt-l
beeves, bvs

befall, b-fl
before, b-fr
befriend, b-frnd
beg, bg
beget, b-gt
beggar, bg-r
begin, b-gn
begrudge, b-grj
beguile, b-gl
behalf, b-hf
behave, -ior; b-hv, -yr
behead, b-hd
behind, b-hnd
behold, b-hld
behoove, b-hv
belate, b-lt
belay, b-l
belch, bl(ch)
belfry, bl-fr
belie, b-l
belief, b-lf
believe, b-lv
bell(e), bl
belladonna, b-l-dn-
belligerent, b-l-jr-nt
bellow, b-l
belong, b-l(ng)
beloved, b-lvd
below, b-l
belt, blt
bemoan, b-mn
bench, bn(ch)
bend, bnd
beneath, b-n(th)
benedict, ion; b-n-d(ct), -(shn)
benefactor, b-n-f(ct)-r
beneficent, b-n-fs-nt
beneficial, b-n-fs-yl
beneficiary, b-n-fs-y-r(i)
benefit, b-n-ft
benevolence, b-n-vl-ns
benevolent, b-n-vl-nt
benighted, b-nt-d
benign, b-nn
bent, but
benumb, b-nm
bequeathe, b-q(th)
bequest, b-qst
bereave, b-rv
berry, br(i)
berth, br(th)
beryl, b-rl
beseech, b-s(ch)
beset, b-st
beshroud, b-(sh)rd
beside, b-sd
besides, b-sds
†besiege, b-sj
best, bst
bestial, bst-yl
bestow, b-st
bet, bt
betray, b-tr
betroth, b-tr(th)
better, bt-r
between, b-twn
bevel, bv-l
beverage, bv-r-j
bevy, bv(i) [Sk.]
beware, b-wr
bewilder, b-wld-r
bewitch, b-w(ch)

†Many words commencing with be- are not given, as a reference to the remainder of the word will show its proper form.

bey, b
beyond, b-ynd
bias, b-s
bib, bb
bible, b-lb
biblical, b-blk-l
bibliography, b-bl-grf(i)
biceps, b-sps
bicuspid, b-ksp-d
bicycle, b-s-kl
biennial, b-n-yl
bier, br
big, bg
bigamy, b-gm(i)
bight, bt
bigot, b-gt [Sk.]
bile, -ious; bl, -ys
bill, bl
billet, bl-t
billiard, bl-yrd
billion, bl-yn
billow, bl-
bin, bn
bind, bnd
bindery, bnd-r(i)
binnacle, bn-kl
binomial, b-nm-yl
biography, b-grf(i)
biology, b-lj(i)
biped, b-pd
birch, br(ch)
bird, brd
birth, br(th)
biscuit, bs-kt
bisect, b-s(ct)
bishop, b-(sh)p
bismuth, bs-m(th)
bison, bs-n
bit, bt
bite, bt
bitter, bt-r
bittern, b-trn
bitumen, *inous; b-tm-n, *s
bivalve, b-vlv
bivouac, bv-wk
black, -en; blk, -n
blackguard, bl-grd
bladder, bld-r
blade, bld
blame, blm
blanch, bln(ch)
bland, blnd
blank, bln(N)k
blare, blr
blaspheme, bls-fm
blast, blst
blatant, blt-nt
blaze, blz
blazen, blz-n
bleach, bl(ch)
bleak, blk
blear, blr
bleed, bld
blemish, blm-(sh)
blench, bln(ch)
bliss, bls
bless*ed*, bls-d
blessed, blst
blight, blt
blind, blnd
blink, bln(N)k
bliss, bls
blister, blst-r
blithe, bl(th)

blizzard, blz-rd
bloat, blt
block, blk
blockade, blk-d
blond, blnd
blood, bld
bloom, blm
blossom, bls-m
blot, blt
blotch, bl(ch)
blouse, bls
blow, bl
blubber, blb-r
bludgeon, blj-n
blue, bl
bluff, blf
blunder, blnd-r
blunt, blnt
blur, blr
blush, bl(sh)
bluster, blst-r
boar, br
board, brd
boast, bst
boat, bt
bob, bb
bobbin, bb-n
bode, bd
bodice, bd-s
bodkin, bd-kn
body, bd(i)
bog, bg
bogus, bg-s
bohemian, b-h-m-n
boil, bl
bold, bld
bolster, bl-str
bolt, blt
bomb, bm
bombast, bm-bst
bonanza, bn-n-z
bond, bnd
bone, bn
bonnet, bn-t
bonus, bn-s
book, bk
boom, bm
boomerang, bm-r-ng
boon, bn
boor, br
boot, bt
booth, b(th)
borax, br-x
border, brd-r
bore, br
born, brn
borne, brn
borough, br-
bosh, b(sh)
bosom, bs-m
boss, bs
botany, *tanic; b-tn(i),*tn-k
botch, b(ch)
both, b(th)
bother, b(th)-r
bottle, bt-l
bottom, bt-m
bounce, bns
bound, -ary; bnd, -r(i)
bounty, bn-t[Sk.]
bouquet, b-k
bourn, brn
bout, bt
bow, b

bower, b-r
bowl, bl
bowlder, bld-r
bowline, b-ln
box, bx
boycott, b-kt
boyhood, b-hd
boyish, b-(sh)
brace, brs
bracken, brk-n
bracket, brk-t
brad, brd
brag, -gart; brg, -rt
braid, brd
brain, brn
brake, -man; brk, -mn
bramble, brm-bl
bran, brn
branch, brn(ch)
brand, -ish, -y; brnd, -(sh), -(i)
brant, brnt
brass, brs
bravado, brv-d
brave, -ery; brv, -r(i)
brawl, brl
brawn, brn
bray, br
brazen, brz-n
breach, br(ch)
bread, brd
breadth, brd(th)
break, brk
breast, brst
breath, br(th)
breathe, br(th)
breed, brd
breeze, -y; brz, -(i)
brethren, brth-rn
brevet, brv-t
brevier, brv-yr
brevity, brv-t
brew, -er, -ery; br, -r, -r(i)
briar, br-r
bribe, -r, -ry; brb, -r, -r(i)
bric-a-brac, brk-brk
brick, brk
bride, -al, -groom; brd, -l, -grm
bridge, brj
bridle, brd-l
brief, brf
brig, brg
brigade, -ier; brg-d, -r
bright, brt
brilliance, iant; brl-yns, -ynt
brim, brm
brindled, brnd-ld
brine, brn
bring, br(ng)
brink, brn(N)k
brisk, brsk
brisket, brsk-t
bristle, brs-l
brittle, brt-l
broach, br(ch)
broad, brd
brocade, brk-d
brochure, br(sh)-r
brogan, brg-n
brogue, brg
broil, brl
broke, -n, -r; brk, -n, -r
broma, brm-
bromide, brm-d

bronchial, brnk-yl or -l
bronchitis, brnk-t-s
bronze, brnz
brooch, br(ch)
brood, brd
brook, brk
broom, brm
broth, br(th)
brother, br-(th)r
brow, br
brown, brn
browse, brz
bruin, br-n
bruise, brs
brunette, brn-t
brunt, brnt
brush, br(sh)
brute, -al; brt, -l
bubble, bb-l
buccaneer, bk-n-r
buck, -et; bk, -t
buckeye, bk-
buckle, bk-l
buckram, bk-rm
buckskin, bk-skn
buckwheat, bk-wht
bucolic, b-kl-k
bud, bd
budge, bj
budget, bj-t
buff, bf
buffalo, bf-l
buffet, bf-t
buffoon, bf-n
bug, bg
bugbear, bg-br
buggy, bg(i)
bugle, bg-l
build, bld
built, blt
bulb, -ous; blb, -s
bulbul, bl-bl
bulge, blj
bulk, blk,
bull, -et, -etin; bl, -t, -t-n
bully, bl(i)
bulrush, bl-rsh
bulwark, bl-wrk
bumblebee, bm-bl-b
bumboat, bm-bt
bump, bmp
bun, bn
bunch, bn(ch)
buncombe, bn-km
bundle, bnd-l
bung, b(ng)
bungalow, bn-g-l
bungle, bn(N)g-l
bunion, bn-yn
bunk, bn(N)k
bunting, bnt-ing
buoy, bw
buoyancy, bw-ns(i)
burden, br-dn
burdock, br-dk
bureau, b-r
burgeois, br-js
burglar, -y; brg-lr, -(i)
burial, br(i)-l
burly, br-l
burn, brn
burnish, brn-(sh)
burnt, brnt
burrow, b-r

burst, brst
bush, b(sh)
bushel, b(sh)-l
busily, bs(i)-l
business, bs-ns
bust, bst
bustle, bs-l
busy, bs(i)
but, bt
butcher, b(ch)-r
butler, bt-lr
butter, b-tr [Sk.]
buttery, bt-r(i)
button, bt-n
buxom, bx-m
buy, b
buzz, bz
buzzard, bz-rd
by, b

C.

Cab, kb
cabbage, kb-j
cable, kb-l
caboose, kb-s
cachinnation, kk-n-(sh)n
cackle, kk-l
cacophony, kk-fn(i)
cadaverous, kd-v-r-s
caddy, kd(i)
cadence, kd-ns
cadet, k-dt
cage, kj
caitiff, kt-f
cajole, kj-l
cake, kk
calamity, kl-m-t
calash, kl-sh
calcium, kl-(sh)-m
calculate, *ation; kl-kl-t, *(sh)n
cauldron, kld-rn
calendar, kl-nd-r
calf, kf
caliber, k-lb-r
calico, kl-k
caligraphy, kl-grf(i)
calipers, k-lp-rs
caliph, kl-f
calisthenics, kl-s-(th)n-ks
calk, kk
call, kl
calliope, k-l-p
callous, kl-s
callow, kl-(o) or k-l
calm, km
calomel, kl-ml
caloric, kl-r-k
calumet, kl-m-t
calumny, kl-m-n
cam, km
cambric, km-brk
camel, km-l
camellia, km-l-y
cameo, km(eo)
camera, km-r-
camp, kmp
campaign, kmp-n
camphor, km-fr
can, kn
canal, kn-l
canard, k-nrd
canary, k-n-r
cancel, kn-sl
cancer, kn-sr
candid, knd-d
candidate, knd-d-t
candle, knd-l
candor, knd-r
candy, knd(i)
cane, kn
canine, kn-n

canister, kn-st-r
canker, kn(N)-kr
cannibal, kn-bl
cannon, -ade; kn-n, -d
canny, kn(i)
canoe, k-n
canon, kn-n
canonical, kn-n-k-l
canonize, kn-n-z
canopy, kn-p(i)
cant, knt
cantata, knt-t
canteen, knt-n
canter, knt-r
canto, knt(o)
canton, knt-n
canvas,(s), kn-vs
caoutchouc, k-(ch)k
cap, kp
capable, *ability; kp-ble, *bl-t
capacious, kp-(sh)s
capacity, kp-s-t
caparison, kp-r-s-n
cape, kp
caper, kp-r
capillary, kp-l-r
capital, ist, ize; kp-t-l, -st, -z
capitulate, *ulation; kp-t-yl-t, *yl-(sh)n
caprice, *ricious; kp-rs, *rsh-s
capricorn, kp-r-krn
capsize, kp-sz
capstan, kp-stn
capsule, kp-sl
captain, kp-tn
captious, kpt-ys
captive, -ate, -ity; kpt-v, t, t
captor, kpt-r
capture, kpt-yr
car, kr
caramel, kr-ml
carat, kr-t
caravan, kr-vn
carbine, kr-bn
carbon, -ate, -ic; kr-bn, -t, -k
carboy, kr-b
carbuncle, kr-bn(N)-kl
carcass, kr-ks
card, krd
cardiac, kr-d-k
cardinal, krd-n-l
care, kr
careen, kr-n
career, kr-r
caress, kr-s
caret, kr-t
cargo, kr-g
caricature, kr-k-t-yr
carmine, kr-mn
carnage, krn-j
carnal, krn-l
carnation, krn-(sh)n
carnival, krn-vl
carnivorous, krn-vr-s
carol, kr-l
carotid, k-rt-d
carouse, -al; kr-z, -l
carp, krp
carpenter, kr-pnt-r
carpet, krp-t
carriage, kr-j
carrier, kr(i)r
carrion, kr-yn- or kr(i)-n
carrot, kr-t

carry, kr(i)
cart, -er; krt, -r
cartilage, krt-l-j
cartoon, krt-n
cartridge, krt-rj
carve, krv
cascade, ksk-d
case, ks
cash, k(sh)
cashier, k(sh)-r
cashmere, k(sh)-mr
casino, ks-n
cask, -et; ksk, -t
cassia, ksh-y or ksh-(a)
cassock, ks-k
cast(e), kst
cater, kt-r
caterpillar, kt-r-pl-r
cathartic, k-(th)rt-k
cathedral, k-(th)-drl
catholic, k(th)-l-k
catnip, kt-np
cattle, kt-l
caucus, kk-s
caudal(le), kd-l
cauliflower, kl-flr
cause, ks
caustic, kst-k
cauterize, kt-r-z
caution, k(shn)
cavalcade, kv-l-kd
castigate, *ation; kst-g-t, *(sh)n
castle, ks-l
castor, kst-r
castrate, kst-rt
casual, -ty; ks-y-l, -t
cat, kt
catacomb, k-t-km
catalepsy, k-t-lps(i)
catalogue, k-t-lg
catamaran, k-t-mr-n
catapult, k-t-plt
cataract, k-t-r(ct)
catarrh, k-tr
catastrophe, k-t-strf(i)
catechise, *chism; k-t-ks, *ksm
category, *gorical; k-t-gr(i), *gr-k-l
cavalier, kv-l-r
cavalry, kv-l-r(i)
cave, kv
caveat, kv-yt
cavern, kv-rn
cavil, kv-l
caw, k
cease, ss
cedar, sd-r
cede, sd
ceiling, sl-(ng)
celebrate, *bration; sl-brt, *br(shn)
celebrity, sl-br-t
celerity, sl-r-t
celery, sl-r(i)
celestial, sl-st-yl
celibacy, sl-b-s
celibate, sl-b-t
cell, -ar; sl, -r
cellular, sl-yl-r
celluloid, sl-yl-d
cement, sm-nt
cemetery, sm-t-r
censer (censor), sns-r
censure, sns-yr

census, sns-s
cent, snt
centaur, sn-tr
centenarian, snt-n-r-n
center, snt-r
centipede, snt-pd
central, snt-rl
centrifugal, snt-r-fg-l
centripetal, snt-r-pt-l
centurion, snt-r-n
century, snt-yr(i), or snt-r(i)
cephaloid, sf-l-d
ceramic, sr-m-k
cere, sr
cereal, sr-l
cerebellum, sr-bl-m
cerebrate, *bration, *brum; sr-brt, *br(shn), *brm
cerement, sr-mnt
ceremony, *ious, *ial; sr-mn(i), *(i)-s, *(i)-l
certain, *ty, *ly; srt-n, *t, *l
certify, *ficate; srt-f, *fk-t
certitude, srt-t-d
cerulean, sr-l-n
cessation, ss-(sh)n
cession, ss(yn)
cesspool, ss-pl
cetaceous, st-(sh)s
chafe, (ch)f
chaff, (ch)f
chagrin, (sh)-grn
chain, (ch)n
chair, (ch)r
chaise, (sh)s
chalcedony, kl-sd-n(i)
chalice, (ch)l-s
chalk, (ch)k
challenge, (ch)l-nj
chamber, (ch)m-br
chameleon, km-l-n
chamois, (sh)m-
chamomile, km-ml
champ, (ch)mp
champagne, (sh)m-pn
champion, (ch)mp-n
chance, (ch)ns
chancel, -lor; (ch)n-sl, *r
chancery, (ch)n-sr(i)
chandelier, (sh)nd-l-r
chandler, (ch)nd-lr
change, (ch)nj
channel, (ch)n-l
chant, (ch)nt
chaos, k-s
chaotic, k-t-k
chap, (ch)p
chapel, (ch)p-l
chaperone, (sh)p-r-n
chaplain, (ch)p-ln
chapter, (ch)pt-r
char, (ch)r
character, -istic, -ize; kr-(ct)-r, -st-k, -z
charade, (sh)r-d
charge, (ch)rj
chariot, (ch)r(i)-ot
charity, chr-t(i)
charlatan, (sh)rl-t-n
charm, (ch)rm
charnel, (ch)rn-l
chart, -er; (ch)rt, -er
chary, (ch)r(i)
chase, (ch)s

chasm, ksm
chaste, (ch)st
chasten, (ch)s-n
chastize, (ch)st-z
chastity, (ch)st-t
chat, (ch)t
chateau, (sh)t-
chatelaine, (sh)t-l-n
chattels, (ch)t-ls
chatter, (ch)t-r
cheap, (ch)p
cheat, (ch)t
check, -er; (ch)k, -r
cheek, (ch)k
cheer, (ch)r
cheese, (ch)s
chemise, (sh)m-s
chemist, -ry; km-st, -r(i)
cherish, (ch)r-(sh)
cherry, (ch)r(i)
cherub, (ch)r-b
chess, (ch)s
chestnut, (ch)s-nt
cheviot, (sh)v-yt
chew, (ch)
chicanery, (sh)k-n-r(i)
chick, -en; (ch)k, -n
chicory, (ch)k-r(i)
chief, (ch)f
chieftain, (ch)ft-n
chiffonier, (sh)f-n-r
chilblain, (ch)l-bln
child, -hood, -ish, -ren; (ch)ld, -hd, -(sh), -rn
chill, (ch)l
chime, (ch)m
chimera, -ical; km-r, -k-l
chimney, (ch)m-n
chimpanzee, (ch)m-pn-z
chin, (ch)n
china, (ch)-n
chink, (ch)n(N)k
chintz, (ch)ntz
chip, (ch)p
chirography, kr-grf(i)
chirp, (ch)rp
chivalrous, *ry; shv-l-rs, *r(i)
chloral, klr-l
chocolate, (ch)-k-lt
choice, (ch)s
choir, qr (kwr)
choke, (ch)k
choler, kl-r
cholera, kl-r
choose, (ch)s
chop, (ch)p
choral, kr-l
chord, krd
chore, (ch)r
chorus, kr-s
chose, (ch)s
chow-chow, (ch)-(ch)
chowder, (ch)d-r
Christ, krst
christen, krs-n
Christian, krst(yn)
Christianity, *ize; krst-yn-t, *z
Christmas, krs-ms
chromatic, krm-t-k
chromo, krm-
chronic, *icle, *icler; krn-k, -kl, *klr
chronology, krn-lj(i)
chronometer, krn-mt-r

chrysalis, krs-l-s
chrysanthemum, krs-nth-m-m
chub, -by; (ch)b, -(i)
chuck, -le; (ch)k, -l
chum, (ch)m
church, (ch)r(ch)
churl, (ch)rl
churn, (ch)rn
chyle, kl
chyme, (ch)m
cicada, s-k-d
cicatrice, sk-trs
cicerone, ss-r-n
cider, sd-r
cigar, -ette; s-gr, -t
cinder, snd-r
cinnamon, sn-m-n
cipher, sf-r
circle, srk-l
circuit, -ous; srk-t, -s
circular, srk-l-r
circulate, *ation; srk-l-t, *l-(sh)n
circumcise, *cision; srk-m-ss, *ss(yn)
circumference, srk-m-fr-ns
circumflex, srk-m-flx
circumlocution, srk-m-lk-(sh)n
circumnavigable, *ate; srk-m-nv-g-bl, *t
circumscribe, srk-m-skrb
circumspect, srk-m-sp(ct)
circumstance, *stantial; srk-m-stns, *stns-yl
circumvent, srk-m-vnt
circus, srk-s
cistern, sist-rn
citadel, st-d-l
cite, -ation; st, -(sh)n
citron, st-rn
city, -izen; st, (i)-z-n
civic, sv-k
civil, -ity, -ize, -ization; sv-l, -t, -z, -z-(sh)n
clack, klk
clad, kld
claim, -ant; klm, -nt
clairvoyance, *ant; klr-v-ns, *nt
clam, klm
clamber, klm-br
clamor, -ous; klm-r, -s
clamp, klmp
clan, kln
clandestine, kln-ds-tn [Sk.]
clang, -or; kl(ng), -r
clank, kln(N)k
clap, klp
clapboard, kl-brd
claret, klr-t
clarify, klr-f
clarion, klr-yn or n
clash, kl(sh)
clasp, klsp
class, -ic, -ical, -ify; kls, -k, -k-l, -f
clatter, klt-r
clause, kls
clavicle, klv-k-l
claw, kl
clay, kl
clean, kln
cleanse, klns
clear, -ance; klr, -ns
cleat, klt
cleave, klv

clef, klf
cleft, klft
clematis, klm-t-s
clemency, klm-ns(i)
clergy, klrj(i)
clerical, klr-k-l
clerk, klrk
clever, klv-r
clew, kl
click, klk
client, kl-nt
cliff, klf
climacteric, klm-(ct)-r-k
climate, -ic; klm-t, -k
climax, klm-x
climb, klm
clinch, kln(ch)
cling, kl(ng)
clinic, -al; kln-k, -l
clink, kln(N)k
clip, klp
clique, klk
cloak, klk
clock, klk
clod, kld
clog, klg
cloister, klst-r
close, -t; kls, -t
clot, klt
cloth, kl(th)
clothe, -ier; kl(th), -yr
cloud, kld
clove, klv
cloven, klv-n
clover, klv-r
clown, -ish; kln, -sh
cloy, kl
club, klb
cluck, klk
clue, kl-
clump, klmp
clumsy, klms(i)
cluster, klst-r
clutch, kl(ch)
clutter, klt-r
coach, k(ch)
coadjutor, k-d-jt-r
coagulate, *ation; k-g-yl-t, *(sh)n
coal, kl
coalesce, *escence, *escent; k-l-s, *s-ns, *s-nt,
coarse, krs
coast, kst
coat, kt
coax, kx
cob, kb
cobalt, k-blt
cobble, *bler; kb-l, -lr
cobweb, kb-wb
cochineal, k(ch)-n-l
cock, -ade, -atoo, -atrice, -erel; kk, -d, -t, -trs, -r-l
cockle, kk-l
cockney, kk-n
cockroach, kk-r(ch)
cockscomb, kks-km
cocoa, nut; k-k, -nt
cocoon, kk-n
cod, kd
coddle, kd-l
code, kd
codicil, kd-s-l
codify, kd-f

coerce; *ercion; k-rs, *r(shn)
coeval, k-v-l
coffee, kf(ee)
coffer, kf-r
coffin, kf-n
cog, kg
cogency, *ent; kj-ns(i), *nt
cogitate, kj-t-t
cognate, kg-nt
cognition, kg-n(shn)
cognizant. kg-nz-nt
cognomen, kg-nm-n
cohabit, k-hb-t
cohere, -ent, -ency; k-hr, -nt, -ns(i)
cohesion, *ive; k-hs(yn), *v
cohort, k-hrt
coiffure, kf-yr or r
coign, kn
coil, kl
coin, -age; kn, -j
coincide, k-n-sd
coition, k-(sh)n
coke, kk
colander, kl-nd-r
cold, kld
colic, kl-k
coliseum, kl-s-m
colaborate, k-lb-r-t
collapse, k-lps
collar, kl-r
collateral, k-lt-r-l
collation, k-l(shn)
colleague, k-lg
collect, -ion, -ive, -or; k-l(ct), -(yn), -v, -r
college, -ian, -iate; k-lj, -n, -t
collide, k-ld
collier, kl-yr
collision, k-l(shn) or ls-yn
colloquy, *loquial; k-lq(i), *lq-l
collusion, k-ls-yn or l(shn)
cologne, k-ln
colon, kl-n
colonel, krn-l
colony, *ial, *ist, *ize; kl-n(i), *l, *st, *z
color, kl-r
colossal, k-ls-l
colt, klt
column, kl-m
coma, km-
comatose, km-t-s
comb, km
comber, km-r
combat, -ant, -ive; km-bt, -nt, -v
combine, -ation; km-bn, -(sh)n
combustion, km-bst-(yn)
come, km
comedy, *edian; km-d(i), *d-n
comely, km-l
comet, km-t
comfort, -er; km-frt, -r
comic, -al; km-k, -l
comma, km-
command, -ant, -er; km-mnd, -nt, -r
commemorate, km-m-mr-t
commence, km-mns
commend, -ation; km-mnd, -(sh)n
commensurate, km-mns-r-t
comment, -ator; km-mnt, -t-r
commerce, -ial; km-mrs, -yl
commingle, km-m(ng)-l
commiserate, km-ms-r-t

commissary, *ariat; km-ms-r(i), *r-t
†commission,
‡commit, -al, -ee; -mit, -l, -(ee)
commode, *ious, *ity, *ore; -md, md-ys (or s), -t, -r
common, -mn
commune, *icant, *icate, *ication, *ion, *ity; -mn, -k-nt, -k-t, -k-(sh)n, -yn, -t
commute, -mt
compact, -p(ct)
companion, -pn-yn
company, -pn(i)
compare, -ative, -ison; -pr, -t-v, -s-n
compass, -ps
compassion, -p(shn)
compatible, -pt-bl
compatriot, -pt-r-t
compel, -pl
compend, ious, ium; -pnd, -ys, -ym
compensation, -pns-(sh)n
compete, -ent, -ition, -itor; -pt, -nt, -(sh)n, -t-r
compile, -pl
complacently, *ent; -pls-ns, nt
complain, *plaint; -pln, -plnt
complaisant, -pls-nt
complement, -pl-mnt
complete, *pletion; -plt, -pl(shn)
complex, -plx
complexion, -plx-yn
compliance, *pliant; -pl-ns, -pl-nt
complicate, *ation; -plk-t, -(sh)n
complicity, -pls-t
compliment, -pl-mnt
comply, -pl
component, -pn-nt
composite, -ps-t
comprehend, *hension, *hensive; -pr-hnd, *hns-yn, *hns-v
compulsion, *pulsory; -pl(shn), *pls-r(i)
compunction, -pn(ct)(shn)
compute, -ation; -pt, -(sh)n
comrad, -rd
concatenate, -kt-n-t
conceal, -sl
conceit, -st
conceive, -sv
conception, -sp(shn)
concern, -srn
concert, -srt
concession, -ss-yn
conch, -oidal, -ology; kn(N)k, -d-l, -lj(i)
conciliate, -sl(i)-t

†In many systems it is customary to omit the second *m*, and it is to be understood that the representation of *m* after *com-* and *n* after *con-* is optional. As com and con are prefixes and represented by signs in most systems, only the phonetic form of the rest of the word is given. When the rest of the word is a complete word when written alone, as con-*form*, it is not deemed necessary to give it, as it may be found in the proper alphabetical order,

‡The prefix syllables *com* and *con* will be represented by a hyphen, to save repetition.

concise, -ss
conclave, -klv
conclude, *clusion, *clusive; -kld, *kls-yn, *kls-v
concoct, ion; -k(ct)-yn or (shn)
comcomitant, -km-t-nt
concord, ance, ant; -krd, -ns -nt
concrete, -krt
concubine, -kb-n
concur, -rence; -kr, -ns
concussion, -ks-yn
condemn, *-demnation, -dm, *dmn-(sh)n
condign, -dn
condiment, knd(i)-mnt
condition, -d(shn), [Sk.]
condole, -ence; -dl, -ns
condone, -dn
conduce, -ds
conduct, -or; -d(ct), -r
conduit, -dt
cone, kn
confectionery, -f(ct)(yn)-r(i)
confederate, *acy, *ation; -fd-r-t -s(i), -(sh)n
confer, -fr
confess, -ion, -or; -fs, -yn, -r
confide, -ant, -ence, -ential; -fd, -nt, -ns, -ns-yl or n-(sh)l
confine, -fn
confiscate, -fsk-t
conflagration, -flg-r-(shn)
conflict, -fl(ct)
confuse, -ion; -fs, -yn
confute, -ft
congeal, -jl
congest, -ion, -ive; -jst, -yn, -v
conglomerate, -glm-r-t
congratulate, -grt-l-t
congregate, -grg-t
congress, -grs
conic, kn-k
coniform, kn-frm
conjecture, -j(ct)-yr
conjugal, -jg-l
conjugate, *ation; -jg-t, *(sh)n
conjunctive, -jn(ct)-v
conjure, -jr
connect, ion; -n(ct), -(yn) or (shn)
connive, -ance; -nv, -ns
connoisseur, -ns-r
connubial, -nb-yl
conquer, -kr
conquest, -qst
consanguineity, -sn-gwn-t(i)
conscience, -(sh)ns
conscious, -(sh)s
consecrate, *ration; -sk-rt, *r(sh)n
consecutive, -sk-t-v
conserve, -ative, -atory; -srv, -t-v, -t-r(i)
consider, -ate, -ation; -sd-r, -t, -(sh)n
consignee, -or; -sn-(ee), -r
consist, -ency, -ent; -sst, -ns(i), -nt
console, -ation; -sl, -(shn)
consolidate, *ation; -sl-d-t, *(sh)n
consonant, -sn-nt
conspicuous, -spk-y-s

conspire, -acy, -ator; -spr, -s(i), -t-r
constable, *stabulary; -st-bl, -st-bl-r(i)
constant, *stancy; -stnt, -stns(i)
constellation, -stl-(sh)n
consternation, -strn-(sh)n
constitute, *ution; -stt-t, *(sh)n
construct, -ion; -str(ct), -yn
construe, -str
consul, -ar; -sl, -r
consult, -ation; -slt, -(sh)n
consume, -sm
consummate, *mation; -sm-t, -(sh)n
consumption, *tive; -smp(shn), -smpt-v
contagion, *ious; -tj-yn, *ys
contain, -tn
contaminate, *ation; -tm-n-t, -(sh)n
contemplate, *plation; -tm-plt, -pl(shn)
contemporary, -tmp-r-r(i)
contempt, -ible, -uous; -tmpt, -bl, -y-s
content, *tention, *tentious; -tnt, *tn(shn), *tn-(sh)s
contiguity, -tg-y-t(i)
continent, *ence, *ental; -tn-nt *ns, *nt-l
contingent, *ency; -tnj-nt, *ns(i)
continue, -al, -ance, -ation, -ity, -ous; -tn-y, -l, -ns, -(sh)n, -t, -ous
contort, *tortion; -trt, *(shn)
contour, -tr
contraband, -tr-bnd
contract, -tr(ct)
contradict, -ory; -tr-d(ct), -r(i)
contralto, -(tr)lt-
contrary, -ity; -trr(i), -(i)-t
contrast, -trst
contravene, -tr-vn
contribute, *ution; -trb-t, *(sh)n
contrite,- trt
contrive, -ance; -trv, -ns
control, -trl
controversy, -vert; -tr-vrs(i), -vrt
contumacy, -acious; -tm-s(i), s-ys or (sh)s
contumely, -tm-l
contuse, -ion; -ts, -yn
conundrum, -n-drm
convalesce, -vl-s
convene, -ience, -ient; -vn, -yns, -ynt
convention, -al; -vn(shn), -l
converge, -ent; -vrj, -nt
converse, ation; -vrs, -(sh)n
convert, version; -vrt, *(shn)
convertible, -vrt-bl
convex, -vx
convey, -ance; -v, -ns
convict, -ion; -v(ct), -(shn)
convince, -vns
convivial, -vv-yl or l
convocate, -ation; -vk-t, *(sh)n
convolute, *ution; -vl-t, *(sh)n
convulse, -vulsion; -vls, -vl(shn)
cony, kn(i)
coo, k
cook, -ery; kk, -r(i)
cool, er; kl, -r

coolie, kl(i)
coon, kn
coop, -er; kp, -r
co-operate, *ation; k-pr-t, *(sh)n
co-ordinate, *ation; k-rd-n-t, *(sh)n
coot, kt
cope, kp
copious, kp-ys or s
copper, kp-r
copperas, kp-r-s
coppice, kp-s
copse, kps
copula, kp-y-l
copulate,*ation; kp-yl-t or kp-l-t, *(sh)n
copy, kp(i)
coquette, kk-t
coral, kr-l
cord, krd
cordial, krd-yl
corduroy, krd-r
core, kr
correspondent, k-r-spnd-nt
coriander, kr-nd-r
cork, krk
cormorant, kr-mr-nt
corn, krn
cornea, krn-y
cornelian, kr-nl-yn
corner, krn-r
cornet, krn-t
cornice, krn-s
corrollary, kr-l-r(i)
coroner, kr-n-r
coronet, kr-n-t
corporal, krp-r-l
corporate, *ation, *eal; krp-r-t, *(sh)n, *l
corps, kr
corpse, krps
corpulence, *ent; krp-yl-ns, *nt
corpuscle, krp-s-l
†correct, ion; k-r(ct), -(yn)
correlate, -ive; k-r-lt, v
correspond,-ence, -ent; k-r-spnd, -ns, -nt
corridor, kr-dr
corroborate, *ation; k-rb-r-t, *(sh)n
corrode, *rosion, *rosive; k-rd, *r(shn), *rs-v
corrugate, *ation; k-rg-t, -(sh)n
corrupt, -ion; k-rpt, -(yn)
corse, krs
corselet, krs-lt
corset, krs-t
cortege, krt-zh
coruscate, kr-sk-t
cosey, ks(i)
cosmetic, ks-mt-k
cosmic, ks-mk
cosmogony, ks-m-gn(i)
cosmopolitan, ks-m-pl-t-n
cosmopolite, ks-m-pl-t
cossack, ks-k
cost, kst,
costive, kst-v
costume, er; kst-m, -r
cot, kt
coterie, kt-r(i)
cottage, kt-j
cotton, kt-n

†(Yn) in some systems is represented by (shn).

couch, k(ch)
cougar, k-gr
cough, kf
could, kd
council, -lor; kn-sl, -r
counsel, -lor; kn-sl, -r
count, knt
countenance, kn-tn-ns
counter, knt-r
counteract, knt-r-(ct)
counterfeit, knt-r-ft
countermarch, knt-r-mr(ch)
counterpart, knt-r-prt
counterplot, knt-r-plt
counterpoise, knt-r-ps
countersign, knt-r-sn
countess, knt-s
country, kn-tr
coupe, kp-
couple, kp-l
couplet, kp-lt
coupon, kp-(ng)
courage, kr-j
courier, kr-r
course, krs
court, krt
courteous, krt-s
courtesy, krt-s
courtier, krt-r
cousin, k-sn
cove, kv
covenant, k-vn-nt
cover, kv-r
coverlet, kv-r-lt
covet, -ous; kv-t, -s
covey, kv(i)
cow, k
coward, -ice; k-rd, -s
cowed, kd
cower, k-r
cowl, kl
cowslip, k-slp
coxcomb, kx-km
coy, k
cozen, k-sn
crab, krb
crabbed, krb-d
crack, -er, -le; krk, -r, -l
cradle, krd-l
craft, -y; krft, -(i)
crag, -ed, -y; krg, -d, -(i)
cram, krm
cramp, krmp
cranberry, krn-br(i)
crane, krn
cranium, krn-m
crank, -y; krn(N)k, -(i)
cranny, krn(i)
crape, krp
crash, krsh
crate, krt
crater, krt-r
craunch, krn(ch)
cravat, kr-vt
crave, krv
craven, krv-n
craw, kr
crawl, krl
crayon, kr-n
craze, -y; krz, -(i)
creak, krk
cream, -y; krm, -(i)
crease, krs
create, *ion, *ive, *or; krt-, *(sh)n, -v, -r
credence, krd-ns

credentials, krd-n-(sh)ls
credibility, krd-bl-t
credible, krd-bl
credit, -able, -or; krd-t, -bl, -r
credulity, krd-l-t
credulous, krd-l-s
creed, krd
creek, krk
creep, krp
cremation, krm-(sh)n
creole, kr-l
creosote, kr-s-t
crescent, krs-nt
crest, -fallen; krst, -fl-n
cretonne, kr-tn
crevasse, krv-s
crevice, krv-s
crew, kr
crewel, kr-l
crib, krb
cribbage, krb-j
cricket, krk-t
crime, *inal; krm, -n-l
crimp, krmp
crimson, krm-sn
cringe, krnj
crinkle, krn(N)k-l
crinoline, krn-ln
cripple, krp-l
crisis, kr-ss
crisp, krsp
crispin, krs-pn
criss-cross, krs-krs
criterion, krt-r-n
critical, krt-kl
criticise, krt-s-s
criticism, krt-s-sm
croak, krk
crochet, kr(sh)-
crock, -ery; krk, -r(i)
crocodile, krk-dl
crocus, krk-s
croft, krft
crone, *y; krn, -(i)
crook, -ed; krk, -d
croon, krn
crop, krp
croquet, kr-k
croquette, krk-t
cross, -wise; krs, -ws
crouch, kr(ch)
croup, krp
crow, -bar; kr, -br
crowd, krd
crown, krn
crucial, krs-yl
crucible, krs-bl
crucifix, krs-fx
crucify, krs-f
crude, krd
cruel, kr-l
cruet, kr-t
cruise, krs
crumb, -le; krm, -bl
crumple, krmp-l
crunch, krn(ch)
crupper, krp-r
crusade, krs-d
crush, kr(sh)
crust, -y; krst, -(i)
crustacean, krst-(sh)-n
crustaceous, krst-(sh)-s
crutch, kr(ch)
cry, kr
crypt, krpt
crystal, -line, -lize; krst-l, -n, -z

cub, kb
cube, -ic, -iform; kb, -k, -frm
cubit, kb-t
cuckoo, k-k
cucumber, kk-m-br
cud, kd
cuddle, kd-l
cudgel, kj-l
cue, k
cuff, kf
cuirass, -ier; kwr-s, -r
cuisine, kw-sn
culinary, kl-n-r
cull, kl
culminate, *tion; kl-mn-t, *(sh)n
culpable, klp-bl
culprit, klp-rt
cultivate, *ation, -or; klt-v-t, *(sh)n, -r
culture, klt-r
culvert, kl-vrt
cumber, *rous; km-br, -s
cumulate, *ive; km-l-t, -v
cuneiform, kn-frm
cunning, kn-(ng)
cup, kp
cupboard, k-brd
cupid, -ity; kp-d, -t
cupola, kp-l
cur, kr
curate, kr-t
curative, kr-t-v
curb, krb
curd, -le; krd, -l
cure, kr
curfew, kr-f
curious, -ity; kr-s, -t
curl, -y; krl, -(i)
curlew, kr-l
curmudgeon, kr-mj-n
currant, kr-nt
current, *rency; kr-nt, *ns(i)
curriculum, kr-k-l-m
curry, -ier; kr(i), -r
curse, -ive, -ory; krs, -v, -r(i)
curt, krt
curtail, krt-l
curtain, krt-n
curve, -ature; krv, -t-r
cushion, k(sh)-n
custard, kst-rd
custodian, kst-d-n
custom, -ary, -er; k-stm, -r(i), -r
cut, kt
cutaneous, kt-n-s
cute, kt
cuticle, kt-kl
cutlass, kt-ls
cutler, -y; kt-lr, -(i)
cutlet, kt-lt
cycle, s-kl
cyclone, s-kln
cyclopædia, s-kl-pd-y
cyclorama, s-kl-r-m
cygnet, sg-nt
cylinder, *rical; sl-nd-r, -rk-l
cymbal, smb-l
cynic, -al; sn-k, -l
cynosure, sn-s-r or sn-(sh)r
cypher, s-fr
cypress, s-prs
cyst, sst
czar, -ina, -owitz; zr, -n, -wts

D.

Dab, db
dabble, -r; db-l, -r
dabster, db-str
dace, ds
dactyl, d(ct)-l
dad, -dy; dd, -(i)
dado, d-d
daffodil, df-dl
daft, dft
dagger, dg-r
daguerreotype, d-gr-tp
dahlia, dl-y
daily, d-l
dainty, dnt-(i)
dairy, d-r
dais, d-s
daisy, ds(i)
dale, dl
dally, *iance; dl(i), -ns
dam, dm
damage, -able; dm-j, -bl
damask, dm-sk
dame, dm
damn,- able, -ation, -atory; dm, -n-bl, -n(shn), -nt-r
damp, -en, -er; dmp, -n, -r
damsel, dm-sl
damson, dm-sn
dance, dns
dandelion, dn-d-l-n
dander, dn-dr
dandle, dnd-l
dandruff, dn-drf
dandy, dnd(i)
danger, -ous; dnj-r, -s
dangle, d(ng)-l
dank, dn(N)k
dapper, dp-r
dapple, dp-l
daring, dr-(ng)
dark, -en, -y; drk, -n, (i)
darling, dr-l(ng)
darn, drn
dart, drt
dash, d(sh)
dastard, dst-rd
data, dt-
date, dt
daub, db
daughter, d-tr
daunt, dnt
dauphin, ess; d-fn, -s
dawn, dn
day, d
daze, dz
dazzle, dz-l
deacon, dk-n
dead, -en; dd, -n
deaf, en; df, -n
deal, dl
dean, dn
dear, dr

death, d(th)
debar, d-br
debase, d-bs
debate, -able; d-bt, -bl
debauch, -ery; d-b(ch), -r(i)
debenture, db-nt-r
debilitate, d-bl-t-t
debility, d-bl-t
debit, db-t
debris, d-br
debt, -or; dt, -r
début, d-b
decade, dk-d
decadence, d-kd-ns
decalogue, dk-lg
decant, -er; d-knt, -r
decapitate, *ation; d-kp-t-t, *(sh)n
decay, d-k
decease, d-ss
deceit, *ceive; d-st, *sv
December, ds-m-br
decency, ds-ns(i)
decennary, *nial; ds-n-r, *n-l
decent, ds-nt
deception, d-sp(shn)
deceptive, d-spt-v
decide, d-sd
deciduous, d-sd-s
decimal, ds-ml
decipher, d-sf-r
decision, d-s(shn)
decisive, d-ss-v
deck, dk
declaim, d-klm
declamation, d-klm-(sh)n
declamatory, d-klm-t-r
declare, -ation, -ative, -atory; d-klr, -(sh)n, -t-v, -t-r(i)
declension, d-kln(shn)
decline, -ation; d-kln, -(sh)n
declivity, d-klv-t
decoct, -ion; d-k(ct), -(yn)
decompose, -ition; d-km-ps, -(sh)n
decorate, dk-r-t
decorous, *um; dk-r-s, *m
decoy, d-k
decrease, d-krs
decree, d-kr
decrepit, d-krp-t
decry, d-kr
dedicate, *ation; d-dk-t, *(sh)n
deduce, d-ds
deduct, -ion; d-d(ct), -(yn)
deed, dd
deem, dm
deep, -en; dp, -n
deface, d-fs
defalcate, *ation; d-flk-t, *(sh)n
defame, -ation, -atory; d-fm, -(sh)n, -t-r
default, d-flt
defeat, d-ft
defect, -ive; d-f(ct), -v
defence, d-fns
defend, -ant; d-fnd, -nt
defer, -ence, -ential; d-fr, -ns, n-(sh)l
defiance, *fiant; d-f-ns, *f-nt
deficiency, d-fs-yns(i)
deficient, d-fs-ynt
deficit, d-fs-t
defile, d-fl

define, -ite, -ition; d-fn, -t, -(sh)n
defiect, -ion; d-fl(ct), -(yn)
deform, -ity; d-frm, -t
defraud, d-frd
defray, d-fr
defunct, d-fn(ct)
defy, d-f
degenerate, *acy, *ation; d-jn-r-t, *s-(i), *(sh)n
deglutition, d-glt-(sh)n
degrade, -ation; d-grd, -(sh)n
degree, d-gr
deify, d-f
deign, dn
deism, d-sm
deist, d-st
deity, d-t
deject, -ion; d-j(ct), -(yn)
delay, d-l
delectable, d-l(ct)-bl
delectation, d-l(ct)-(sh)n
delegate, *ation; d-lg-t, *(sh)n
deleterious, dl-t-r-s
delf, dlf
deliberate, *ion; d-lb-r-t, -(sh)n
delicacy, *ate; d-lk-s(i), *t
delicious, d-l(sh)-s
delight, d-lt
delineate, *ation, -or; d-ln-t, *(sh)n, -r
delinquent, *quency; d-ln-qnt *qns-(i)
delirious, *ium; d-lr-s, *m
deliver, -ance, -er,-y; d-lv-r, -ns, -er, -(i)
dell, dl
delta, dl-t
delude, d-ld
deluge, d-lj
delusion, *lusive; d-l(shn), *ls-v
delve, dlv
demagogue, dm-g-g
demand, d-mnd
demarcation, d-mrk-(sh)n
demean, -our; d-mn, -r
demented, d-mnt-d
demerit, d-mr-t
demesne, dm-n
demi, d-m
demise, d-ms
democracy, dm-krs(i)
democrat, dm-krt
demolish, *ition; d-ml-sh, *(sh)n
demon, d-mn
demonstrate, *stration, *strative; d-mn-strt, *str-(shn),*strt-v
demoralize, d-mr-l-s
demur, -rer, -rage; d-mr, -r, -j
demure, d-mr
den, dn
denizen, dn-z-n
denominate, *ation, *ational, -ive; d-nm-n-t, *(sh)n, *(sh)n-l, -v
denote, d-nt
denouement, d-n-mnt
denounce, d-nns
denunciator, -y; d-nns-t-r, -(i)
dense, -ness, -ity; dns, -ns, -t
dent, dnt
dental, dnt-l
dentifrice, dnt-frs
dentist, dnt-st
dention, dnt-(sh)n

denude, d-nd
denunciation, d-nns-(sh)n
deny, *nial, *niable; d-n, -l, -bl
depart, -ure; d-prt, -r
depend, -ant, -ent, -ently, -ence, d-pnd, -nt, -nt, -nt-l, -ns
depict, d-p(ct)
depilatory, d-pl-t-r
depletion, d-pl-(shn)
deplore, -able, -ably, -ableness; d-plr, -bl, -bl(i), -bl-ns
deploy, d-pl
deponent, d-pn-nt
depopulate, *ation, *ator; d-pp-l-t, *(sh)n, *t-r
deport, -ation; d-prt, -(sh)n
depose, -able, -al; d-ps, -bl, -l
deposit, d-ps-t
deposition, d-ps-(sh)n
depot, d-p
deprave, *ity; d-prv, -t
deprecate, -ingly, -ory; d-prk-t, -(ng)-l, -r
depredate, *ation, *ator, -ory; d-prd-t, *(sh)n, *t-r, -r(i)
depress, -ion, -ive, -or; d-prs, *pr(shn), -v, -r
depreciate, *ation; d-prs-t, *(sh)n
depth, dp(th)
depute, -ation, -y; d-pt, -(sh)n, -(i)
derange, d-rnj
dereliction, -dr-l(ct)(yn)
deride, *rision, *risive; d-rd, *r-(shn), *rs-v
derive -ation, -ative; d-rv, -(sh)n, -t-v
derogate, *ation, *atory; d-rg-t, *(sh)n, *t-r
descant, ds-knt
descend, -ant, *scension; d-snd, -nt, *sn(shn)
describe, *able, *scription, *scriptive; d-skrb, -bl, *skrp(shn), *skrpt-v,
descry, ds-kr
desecrate, *cration; d-s-krt, *kr(shn)
desert, d-srt
deserve, d-srv
deshabille, ds-hb-l
dessicate, d-sk-t
desideratum, d-sd-r-t-m
design, -er; d-sn, -r
designate, *nation; d-sg-nt, *n(shn)
desire, -able, -ability, -ous; d-sr, -bl, -bl-t, -s
desist, d-sst
desk, dsk
desolate, *ation; d-sl-t, *(sh)n
despair, d-spr
desperate, *ation; d-spr-t, *(sh)n
despise, d-sps
despicable, -y; d-spk-bl, -(i)
despite, d-spt
despoil, d-spl
despond, -ent, -ence; d-spnd, -nt, -ns
despot, ds-pt
dessert, d-srt
destine, -ation, -y; d-stn, -(sh)n, -(i)

destitute, *tion; d-stt-t, *(sh)n
destroy, -er, *struction, *structibility, *structive; d-str, *str(ct)-(yn), *str(ct)-bl, *str(ct), -v
desuetude, d-swt-d
desultory, d-slt-r
detach, d-t(ch)
detail, d-tl
detain, -er; d-tn, -r
detect, -ion, -ive; d-t(ct), -(yn), -v
detention, d-tn(shn)
deter, -rent; d-tr, -nt
deteriorate, *ation; d-tr-r-t, *(sh)n
detest, -able, -ation; d-tst, -bl, -(sh)n
dethrone, d-(th)rn
detour, d-tr
detract, -ion, -or; d-tr(ct), -(yn), -r
detriment, -al; d-tr-mnt, -l
devastate, *ation; d-vst-t, *ation
develope, d-vl-p
deviate, *ation; d-v-t, *(sh)n
device, d-vs
devil, -ish; dv-l, -(sh)
devious, d-v-s
devise, er; d-vs, -r
devoid, d-vd
devolve, d-vlv
devote, *votion; d-vt, *v(shn)
devour, -er; d-vr, -r
devout, d-vt
dew, -y; d, -(i)
dexter, -ity, -ous; dxt-r, -t, -s
diabolic, -al; d-bl-k, -l
diacritic, -al; d-krt-k, -l
diadem, d-dm
diæresis, d-r-s-s
diagnosis, d-g-ns-s
diagonal, d-gn-l
diagram, d-grm
dial, d-l
dialect, d-l(ct)
dialogue, d-lg
diameter, *metrical; d-mt-r, *mt-rk-l
diamond, d-mnd
diapason, d-ps-n
diaper, d-p-r
diaphanous, d-fn-s
diaphragm, d-frm
diarrhœa, d-r
diary, d-r(i)
diatribe, d-trb
dice, ds
dicotyledon, -ous; d-kt-ld-n, -s
dictate, -ion, -or, -ial; d(ct)-t, -(yn), -r, -l
diction, -ary; d(ct)(yn), -r
did, dd
didactic, d-d(ct)-k
die, d
diet, -ary, -etic; d-t, -r, -t-k
differ, -ent, -ently, -ential, -ence; df-r, -nt, -n-(sh)l, -ns
difficult, -y; d-fk-lt, -(i)
diffident, -ly, *ence; d-fd-nt, -l, *ns
diffuse, -ible, -ion, -ive; d-fs, -bl, -yn, -v
dig, -ger; dg, -r
digest, -ible, -ion; d-jst, -bl, (yn)

digestive, d-jst-v
digit, -al; dj-t, -l
dignify, dg-n-f
dignity, *ary; dg-nt(i), *r(i),
digress, -ion, -ive; d-grs, -(yn), -v
dike, dk
dilapidate, *ation; d-lp-d-t, *(sh)n
dilate, *ory; dl-t, -r(i)
dilemma, d-lm-
diligent, *ence; d-lj-nt, *ns
dilute, *lution; d-lt, *l(shn)
dim, dm
dimension, d-mn(shn)
diminish, -able, *utive; d-mn -(sh), -bl, *t-v
dimity, d-mt(i)
dimple, dmp-l
din, dn
dine, -ner; dn, -r
ding, -dong; d(ng), -d(ng)
dingle, d(ng)-l
dingy, dnj(i)
dint, dnt
diocese, -an; d-ss, -n
diorama, -ic; d-rm-, -k
dip, -per; dp, -r
diphtheria, *etic; df-thr-, -t-k
diphthong, df-(th)(ng)
diploma, *atic, *atical, *atist, *acy; d-plm-, -t-k-, -l, -t-st, -s(i)
dipsomania, dp-s-m-n
dire, -ful; dr, -fl
direct, -ion, -ive, -or, -y; d-r(ct), -(yn), -v, -r, -(i)
dirge, drj
dirk, drk
†disaster, ds-st-r
‡discern, -er, -ible; ds-rn, -r, -bl
disciple, ds-pl
discreet, ds-krt
discretion, -ary; ds-kr(shn), -r-(i)
discrepant, *ance; ds-krp-nt, *ns
discriminate, *ation, *ative; (dis)-krm-n-t, *(sh)n, *t-v
discursive, ds-krs-v
discuss, -ion; ds-ks, *k(shn)
disdain, -ful; ds-dn, -fl
disease, ds-s
disgust, ds-gst
dish, d(sh)
dishearten, ds-hrt-n
dishevel, d-(sh)v-l
disk, (see *disc*)
dismiss, -al, *mission; ds-ms, -l, *m(shn)
disparage, ds-pr-j
disparity, ds-pr-t
dispel, ds-pl
dispense, -ary, -ation; ds-pns, -r(i), -(sh)n

†Many words beginning with *dis-* are omitted when the rest of the word may be found in its proper place.

‡Many systems have a sign for the prefix *dis*—, which should be used, but if there is no such sign the word will be written in accordance with its phonetic form, as given.

dispensatory, ds-pns-t-r(i)
disperse, *persion; ds-prs, *pr(shn)
dispute, -able, -ant, -er, -atious; ds-pt, -bl, -nt, r, -(sh)s
disruption, ds-rp(shn)
dissect, -ion, -or; ds-s(ct) -(yn), -r
dissemble, ds-sm-bl
disseminate, *ation; ds-sm-n-t *(sh)n
dissent, ds-snt
dissension, ds-sn(shn)
dissertation, ds-srt-(sh)n
dissimulation, ds-sm-l-(sh)n
dissipate, *ation; ds-sp-t, *ation
dissolute, *ution; ds-sl-t, *(sh)n
dissonant, *ance; ds-sn-nt, *ns
dissuade, ds-swd
dissuasion, ds-sw(shn)
dissuasive, ds-sws-v
distant, ds-stnt
distinct, -ive, -ion; d-stn(ct), -v -(yn)
distinguish, -able; d-stn-gw(sh), -bl
distort, -ion; ds-trt, *tr(shn)
distribute, *ution; ds-(tr)b-t, *(sh)n
district, d-(str)ct
disturb, -ance; ds-trb, -ns
ditch, d(ch)
ditto, dt-
ditty, dt(i)
diurnal, d-rn-l
divan, d-vn
dive, dv
diverge, -ent, -ence; d-vrj, -nt, -ns
diverse, divers, -ity, -ify, -ification; d-vrs, -t, -f, -fk-(sh)n
divert, *version; d-vrt, *vr(shn)
divest, d-vst
divide, -end, *visible, *visibility, *visor, *vision; d-vd, -nd, *vs-bl, *vs-bl-t, *vs-r *v(shn)
divine, -ity, -er, -ation; dv-n, -t, -r, -(sh)n
divorce, d-vrs
divulge, d-vlj
dizzy, dz(i)
docile, *ity; ds-l, -t
dock, -et; dk, -t
doctor, d(ct)-r
doctrine, *al; d(ct)-rn, -l
document, dk-mnt
dodge, dj
doe, d
doff, df
dog, dg
dogma, *matic, *matical, *matise, *matism, *matist; dg-m, *mt-k, *mt-k-l, *mt-s, *mt-sm, *mt-st
doily, dl(i)
dole, -ful; dl, -fl
doll, dl
dollar, dl-r
dolphin, dlf-n
dolt, -ish; dlt, -(sh)
domain, dm-n

dome, dm
domestic, dm-st-k
domicile, dm-sl
dominate, *ation, *ant; dm-n-t *(sh)n, *nt
domineer, dm-n-r
dominical, dm-n-k-l
domino, -es; dm-n-, s
don, dn
donation, *or; dn-(sh)n, *r
donkey, dn(N)k(i)
doom, dm
door, dr
dormant, drm-nt
dormitory, drm-t-r(i)
dormouse, dr-ms
dorsal, drs-l
dose, ds
dot, dt
dotage, dt-j
dote, dt
double, d-bl [Sk.]
doublet, d-bl-t
doubloon, d-bl-n
doubt, -er, -ful; dt, -r, -fl
dough, d
doughty, d-t
dove, dv
dowager, d-j-r
dower, d-r
down, dn
doxology, dx-lj(i)
doze, dz
dozen, dz-n
drab, drb
drachm, (see *dram*)
draft, drft
drag, drg
draggle, drg-l
dragon, drg-n
dragoon, drg-n
drain, -age; drn, -j
drake, drk
dram, drm
drama, *atic,*atical, *atist; drm-, *t-k, *t-k-l, *t-st
drape, -er; drp, -r
draught, drft
draw, dr
drawl, drl
dray, dr
dread, -ful; drd,-fl
dream, drm
dreary, drr(i)
dredge, drj
dregs, drgs
drench, drn(ch)
dress, drs
drift, drft
drill, drl
drilling, drl-(ng)
drink, -able, -er; drn(N)k, -bl, -r
drip, drp
drive, -er; drv, -r
drizzle, drz-l
droll, -ery; drl, -r(i)
dromedary, drm-d-r(i)
drone, drn
droop, drp
drop, drp
dropsy, *ical; drps(i), *k-l
dross, drs
drought, drt
drove, -er; drv, -r

drown, drn
drowse, drs
drudge, drj
drug, -gist; drg, -st
druid, dr-d
drum, drm
drunkard, drn(N)k-rd
drunken, drn(N)k-n
dry, dr
dryad, dr-d
dual, d-l
dubious, d-b-s
ducal, dk-l
duchess, d(ch)-s
duck, dk
duct, d(ct)
ductile, d(ct)-l
dudgeon, dj-n
due, d
duel, d-l
duenna, d-n-
duet, d-t
dug, dg
duke, -dom; dk, -dm
dulcet, dls-t
dulcimer, dls-mr
dull, dl
dumb, dm
dumpling, dmp-l(ng)
dumps, dmps
dun, dn
dunce, dns
dung, d(ng)
dungeon, dnj-n
duodecimo, *al; d-ds-m, -l
dupe, dp,
duplicate, d-plk-t
duplicity, d-pls-t
durance, dr-ns
duration, dr-(sh)n
dusk, dsk
dust, -er; dst, -r
Dutch, d(ch)
duty, *teous, *tiful; d-t, *t-s, *t-fl
dwarf, -ish; dwrf, -(sh)
dwell, -er; dwl, -r
dwindle, dwnd-l
dye, d
dyke, dk
dynamic, dn-m-k
dynamo, *ite; dn-m, *t
dynasty, d-nst-(i)
dysentery, ds-nt-r(i)
dyspepsia, ds-pps-y

E.

Each, (ch)
eager, g-r
eagle, g-l
ear, r
earl, -dom; rl, -dm
early, r-l
earn, rn
earnest, rn-st
earth, r(th)
earning, rn-(ng)
ease, s
easel, s-l
east, -ern, -ward; st, -rn, -wrd
Easter, st-r
eat, t
eaves, vs
ebb, b
ebony, b-n(i)
ebullition, -bl-(sh)n
eccentric, *ricity; k-snt-rk, *rs-t
ecclesiastic, al; -kls-st-k, -l
echo, k-
eclectic, k-l(ct)-k
eclipse, *liptic; k-lps, *lpt-k
economy, *ic, *ical, *ise; k-nm(i), *k, *k-l, *s
ecstacy, *static; k-sts(i), *stt-k
ecumenical, k-mn-k-l
eddy, d(i)
edge, -wise; j, -ws
edible, d-bl
edict, -d(ct)
edify, *ification, *ifice; d-f, *fk-(sh)n, *fs
edition, -d(shn)
editor, -ial; -dt-r, -l
educate, *or; -dk-t, -r
educe, *ible; -ds, -bl
eel, l
efface, -fs
effect, -ual, -ive; -f(ct), -l, -v
effeminate, *acy; -fm-n-t, *s(i)
effervesce, -ent, -ence; -frv-s, -nt, -ns
effete, -ft
efficacy, -fk-s(i)
efficient, *ience; -f(sh)-nt, *ns
effigy, -fj(i)
effort, -frt
effrontery, -frnt-r(i)
effuse, *ive; -fs, -v
effulgent, -flj-nt
egg, g
eglantine, g-lnt-n
egotist, -ic; -gt-st, -k
egregious, -grj-s
egress, -grs
eider-duck, d-r-dk
eighth, -eenth; t, -n(th)
either, (th)-r
ejaculate, *ation, *atory; -jk-l-t, *(sh)n, *t-r(i)
eject, -ion; -j(ct), -(yn)
eke, k

elaborate, *ation; -lb-r-t, -(sh)n
elapse, -lps
elastic, *icity; -lst-k, *s-t
elate, -lt
elbow, l-b
elder, ld-r
eldest, ld-st
elect, -ion, -ioneer, -ive, -or, -oral; -l(ct), -(yn), -(yn)-r -v, -r, -r-l
electric, -al, *rician, *ricity, *rify; -l(ct)-rk, -l, *r(sh)-n, *rs-t, *r-f
eleemosynary, -l-m-sn-r
elegant, *ance; -lg-nt, *ns
elegy, -lj(i)
element, -al, -ary; l-mnt, -l, -r(i)
elephant, -ine; l-fnt, -n
elevate, *ation, *ator; -lv-t, *(sh)n, *t-r
eleven, -lv-n
elf, lf
elicit, -ls-t
elide, -ld
eligible, *bility; -lj-bl, *bl-t
eliminate, *ation; -lm-n-t, *(sh)n
elision, -l(shn)
elixir, l-x-r
elk, lk
ell, l
ellipse, -lps
elm, lm
elocution, -ary, -ist; -lk-(sh)n, -r(i), -st
elongate, *ation; -ln-gt, *g(shn)
elope, -lp
eloquence, l-qns
eloquent, l-qnt
else, ls
elucidate, *ation; -ls-d-t, *(sh)n
elude, -ld
elusive, *ion; -ls-v, *(yn)
elysium, -ls-ym or -m
emaciate, *tion; -m(sh)-t, *(sh)n
emancipate, *ation; -mn-sp-t, *(sh)n
†embalm, (m)bm
embank, (m)bn(N)k
embargo, (m)brg-
embark, -ation; (m)brk, -(sh)n
embarass, (m)br-s
embassy, (m)bs(i)
embellish, (m)bl-(sh)
embers, (m)brs
embezzle, (m)bz-l
emblazon, (m)blz-n
emblem, -atic; (m)blm, -t-k
embody, (m)bd(i)
embolden, (m)bld-n
embosom, (m)bs-m
emboss, (m)bs
embower, (m)b-r
embrace, (m)brs
embroider, (m)brd-r
embroil, (m)brl
embryo, (m)br-
emerald, m-r-ld

†In some systems a prefix-sign is used for *in-*, *un-*, *en-*, *em-*, *im-*, etc. In view of this fact, we have enclosed the consonant *n* or *m* in parentheses where such principles could apply.

emerge, *ence; -mrj, -ns
emerse, -mrs
emery, -mr(i)
emetic, -mt-k
emigrate, *gration, *grant; -m-grt, *gr(shn,) *grnt
eminent, *ence; -mn-nt, *ns
emit, -mt
emollient, -ml-nt
emolument, -ml-mnt
emotion, -m(shn)
empale, (m)pl
empanel, (m)pn-l
emperor, (m)pr-r
emphasis, (m)fs-s
emphatic, -al; (m)ft-k, -l
empire, (m)pr
employ, -er; (m)pl, -r
emporium, (m)pr-m
empress, (m)prs
empty, mpt(i)
emu, -m
emulate, *ation, *ative, *ous; m-l-t, *(sh)n, *t-v, *s
emulsion, -ml(shn)
†enable, (n)bl
enact, (n)(ct)
enamel, (n)m-l
enamour, (n)m-r
encamp, (n)kmp
encase, (n)ks
enchain, (n)(ch)n
enchant, (n)(ch)nt
encircle, (n)srk-l
enclose, (n)kls
encomium, (n)km-m
encompass, (n)km-ps
encore, (ng)-kr
encounter, (n)knt-r
encroach, -er; (n)kr(ch), -r
encumber, (n)kmb-r
encumbrance, (n)kmb-rns
encyclical, (n)s-klk-l
encyclopædia, (n)s-kl-p-d
end, nd
endanger, (n)dnj-r
endear, (n)dr
endeavor, (n)dv-r
endorse, (n)drs
endow, (n)d
endue, (n)d
endure, -able, -ance; (n)dr, -bl, -ns
enemy, (n)m(i)
energy, *etic, *etical; (n)rj(i), *t-k, *t-k-l
enervate, -nrv-t
enfeeble, (n)fb-l
enfilade, (n)fl-d
enforce, (n)frs
enfranchise, (n)frn(ch)-s
engage, (n)gj
engender, (n)jnd-r
engine, (n)jn
engrave, (n)grv
engross, (n)grs
engulf, (n)glf
enhance, (n)hns
enigma, *matic; (n)g-m, *mt-k
enjoin, (n)jn
enjoy, (n)j
enkindle, (n)knd-l

†See remark under *em.*

enlarge, (n)lrj
enlighten, (n)lt-n
enlist, (n)lst
enliven, (n)lv-n
enmity, (n)mt(i)
ennoble, (n)n-bl
enormous, -nrm-s
enough, -nf
enquire, (n)qr
enrage, (n)rj
enrich, (n)r(ch)
enrol, (n)rl
enshrine, (n)(sh)rn
ensign, (n)sn
enslave, (n)slv
ensnare, (n)snr
ensue, (n)s
ensure, (n)(sh)r
entail, (n)tl
entangle, (n)t(ng)-gl
enter, *trance, *try; (n)tr, -trns, -tr(i)
enterprise, (n)tr-prs
entertain, -er; (n)tr-tn, -r
enthral, (n)(th)rl
enthrone, (n)(th)rn
enthusiasm, *ast, *astic; (n)(th)s-sm, -st, *st-k
entice, (n)ts
entire, -ty; (n)tr, -t
entitle, (n)tt-l
entity, nt-t
entomb, (n)tm
entomology, *ist, *ical; (nt)m-lj(i), *st, *k-l
entrails, (n)trls
entrap, (n)trp
entreat, (n)trt
entrench, (n)trn(ch)
entrust, (n)trst
entwine, (n)twn
entwist, (n)twst
enumerate, *ation; -nm-r-t, *(sh)n
enunciate, *ation; -nn-(sh)-t, *(sh)n
envelop, (n)vl-p
envenom, (n)vn-m
environ, (n)vr-n
envoy, (n)v
envy, (n)v
enwrap, (n)rp
epaulet, -pl-t
ephemeral, -fm-r-l
ephod, -fd
epic, p-k
epicure, *ean; p-kr, -n
epidemic, p-dm-k
epidermis, p-drm-s
epiglottis, p-glt-s
epigram, p-grm
epilepsy, p-lps(i)
epilogue, p-lg
epiphany, p-fn(i)
episcopal, -ian, *ate, *acy; -ps-kp-l, -n, *t, *s(i)
episode, -ps-d
epistle, -ps-l
epitaph, -p-tf
epithet, -p-(th)t
epitome, *ize; -p-t-m, -z
epoch, p-k
equable, -q-bl
equal, -ize, -ity; -ql, -z, -t

equanimity, -q-nm-t
equation, q(shn)
equator, -qt-r
equestrian, -qst-r-n
equilibrium, -q-l-br-m
equine, -qn
equinox, *noctial; -q-nx, *n(ct)-l
equip, -age; -qp, -j
equipoise, -q-ps
equity, *able; -qt(i), *bl
equivalent, *ence; -q-vl-nt, *ns
equivocal, *ation; -q-vk-l, *(sh)n
era, r-
eradical, *ation; -rd-k-t, *(sh)n
erase, -er, -ure; -rs, -r, -r
ere, r
erect, -r(ct)
ermine, rm-n
err, r
errand, r-nd
errant, r-nt
erratum, r-t-m
erroneous, r-n-s
error, r-r
erst, rst
erudite, -rd-t
eruption, -rp(shn)
erysipelas, -rs-pl-s
escape, s-kp
eschew, s-(ch)
escort, s-krt
esculent, s-k-lnt
escutcheon, -sk(ch)-n
esophagus, -sf-g-s
especial, -sp(sh)-l
esplanade, s-pln-d
espouse, -sps
espy, -sp
esquire, -sqr
essay, -s
essence, *sential; s-ns, -yl
establish, -stb-l(sh)
estate, -stt
esteem, s-tm
estimate, *ation, *able; s-tm-t, *(sh)n, *bl
estrange, -strnj
estuary, st-r
etch, (ch)
eternal, -trn-l
ether, -eal; (th)-r, -l
ethic, -al; (th)-k, -l
etiquette, -tk-t
eucharist, -ic; y-kr-st, -k
eulogy, y-lj(i)
eunuch, yn-k
euphony, y-fn(i)
evacuate, -vk-t
evade, -vd
evanescent, *cence; -vn-s-nt, *ns
evangelist, *ical; v-n-jl-st, *k-l
evaporate, *ation; -vp-r-t, *(sh)n
evasion, -v(shn)
eve, v
even, v-n
evening, v-n(ng)
event, -ual; -vnt, -l
ever, v-r
every, v-r(i)
evict, -ion; -v(ct), -(yn)
evident, *ence; -vd-nt, *ns
evil, v-l
evince, -vns

evoke, -vk
evolution, -vl-(sh)n
evolve, -vlv
ewe, y
ewer, y-r
exact, -ion; x-(ct), -(yn)
exaggerate, *ation; x-j-r-t, *(sh)n
exalt, -ation; x-lt, -(sh)n
examine, -ation, -er; x-mn, -(sh)n, -r
example, x-m-pl
exasperate, *ation; x-sp-r-t, *(sh)n
excavation, x-kv-(sh)n
exceed, x-sd
excel, -lent, -lence; x-sl, -nt, -ns
except, x-spt
excerpt, x-srpt
excess, -ive; x-ss, -v
exchange, -able; x-(ch)nj, -bl
exchequer, x-(ch)k-r
excise, x-ss
excite, x-st
exclaim, *clamatory; x-klm, *klm-t-r(i)
exclude, *clusion, *clusive; x-kld, *kl(shn), *kls-v
excommunicate, *ation; x-km-mn-k-t, *(sh)n
excoriate, *ation; x-k-r-t, *(sh)n
excrement, x-kr-mnt
excrescence, *ent; x-krs-ns, *nt
excretion, *cretive, *cretory; x-kr(shn), *krt-v, *krt-r(i)
excruciate, x-kr(sh)-t
exculpate, x-klp-t
excursion, -ist; x-kr(shn), -st
excuse, x-ks
execrate, *crable; x-krt, kr-bl
execute, -or, -rix, -ive; x-kt, -r, -rx, -v
exegesis, x-js-s
exemplar, -y; x-m-plr, -(i)
exemplify, x-m-pl-f
exempt, -ion; x-mpt, *mp(shn)
exercise, x-rs-s
exert, *ertion; x-rt, *r(shn)
exhale, -ation; x-hl, -(sh)n
exhaust, x-st
exhibit, -or, *ition; x-b-t, -r, *b-(sh)n
exhilarate, *ation; x-l-r-t, *(sh)n
exhort, -ation; x-rt, -(sh)n
exhume, x-m
exigent, *ency; x-j-nt, *ns(i)
exile, x-l
exist, x-st
exit, x-t
exodus, x-d-s
exogen, x-jn
exonerate, *ation, *ative; x-n-r-t, *(sh)n, *t-v
exorbitant, *ance; x-rb-t-nt, *ns
exorcise, x-rs-s
exordium, x-rd-m
exotic, x-t-k
expand, x-pnd
expanse, -ible, -ibility, -ion, -ive; x-pns, -bl, -t, -(yn)-v
expatiate, x-p(sh)-t
expect, -ant, -ance, -ation; x-p(ct), -nt, -ns, -(sh)n
expectorate, x-p(ct)-r-t

expedite, *ition, *itious, *ient, *ience; x-pd-t, *(sh)n, *(sh)s, *nt, *ns
expel, *pulsion, *pulsive; x-pl, -(shn), *pls-v
expend, *pense, *pensive, *penditure; x-pnd, *pns, pns-v, *pnd-t-r
experience, *ment, -al; x-pr-ns, *mnt, -l
expert, x-prt
expiate, x-p-t
expire, -ation; x-pr, -(sh)n
explain, -able, -ation, -atory; x-pln, -bl, -(sh)n, -t-r(i)
expletive, x-plt-v
explicit, x-pls-t
explode, x-pld
exploit, x-plt
explore, -ation; x-plr, -(sh)n
explosion, x-pl(shn)
explosive, x-pls-v
exponent, x-pn-nt
export, -ation; x-prt, -(sh)n
expose, -ure; x-ps, -yr or r
exposition, x-ps-(sh)n
expostulate, *ation; x-pst-l-t, *(sh)n
expound, -er; x-pnd, -r
express, -ible, -ive, -ion; x-prs, -bl, -v, -(yn)
expunge, x-pnj
expurgate, x-prg-t
exquisite, x-qs-t
extant, x-tnt
extempore, *aneous, *ize, *ary; x-tmp-r-, -n-s, -z, -r(i)
extend, *tent, *tension, *tensive; x-tnd, *tnt, *tn(shn), *tns-v
extenuate, *ation; x-tn-t, *(sh)n
exterior, x-tr-r
exterminate, *ation, *ator; x-trm-n-t, *(sh)n, *t-r
external, x-trn-l
extinguish, -er, -able, *tinction; x-t(ng)-gw(sh), -r, -bl
extirpate, *ation; x-trp-t, *(sh)n
extol, x-tl
extort, -ion; x-trt, *tr(shn)
extra, x-tr
extract, -ion; x-tr(ct), -(yn)
extradition, x-trd-(sh)n
extraneous, x-tr-n-s
extraordinary, x-tr-rd-n-r
extreme, x-trm
extricate, *ation; x-trk-t, *(sh)n
extrinsic, x-trn-sk
exuberant, x-b-r-nt
exude, x-d
exult, -ant, -ation; x-lt, -nt, -(sh)n
eye, i

F.

Fable, f-bl
fabric, f-brk
fabricate, *ation; f-brk-t, *(sh)n,
fabulous, f-bl-s
façade, fs-d
face, fs
facetious, fs-(sh)s
facile, -ity, -itate; fs-l, -t, -t-t
fac-simile, fk-sm-l-
fact, -or, -y; f(ct), -r, -(i)
faction, f(ct)(yn)
factotum, f(ct)-t-m
faculty, fk-l-t
fade, fd
fagot, fg-t
fail, -ure; fl, -r
fain, fn
faint, fnt
fair, fr
fairy, f-r
faith, -ful; f(th), -fl
falchion, fl(shn)
falcon, fk-n
fall, fl
fallacy, *acious; fl-s(i), *(sh)s
fallible, *bility; fl-bl, -t
fallow, fl-
false, -ify, -ity; fls, -f, -t
falter, flt-r
fame, -ous; fm, -s
family, *iar, -iarity, -iarize; fm-l(i),*l-yr, *yr-t, *yr-z
famine, fm-n
fan, fn
fanatic, -al, *icism; fn-t-k, -l, *s-sm
fancy, fns(i)
fane, fn
fang, f(ng)
fantastic, fnt-st-k
far, -ther, -thest; fr, -(th)r, -(th)st
farce, frs
fare, fr
farina, *aceous; fr-n, -(sh)s
farm, -er; frm, -r
farrier, fr-r
farthing, fr(th)-(ng)
fascinate, fs-n-t
fashion, -able, f(sh)-n, -bl
fast, fst
fasten, fs-n
fastidious, fst-d-s
fastness, fst-ns
fat, -ten; ft, -n
fate, -al, -ality; ft, -l, -l-t
father, f-(th)r
fathom, f(th)-m
fatigue, ft-g
faucet, fs-t

fault, flt
fawn, fn
fay, f
fealty, f-l-t
fear, -ful; fr, -fl
feasible, *bility; fs-bl, -t
feast, fst
feat, ft
feather, f(th)-r
feature, ft-r
February, fb-r-r
fecundity, f-knd-t
federal, fd-r-l
fee, f
feeble, f-bl
feed, fd
feel, -er; fl, -r
feign, fn
feldspar, fld-spr
felicity, *ous; f-ls-t, *s
feline, f-ln
fell, fl
fellow, f-l
felly, felloe; fl(i), fl-
felon, -ious; fl-n, -s
felt, flt
female, fm-l
feminine, fm-n-n
femoral, fm-r-l
fen, fn
fence, fns
fend, fnd
fennel, fn-l
ferment, -ation; fr-mnt, -(sh)n
fern, frn
ferocity, *ocious; fr-s-t, *(sh)s
ferret, fr-t
ferrule, fr-l
fertive, frt-v
fervent, *ency, *id, *or; frv-nt, *ns(i), *d, *r
festal, fst-l
fester, fst-r
festival, fst-v-l
festive, -ity; fst-v, -t
festoon, fst-n
fetch, f(ch)
fete, ft
fetid, ft-d
fetlock, ft-lk
fetter, ft-r
fetus, ft-s
feud, -al; fd, -l
fever, fv-r
few, f
fiat, f-t
fib, fb
fibre, f-br
fickle, fk-l
fiction, f(ct)(yn)
fiddle, fd-l
fidelity, fd-l-t
fidget, tj-t
fie, f
fief, ff
field, fld
fiend, -ish; fnd, -(sh)
fierce, frs
fife, ff
fig, fg
fight, ft
figment, fg-mnt
figure, -ative; fg-yr or r, -t-v
filament, fl-mnt

filbert, fl-brt
filch, fl(ch)
file, fl
filial, fl-yl
filigree, fl-gr
fill, fl
fillet, fl-t
filly, fl(i)
film, flm
filter, flt-r
filth, tl(th)
fin, fn
final, fn-l
finance, -ial, -ier; fn-ns, -yl, -r
finch, fn(ch)
find, fnd
fine, fn
finger, fn(N)g-r
finish, fn-(sh)
finite, fn-t
fir, fr
fire, fr
firkin, fr-kn
firm, frm
firmament, frm-mnt
first, frst
firth, fr(th)
fiscal, fsk-l
fish, -er; f(sh)-r
fissure, fs-yr or -r
fist, fst
fit, -ful; ft, -fl
five, fv
fifteen, ff-tn
fifth, ff(th)
fifty, ff-t
fix, fx
fixture, fxt-yr or r
fizz, fz
flabby, flb(i)
flaccid, flks-d
flag, flg
flagellate, flj-l-t
flageolet, flj-l-t
flagitious, flj-(sh)s
flagon, flg-n
flagrant, flg-rnt
flail, fll
flake, flk
flambeau, flm-b
flamingo, flm-n-g
flange, flnj
flank, fln(N)k
flannel, fln-l
flap, flp
flare, flr
flash, fl(sh)
flask, flsk
flat, flt
flatter, flt-r
flaunt, flnt
flavor, flv-r
flaw, fl
flax, -en; flx, -n
flay, fl
flea, fl
fleck, flk
fledge, -ling; flj, -lng
flee, fl
fleece, fls
fleet, flt
flesh, fl(sh)
fleur-de-lis, flr-d-l
flexible, *bility; flx-bl, *bl-t

flicker, flk-r
flight, flt
flimsy, flms(i) [Wd.]
flinch, fln(ch)
fling, fl(ng)
flint, flnt
flippant, *pancy; flp-nt, *ns(i)
flirt, flrt
flit, flt
flitch, fl(ch)
float, flt
flock, flk
floe, fl
flog, flg
flood, fld
floor, flr
floral, *iculture, *ist; flr-l, *klt-r, -st
florid, flr-d
florin, flr-n
floss, fls
flotilla, flt-l
flotsam, flt-sm
flounce, flns
flounder, flnd-r
flour, flr
flourish, flr-(sh)
flout, flt
flow, fl
flower, -et; flr, -t
fluctuate, *ation; fl(ct)-y-t, *(sh)n
flue, fl
fluent, *ency; fl-nt, *ns(i)
fluid, fl-d
flume, flm
flurry, flr(i)
flush, fl(sh)
flute, flt
flutter, flt-r
flux, flx
fly, fl
foal, fl
foam, fm
fob, fb
focus, fk-s
fodder, fd-r
foe, f
fog, -gy; fg, -(i)
foible, f-bl
foil, fl
fold, fld
foliage, f-l-j
folio, f-l
folk, flk or fk
follicle, fl-kl
follow, fl-
folly, fl(i)
foment, -ation; f-mnt, -(sh)n
fond, -le; fnd, -l
font, fnt
food, fd
fool, -ish; fl, -sh
foot, ft
fop, -pish; fp, -sh
for, fr
forage, fr-j
force, -ible; frs, -bl
forceps, fr-sps
ford, able; frd, -bl
fore, fr
forehead, fr-d
foreign, fr-n
forensic, fr-ns-k

forest, fr-st
forfeit, fr-ft
forge, -er, -ery; frj, -r, -r(i)
forget, -ful; fr-gt, -fl
forego, fr-g
fork, frk
forlorn, fr-lrn
form, -al, -ality, -ation, -ative, -ula; frm, -l, -l-t, -(sh)n, -t-v, -l
former, frm-r
formidable, fr-md-bl
fornicate, *ation; frn-k-t, *(sh)n
fort, frt
forte, frt
fortify, frt-f
fortitude, frt-t-d
forth, fr(th)
fortnight, frt-nt
fortress, frt-rs
fortuitous, frt-t-s
fortune, -ate; frt-yn or n, -t
forty, fr-t
forum, fr-m
forward, fr-wrd
fossil, fs-l
foster, f-str
foul, fl
found, -er, -ation, -ry; fnd, -r, -(sh)n, -r(i)
foundling, fnd-l(ng)
fount, -ain; fnt, -n
fowl, -er; fl, -r
fox, -y; fx, -(i)
fracas, fr-ks
fraction, -al; fr(ct)(yn), -l
fractious, fr(ct)-ys or (sh)s
fracture, fr(ct)-yr or r
fragile, frj-l
fragment, -ary; frg-mnt, -r(i)
fragrant, *rance; frg-rnt, *rns
frail, -ty; frl, -t
frame, frm
franc, frn(N)k
franchise, frn(ch)-s
frangible, *bility; frnj-bl, *bl-t
frank, frn(N)k
frankincense, frn(N)k-n-sns
frantic, frnt-k
fraternal, frt-rn-l
fraternity, frt-rn-t
fratricide, frt-r-sd
fraud, -ulent, -ulence; frd, -y-lnt, -y-lns
fraught, frt
fray, fr
freak, -ish; frk, -sh
freckle, frk-l
free, -dom; fr, -dm
freeze, frz
freight, -age; frt, -j
French, frn(ch)
frenzy, frnz(i)
frequent, -ative, *quency; fr-qnt, -t-v, *qns(i)
fresco, frsk-
fresh, -en, -et; fr(sh), -n, -t
fret, -ful; frt, -fl
friar, fr-r
fricasse, frk-s-
friction, fr(ct)(yn)
Friday, fr-d
friend, -ship; frnd, -(sh)p
frieze, frz

frigate, frg-t
fright, -en, -ful; frt, -n, -fl
frigid, -ity; frj-d, -t
frill, frl
fringe, frnj
frippery, frp-r(i)
frisk, frsk
frith, fr(th)
fritter, frt-r
frivolity, frv-l-t
frivolous, frv-l-s
frizz, frz
fro, fr
frock, frk
frog, frg
frolic, fr-lk
from, frm
frond, frnd
front, -al, -ier, -ispiece, -let; frnt, -l, -r, -sps, -lt
frost, frst
froth, fr(th)
froward, fr-wrd
frown, frn
fructify, fr(ct)-f
frugal, frg-l
fruit, -ion, -y; frt, -(yn), -(i)
frumentation, fr-mnt-(sh)n
frustrate, frs-trt
fry, fr
fuchsia, fks-y [W.] f-(sh) [N.]
fuddle, fd-l
fudge, fj
fugitive, fj-t-v
fugue, fg
fulcrum, fl-krm
fulfil, fl-fl
full, fl
fulminate, *ation; fl-mn-t, *(sh)n
fumble, fm-bl
fume, -igate; fm, -g-t,
fun, -ny; fn, -(i)
function, -ary; fn(ct)-(yn), -r(i)
fund, fnd
fundament, -al; fnd-mnt, -l
funeral, fn-r-l
funereal, fn-r-l
fungous, fn(N)g-s
funnel, fn-l
fur, -ry, -ier; fr, -(i), -(i)-r
furbelow, frb-l
furbish, frb-(sh)
furl, frl
furlong, fr-l(ng)
furlough, fr-l
furnace, frn-s
furnish, frn-(sh)
furniture, frn-t-r
furrow, fr-
further, fr-(th)r [Sk.]
furtherance, fr-(th)r-ns
furtive, frt-v
fury, *ious; fr(i), -(i)-s
furze, frz
fuse, -ible, -ibility, -ion; fs, -bl, -bl-t, -(yn)
fusee, fs-
fusil, -ier, -lade; fs-l, -r, -d
fuss, -y; fs, -(i)
fustian, fst-yn
futile, -ity; f-tl, -t
future, ity; ft-yr or r, -t
fuzz, -y; fz, -(i)

G.

Gabardine, gb-rd-n
gabble, gb-l
gable, gb-l
gad, gd
gaff, gf
gag, gg
gage, gj
gaiety, g-t
gain, gn
gainsay, gn-s
gait, gt
gaiter, gt-r
gala, gl-
galaxy, g-lx(i)
gale, gl
gall, gl
gallant, -ry; gl-nt, -r
gallery, gl-r(i)
gally, gl(i)
gallinaceous, gl-n-(sh)s
gallinipper, gl-n-p-r
gallon, gl-n
galloon, gl-n
gallop, gl-p
gallows, gl-s
galoche, gl-(sh)
galvanism, *ic, *ize; gl-vn-sm, *k, *z
gamble, gm-bl
gambol, gmb-l
game, gm
gammon, gm-n
gamut, gm-t
gander, gnd-r
gang, g(ng)
ganglia, g(ng)-l
gangrene, gn-grn
gannet, gn-t
gantlet (gauntlet), gnt-lt
gaol, -er; gl, -r
gap, gp
gape, gp
garb, grb
garbage, grb-j
garden, -er; grd-n, grd-n-r
gargle, gr-gl
garish, gr-(sh)
garland, grl-nd
garlic, grl-k
garment, gr-mnt
garner, grn-r
garnet, grn-t
garnish, grn-(sh)
garret, gr-t
garrison, gr-s-n
garrote, gr-t
garrulous, gr-l-s
garter, grt-r
gas, gs
gaseous, gs-ys

gas h, g(sh)
gasp, gsp
gastric, gs-trk
gastronomy, gs-tr-nm(i)
gate, gt
gather, g(th)-r
gaudy, gd(i)
gauge, -er; gj, -r
gaunt, gnt
gauntlet, gnt-lt
gauze, -y; gz, -(i)
gawk, -y; gk, -(i)
gay, g
gaze, gz
gazelle, gz-l
gazette, -er; gz-t, -r
gear, gr
gelatine, -ous; jl-t-n, -s
gelding, gld-(ng)
gem, jm
gender, jnd-r
genealogy, *ical, *ist; jn-lj(i), *k-l, *st
general, -ity, -ize; jn-r-l, -t, -z
generate, -or, -ive, *ation; jn-r-t, -r, -v, *(sh)n
generic, jn-r-k
generous, *osity; jn-r-s, *s-t
genesis, jn-s-s
genial, -ity; jn-yl, -t
genital, jn-t-l
genitive, jn-t-v
genius, jn-ys
genteel, *ility; jnt-l, *l-t
gentian, jn(shn)
gentile, jnt-l
gentry, jnt-r
genuine, jn-y-n
genuflexion, gn-y-flx(yn)
genus, jn-s
geode, j-d
geography, *ical; j-grf(i), *k-l
geometry, *rical, *rician; j-mt-r, *rk-l, *r(shn)
geranium, j-rn-m
germ, -inal, -inate; jrm, -n-l, -n-t
German, jrm-n
gerund, jr-nd
gestation, jst-(sh)n
gesticulate, *ation; jst-k-l-t, *(sh)n
gesture, jst-yr or r
get, gt
gewgaw, g-g
geyser, gs-r
ghastly, gst-l
gherkin, gr-kn
ghost, -ly; gst, -l
ghoul, gl
giant, -ess; j-nt, -s
gibberish, gb-r-(sh)
gibbet, jb-t
gibe, jb
giblets, jb-lts
giddy, gd(i)
gift, gft
gig, gg
gigantic, jg-nt-k
giggle, gg-l
gild, gld
gill, jl
gillyflower, jl-flr
gilt, glt
gimcrack, jm-krk

gimlet, gm-lt
gimp, gmp
gin, jn
ginger, jnj-r
gingerly, jnj-r-l
gingham, g(ng)-hm
gipsy (see gypsy)
giraffe, j-rf
gird, -le; grd, -l
girl, -ish; grl, -(sh)
girth, gr(th)
gist, jst
give, -r; gv, -r
gizzard, gz-rd
glacial, gls-yl
glacier, gls-r
glad, -den; gld, -n
glade, gld
gladiator, gld-t-r
gladsome, gld-sm
glamour, glm-r
glance, glns
gland, -ule, -ular, -ers; glnd, -l or -yl, -l-r, or -yl-r, -rs
glare, glr
glass, gls
glaze, -ier; glz, -r or -yr
gleam, glm
glean, -er; gln, -r
glebe, glb
glee, gl
glen, gln
glib, glb
glide, gld
glimmer, glm-r
glimpse, glmps
glint, glnt
glisten, gls-n
glitter, glt-r
gloaming, glm-(ng)
gloat, glt
globe, -ule, -ular, -ulous; glb, -l, -l-r, -l-s or -yl, -yl-r, -yl-s
glomerate, *ation; glm-r-t, *(sh)n
gloom, -y; glm, -(i)
glory, -ous, -fy, -fication; glr(i), -s, -f, -fk-(sh)n
gloss, -y; gls, -(i)
glossary, gls-r
glottis, glt-s
glove, -er; glv, -r
glow, gl
glucose, glk-s
glue, gl
glum, glm
glut, glt
glutinous, *ative; glt-n-s, *t-v
glutton, -y, -ous; glt-n, -(i), -s
glycerine, gls-r-n
gnarl, nrl
gnarled, nrld
gnash, n(sh)
gnat, nt
gnaw, n
gneiss, ns
gnome, nm
gnostic, nst-k
gnu, n
go, g
goad, gd
goal, gl
goat, gt
gobble, gb-l

gobbler, gb-lr
gobelin, gb-ln
goblet, gb-lt
goblin, gb-ln
God, -dess, -ly; gd, -s, -l
goggle, gg-l
gold, -en; gld, -n
goloche, gl-sh
gondola, gnd-l
gondolier, gnd-l-r
gong, g(ng)
good, gd
goods, gds
goose, gs
gooseberry, gs-br(i)
gopher, g-fr
gordian, grd-n
gore, -y; gr, -(i)
gorge, grj
gorgeous, grj-s
gorilla, gr-l
gormandize, er; grm-nd-z, -r
gorse, grs
gosling, gs-l(ng)
gospel, g-spl
gossamer, g-sm-r
gossip, g-sp
Goth, -ic; g(th), -k
gouge, gj
gourd, grd
gourmand, grm-nd
gout, gt
govern, -able, -ess, -ment, -ance, -or; gv-rn, -bl, -s, -mnt, -ns, -r
gowan, g-wn
gown, gn
grab, grb
grace, -ful, -ious, -less; grs, -fl, -ys, -ls
gradation, grd-(sh)n
grade, grd
gradual, grd-l
graduate, *ation; grd-y-t, *(sh)n
graft, grft
grail, grl
grain, grn
grammar, -ian; grm-r, -n
grammatical, grm-t-k-l
grampus, grm-ps
granary, grn-r(i)
grand, -ly, -ness; grnd, -l, -ns
grandee, grnd-
grandeur, grnd-yr, or r
grandiloquent, grnd-l-qnt
grange, -r; grnj, -r
granite, grn-t
granule, -ar, -ate, -ation; grn-yl, or l, -r, -t, -(sh)n
grant, -or, -ee; grnt, -r, -
grape, grp
graphic, -al; grf-k, -l
graphite, grf-t
grapple, grp-l
grasp, grsp
grass, -y, -hopper; grs, -(i),-hp-r
grate, -er; grt, -r
grateful, grt-fl
gratify, *fication; grt-f, *fk-(sh)n
gratis, grt-s
gratitude, grt-td
gratuitous, grt-t-s
gratuity, grt-t
gratulate, -ation; grt-l-t, -(sh)n,

grave, -r, -ly, -ity, -itate, -ation; grv, -r, -l, -t, -t-t, -t-(sh)n
gravel, grv-l
gravy, grv(i)
gray, -ish, -ling; gr, -(sh), -l(ng)
graze, grz
grease, -y, -iness; grs, -(i), -(i)ns
great, -ly, -ness; grt, -l, -ns
greaves, grvs
Grecian, Grs-yn
greed, -y, -ily, -iness; grd, -(i), -l, -(i)ns
Greek, Grk
green, -ish, -ishness; grn, -(sh), -(sh)-ns
greet, -ing; grt, -(ng)
gregarious, -ly, -ness; grg-r-s, -l,
grenade, -ier; grn-d, -r
grey, (see gray)
griddle, grd-l
grief, grf
grieve, -ous, -ance; grv, -s, -ns
griffin, grf-n
grim, grm
grimace, grm-s
grimalkin, gr-ml-kn
grime, -y; grm, -(i)
grin, grn
grind, -er; grnd, -r
grip, grp
gripe, grp
grippe, grp
grisly, grs-l
grist, grst
gristle, grs-l
grit, grt
grizzly, grz-l
groan, -grn; grn, -(ng)
groat, grt
groats, grts
grocer, -y; grs-r, -(i)
grog, -gery; grg, -r(i)
groin, grn
groom, grm
groove, grv
grope, grp
gross, -ly, -ness; grs, -l, -ns
grotto, grt-
grotesque, grt-sk
ground, -less, -lessly; grnd, -ls, ls-ly
groundling, grnd-l(ng)
grounds, grnds
group, grp
grouse, grs
grout, grt
grove, grv
grovel, -ler; grv-l, -r
grow, -er; gr, -r
growl, -er; grl, -r
grown, grn
growth, gr(th)
grub, grb
grudge, -ingly; grj, -(ng)-l
gruel, gr-l
gruesome, gr-sm
gruff, -ly, -ness; grf, -l, -ns
grumble, grm-bl
grunt, -er; grnt, -r
guano, gwn-
guarantee, gr-nt-
guard, -ian, -ed; grd, -n, -d
guava, gw-v
gubernatorial, g-brn-t-r-l

guerdon, gr-dn
guerilla, gr-l
guess, gs
guest, gst
guide, -ance; gd, -ns
guild, gld
guile, -ful, -less; gl, -fl, -ls
guillotine, gl-tn
guilt, -less, -y; glt, -ls, -(i)
guinea, gn-
guise, gs
guitar, gt-r
gulf, glf
gull, -ible; gl, -bl
gullet, gl-t
gully, gl(i)
gulp, glp
gum, -my; gm, -(i)
gun, -ner; gn, -r
gunwale, gn-wl or gn-l
gurgle, grg-l
gush, g(sh)
gusset, gs-t
gust, gst
gusto, gst-
gut, gt
gutta-percha, gt-pr(ch)-
gutter, gt-r
guttural, gt-r-l
guy, g
guzzle, gz-l
gymnast, -ic, -ics; jm-nst, -k, -ks
gymnasium, jm-ns-m
gypsum, jps-m
gypsey, jps(i)
gyves, jvs

H.

Ha, h
habeas corpus, hb-s-krp-s
haberdasher, hb-r-d(sh)-r
habiliment, hb-l-mnt
habit, -ual; hb-t, -y-l or l
habitable, hb-t-bl
habitant, hb-t-nt
habitat, hb-t-t
habitation, hb-t-(sh)n
habitude, hb-t-d
habitue, hb-t-
hack, hk
hackney, hk-n
haddock, hd-k
hades, hd-s
haft, hft
hag, hg
haggard, hg-rd
haggle, hg-l
hail, hl
hair, -y, -less; hr, -(i), -ls
halcyon, hl-s-n
hale, hl
half, hf
halibut, hl-bt
hall, hl
hallelujah, hl-l-y
halloo, h-l
hallow, hl-
Halloween, hl-n
hallucination, hl-s-n-(sh)n
halo, hl-
halt, hlt
halter, hlt-r
halve, hv
halyard, hl-yrd
ham, hm
hamlet, hm-lt
hammer, hm-r
hammock, hm-k
hamper, hmp-r
hand, -ful; hnd, -fl
handcuff, hnd-kf
handicap, hnd-kp
handicraft, hnd-(i)-krft
handiwork, hnd-(i)-wrk
handle, hnd-l
handsome, hnd-sm
handy, hnd(i)
hang, h(ng)
hank, hn(N)k
hanker, hn(N)k-r
hansom, hn-sm
hap,-py,-less, -ly; hp, -(i), -ls, -l
happen, hp-n
harangue, h-r(ng)
harass, hr-s
harbinger, hr-bnj-r

harbor, -age; hr-br, -j
hard, -ly, -ness, -en; hrd, -l, -ns, -n
hardy, hrd(i)
hare, hr
harem, h-rm
haricot, hr-k
hark, hrk
harlequin, hrl-qn
harlot, hrl-t
harm, -ful, -less; hrm, -fl, -ls
harmonica, hr-mn-k
harmony, -ous, *ize; hr-mn(i), -s, *z
harness, hrn-s
harp, -er; hrp, -r
harpoon, hrp-n
harpsichord, hrp-s-krd
harpy, hrp(i)
harrier, hr-r
harrow, hr-
harsh, -ly, -ness; hr(sh), -l, -ns
hart, hrt
harvest, -er; hrv-st, -r
hash, h(sh)
hasp, hsp
hassock, hs-k
haste, -y, -n; hst, -(i), -n
hat, -ter; ht, -r
hatch, h(ch)
hatchet, h(ch)-t
hate, -er, -ful, -red; ht, -r, -fl, -rd
haughty, -ly, -ness; ht(i), -l, -ns
haul, hl
haunch, hn(ch)
haunt, hnt
hautboy, h-b
have, hv
haven, hv-n
haversack, hv-r-sk
havoc, hv-k
hawk, -er; hk, -r
hawser, halser; hs-r
hawthorn, h-(th)rn
hay, h
hazard, -ous; hz-rd, -s
haze, -y, -iness; hz, -(i), -(i)-ns
hazel, hz-l
he, h
head, hd
heal, -er; hl, -r
health, -y, -ful; hl(th), -(i), -fl
heap, hp
hear, -er; hr, -r
hearken, hrk-n
hearse, hrs
heart, hrt
hearth, hr(th)
hearty, -ly, -ness; hrt(i), -l, -ns
heat, -er; ht, -r
heath, h(th)
heathen, -dom, ish; h(th)-n, -dm, -(sh)
heather, h(th)-r
heave, hv
heaven, hv-n
heavy, -ly, -ness; hv(i), -l, -ns
Hebraic, h-br-k
Hebrew, h-br
hecatomb, h-kt-m
hectic, h(ct)-k
hector, h(ct)-r
hedge, hj
heed, -ful, -less; hd, -fl, -ls

heel, hl
hegira, hj-r
heifer, h-fr
height, -n; ht, -n
heinous, -ly, -ness; hn-s, l, -ns
heir, -dom, -ess; r, -dm, -s
heir-loom, r-lm
heliotrope, h-l-trp
hell, -ish, -ishly; hl, -(sh), -(sh)-l
hellebore, hl-br
Hellenic, hl-n-k
helm, hlm
helmet, hlm-t
help, -er, -ful, -less; hlp, -r, -fl, -ls
helve, hlv
hem, hm
hemisphere, hm-sfr
hemlock, hm-lk
hemorrhage, hm-rj
hemorrhoids, hm-rds
hemp, -en; hmp, -n
hen, hn
hence, hns
hepatic, hp-t-k
hepatica, hp-t-k
heptagon, -al; hpt-gn, -l
heptarchy, hpt-rk(i)
her, hr
herald, -ry; hr-ld, -r
herb, -aceous, -age, -arium; rb, -(sh)s, -j, -r-m
Herculean, hr-k-l-n
Hercules, hr-k-ls
herd, hrd
here, hr
hereditary, -ly; hr-d-t-r, -l
heredity, hr-d-t
heresy, hr-s(i)
heretic, -al; hr-t-k, -l
heritage, hr-t-j
hemaphrodite, hrm-f-rd-t
hermetic, -al, -ly; hrm-t-k, -l, -l
hermit, hrm-t
hernia, hr-n
hero, -ic, -ism: hr-, -k, -sm
heroine, hr-n
heron, hr-n
herring, hr-(ng)
hesitate, *ation, *ancy; hs-t-t, *(sh)n, ns(i)
heterodox, -y; ht-r-dx, -(i)
heterogeneous, -ly; ht-r-jn-s, -l
hew, -er; h, -r
hexagon, -al, -ly; hx-gn, -l, -l
hexameter, hx-mt-r
hey, h
heyday, h-d
hiatus, h-t-s
hibernal, *ate; h-brn-l, *t
Hibernian, h-br-n-n
hiccough, hk-f
hickory, hk-r
hid, hd
hide, hd
hideous, hd-s
hie, h
hierarchy, h-r-rk(i)
hieroglyphic, h-r-glf-k
high, h
hilarious, hl-r-s
hilarity, hl-r-t
hill, -y, -ock; hl, -(i), -k
hilt, hlt

him, hm
hind, hnd
hinder, *rance; hnd-r, *rns
Hindoo, Hindu; hnd-
hindmost, hnd-most
hinge, hnj
hint, hnt
hip, hp
hippopotamus, hp-pt-m-s
hippodrome, hp-drm
hire, -ling; hr, -l(ng)
hirsute, hrs-t
his, hs
hiss, -ing; hs, -(ng)
hist, hst
history, -an, *ic, *ical; h-str(i), -n, *k, *k-l
histrionic, hst-r-n-k
hit, ht
hitch, h(ch)
hither, h-(th)r
hive, hv
ho, h
hoar, -y, -iness; hr, -(i), -(i)-ns
hoard, hrd
hoarhound, horehound, hr-hnd
hoarse, -ly, -ness; hrs, -l, -ns
hoax, hx
hob, hb
hobble, hb-l
hobby, hb(i)
hobgoblin, hb-gb-ln
hobnob, hb-nb
hock, hk
hockey, hk(i)
hocus-pocus, hk-s-pk-s
hod, hd
hodge-podge, hj-pj
hoe, h
hog, -gish, -gishly; hg, -(sh), -(sh)-l
hogshead, hgs-hd
hoist, hst
hold, hld
hole, hl
holiday, hl(i)-d
holiness, hl(i)-ns
Holland, h-lnd
hollow, -ness; hl-, -ns
holly, hl(i)
hollyhock, hl(i)-hk
holocaust, hl-kst
holster, hl-str
holy, -ly, -ness; hl(i), -l, -ns
homage, hm-j
home, -less, -ly; hm, -ls, -l
homeopathy, hm-p(th)(i)
Homer, -ic; hm-r, -k
homestead, hm-std
homicide, -al; hm-sd, -l
homily, *etics; hm-l(i), *t-ks
hominy, hm-n(i)
homogeneous, hm-jn-s
homologous, hm-lg-s
hone, hn
honest, -ly, -y; n-st, -l, -(i)
honey, hn(i)
honor, -able, -ary; n-r, -ble, -r(i)
hood, hd
hoof, -less; hf, -ls
hook, hk
hoop, hp
hoopoe, hp-
hoot, ht

hop, -per; hp, -r
hope, -ful, -less, -lessly; hp, -fl, -ls, -ls-l
horde, hrd
horizon, hr-zn
horizontal, -ly; hr-znt-l, -(i)
horn, -blende, -y; hrn, -blnd, -(i)
hornet, hrn-t
horologe, hr-lj
horoscope, hr-skp
horrible, -y, -ness; hr-bl, -(i), -ns
horrid, -ly, ness; hr-d, -l, -ns
horrify, hr-f
horror, hr-r
horse, hrs
horticulture, hrt-klt-r
hosanna, hs-n
hose, -ier, -iery; hs, -yr, -yr(i)
hospitable, hsp-t-bl
hospital, -ity; hsp-t-l, -t
host, -ess, -ile, -ility; hst, -s, -l-, -l-t
hostage, hst-j
hostel, -ry; hst-l, -r
hostler, hs-lr
hot, ht
hotel, ht-l
Hottentot, ht-n-tt
houdah, howdah; h-d
hough, hock; hk
hound, hnd
hour, -ly; r, -l
houri, hr(i)
house, hs
hovel, hv-l
hover, hv-r
how, h
howitzer, h-tz-r
howl, hl
hoyden, hoiden; hd-n
hub, hb
hubbub, h-bb
huckaback, hk-bk
huckster, hk-str
huddle, hd-l
hue, h
hug, hg
huge, -ly, -ness; hj, -l, -ns
Huguenot, hg-nt
hulk, hlk
hull, hl
hum, hm
human, -ly, -ity, -itarian; hm-n, -l, -t, -t-r-n
humble, y, -ness; hm-bl or m-bl, -(i), -ns
humble-bee; hm-bl-b
humbug, hm-bg
humdrum, hm-drm
humerus, hm-r-s
humid, -ity; hm-d, -t
humiliate, *ation; hm-l-t, *(sh)n
humility, hm-l-t
humor, -ous, -ist; hm-r or ym-r, -s, -st
hummock, hm-k
hump, hmp
Hun, hn
hunch, hn(ch)
hundred, *redth; hnd-rd, *rd(th)
hunger, h(N)-gr
hungry, -ly; h(N)-gr, -l
hunt, -er, -ress; hnt, -r, -rs

hurdle, hrd-l
hurl, hrl
hurly-burly, hrl(i)-brl(i)
hurrah, hr-
hurricane, hr-kn
hurry, hr(i)
hurt, -ful, -fully; hrt, -fl, -fl(i)
hurtle, hrt-l
husband, -ry; hs-bnd, -r
hush, h(sh)
husk, -y, -ness; hsk, -(i), -ns
hussar, hs-r
hussy, hs(i)
hustle, hs-l
hut, ht
hutch, h(ch)
huzza, hz-
hyacinth, h-sn(th)
hybrid, h-brd
hydra, h-dr
hydrangea, h-drn-j
hydrant, h-drnt
hydraulic, h-drl-k
hydrogen, h-dr-jn
hydrophobia, h-dr-fb-
hydrostatics, h-dr-stt-ks
hyena, h-n
hygiene, -ic; h-j-n, -k
hymen, -eal; h-mn, -l
hymn, -al; hm, -nl
hymnology, hm-n-lj(i)
hyperbole, h-pr-bl-
hyphen, h-fn
hypnotic, *ism; hp-nt-k, *sm
hypochondria, *driac, *driacal* h-p-kn-dr, *dr-k, *dr-k-l
hypocrisy, h-p-krs(i)
hypocrite, -ical; h-p-krt, -k-l
hypodermic, h-p-drm-k
hypotenuse, h-p-tn-s
hypothenuse, h-p-(th)n-s
hypothesis, h-p-(th)s-s
hyson, h-sn
hyssop, hs-p
hysteria, h-str-
hysteric, -al; h-str-k, -l

I.

Iambic, -mb-k
ibex, b-x
ibis, b-s
ice, -berg, -y; s, -brg, -(i)
ichneumon, k-n-mn
icicle, s-k-l
iconoclast, -ic; k-n-klst, -k
idea, -l, -alize, -alism, -alist, -alization, -alistic -ality; -d-, -l, -l-z, -l-sm, -l-st, l-z-(sh)n, -l-st-k, -l-t
identical, -dnt-k-l
identify, *fication; -dnt-f, *fk(sh)n
identity, -dnt-t
ides, ds
idiom, -atic, -atical; d-m, -t-k, -t-k-l
idiosyncrasy, d-sn-krs(i)
idiot, -ic, -ical, *ocy; d-t, -k, -k-l, *s(i)
idle, -y, -er, -ness; d-l, -(i), -r, -ns
idol, -atry, -ater, -atress, -atrous, -ize; d-l, -tr, -t-r, -trs, -t-rs, -z
idyl, -lic; d-l, -k
if, f
igneous, g-n-s
ignis-fatuus, g-ns-ft-y-s
ignite, g-nt
ignition, g-n(shn)
ignoble, -y, -ness; g-nb-l, -(i), -ns
ignominy, -ous; g-nm-n(i), -s
ignore, -ant, -ance, amus; g-nr, -nt, -ns, -m-s
iguana, g-wn-
iliac, l-k
ilk, lk
ill, -ness; l, -ns
illegal, -ity, -ly, -ize; l-lg-l, -t, -l, -z
illegible, -y, *bility; l-lj-bl, -(i), *bl-t
illegitimate, -ly, *acy; l-lj-tm-t, -l, *s(i)
illiberal, -ly, -ity; l-lb-r-l, -l, -ity
illicit, -ly, -ness; -ls-t, -l, -ns
illimitable, -y, -ness; l-lm-t-bl, -(i), -ns
illiterate, -ly, -ness, *acy; l-lt-r-t -l, -ns, *s(i)
illogical, -ly, -ness; l-lj-k-l, -l, -ns
illuminate, *ation, -ive, -or; l-lm-n-t, *(sh)n, -v, -r
illusion, -l(shn)
illusive, *ory; ls-v, -r(i)

illustrate, *stration, -ive; l-strt, *str(shn), -v
illustrious, -ly; l-str-s, -l
image, -ry; (m)j, -r
NOTE.—*See note on Page 51.
imagine, -able, -ary, -ation, -ative; (m)-j-n, -bl, -r(i), -(sh)n, -t-v
imbecile, -ity; (m)bs-l, -t
imbed, (m)bd
imbibe, (m)bb
imbue, (m)b
imitate, *ation, -or, -ive; (m)t-t, *(sh)n, -r, -v
immaculate, -ly, -ness; (m)mk-l-t, -l, -ns
immediate, -ly; (m) md-t, -l
immense, -ity; (m)mns, -t
immerge, (m)mrj
immerse, -ion; (m)mrs, -(yn)
imminent, (m)mn-nt
immolate, (m)ml-t
immortelle, (m)mrt-l
immunity, (m)mn-t
immure, (m)mr
immutable, -y, *bility; (m)-mt-bl, -(i), *bl-t
imp, (m)p
impair, (m)pr
impale, -ment; (m)pl, -mnt
impanel, (m)pn-l
impart, (m)prt
impassioned, (m)p(shn)d
impeach, -able, -ment; (m)p(ch), -bl, -mnt
impecunious, (m)pk-y-n-s
impede, -iment; (m)pd, -mnt
impel, (m)pl
impend, (m)pnd
imperative, -ly; (m)pr-t-v, -l
imperial, -ism, -ist, *ious; (m)pr-l, -sm, -st, *s
imperturbable, *bility; (m)pr-trb-bl, *bl-t
impervious, -ly; (m)pr-v-s, -l
impetus, *uous, *uosity; (m)pt-s, *-y-s *or* s, *y-s-t *or* s-t
implement, (m)pl-mnt
implicate, *ation; (m)plk-t, *(sh)n
implicit, -ly, -ness; (m)pls-t, -l, -ns
implore, -ingly; (m)plr, -(ng)-l
imply, (m) pl
import, -ant, -ance, -er, -ation; (m)prt, -nt, -ns, -r, -(sh)n
importune, -ate, -ately; (m)prt-n, -t, -t-l
impose, -ition; (m)ps, -(sh)n
impost, (m)pst
impostor, (m)pst-r
impotence, (m)pt-ns
impoverish, -ment; (m)pv-r-(sh), -mnt
imprecate, *ation; (m)prk-t, *(sh)n
impregnable, *bility; (m)prg-n-bl, *bl-t
impregnate, *nation; (m)prg-nt, *n(shn)
impromptu, (m)prmpt-
improve, (m)prv
improvise, -er; (m)pr-vs, -r

imprudent, *ence; (m)prd-nt, *ns
impugn, -er, -able; (m)pn, -r, -bl
impulse, -ive; (m)pls, -v
impunity, (m)pn-t
in, n

*Many words are formed from other words by prefixing *in*. Such words are usually omitted, and are written in analogy with the rootword.

inadvertent, -ly, *ence, *ency; (n)d-vrt-nt, -l, *ns, *ns(i)
inane, -ity, -ition; (n)n,-t,-(sh)n
inaugurate, *ation, *al; (n)g-r-t, *(sh)n, *l
incandescent, (n)knd-s-nt
incantation, (n)knt-(sh)n
incarcerate, *ation; (n)krs-r-t, *(sh)n
incarnate, *ation; (n)krn-t, *(sh)n
incendiary, *ism; (n)snd-r(i), *sm
incense, (n)sns
incentive, (n)snt-v
inceptive, -ly; (n)spt-v, -l
incessant, -ly; (n)ss-nt, -l
incest, -uous; (n)sst, -y-s *or* s
inch, n(ch)
incident, -al; (n)sd-nt, -l
incinerate, (n)sn-r-t
incipient, -ly; (n)sp-nt, -l
incision, (n)ss(yn)
incisive, -ly, -ness; (n)ss-v, -l, -ns
incisor, (n)ss-r
incite, (n)st
incline, -ation, -able; (n)kln, -(sh)n, -bl
inclose, -ure; (n)kls, -yr *or* r
include, (n)kld
inclusive, -ly; (n)kls-v, -l
incognito, (n)kg-nt-
incoherent, -ly, *ence; (n)k-hr-nt, -l, *ns
incommode, -ious, -ity; (n)km-md, -s, -t
incomparable, -y; (n)km-pr-bi, -(i)
incontinent, *ence; (n)kn-tn-nt, -ns
incontrovertible, *bility; (n)kn-tr-vrt-bl, *bl-t
incorporate, *ation, *eal; (n)krp-r-t, *(sh)n, *l
incorrigible, (n)kr-j-bl
increase, (n)krs
increment, (n)kr-mnt
incroach, (n)kr(ch)
incrustation, (n)krst-(sh)n
incubate, *ation, -or; (n)kb-t, *(sh)n, -r
incubus, (n)kb-s
inculcate, *ation; (n)klk-t, *(sh)n
inculpate, *ation; (n)klp-t, *(sh)n
incumbent, -ly, *ency; (n)kmb-nt, -l, *ns(i)
incumber, (n)kmb-r
incur, (n)kr
incursion, (n)kr(shn)
indebted, -ness; (n)dt-d, -ns

indefatigable, -y, -ness; (n)d-ft-g-bl, -(i), -ns
indefeasible, -y, *bility; (n)d-fs-bl, -(i), *bl-t
indelible, -y, *bility; (n)dl-bl, -(i), *bl-t
indemnify, *fication; (n)dm-n-f, *fk-(sh)n
indemnity, (n)dm-nt(i)
indent, -ure, -ation; (n)dnt, -yr *or* r, -(sh)n
indeterminate, -ly, *ation, *able; (n)d-trm-n-t, -l, *(sh)n, *bl
index, -ical; (n)dx, -k-l
indicate, -or, *ation, -ive; (n)dk-t, -r, *(sh)n, -v
indict, -ment; (n)dt, -mnt
indigenous, (n)d-jn-s
indigent, -ly, *ence; nd-j-nt, -l, *ns
indignant, (n)dg-nnt
indignation, (n)dg-n(shn)
indigo, nd-g
indissoluble, (n)ds-sl-bl
indite, -er, -ment; (n)dt, -r, -mnt
individual, -ly, -ity, -ism; (n)d-vd-y-l or (n)d-vd-l, -l, -t, -sm
indolence, *ent; (n)dl-ns, *nt
indomitable, (n)dm-t-bl
indorse, (n)drs
indubitable, (n)db-t-bl
induce, -ment; (n)ds, -mnt
induct, -ion, -ive; (n)d(ct), -(yn), -v
indue, (n)d
indulge, -ence, -ent; (n)dlj, -ns, -nt
indurate, *ation; (n)dr-t, *(sh)n
industry, ial, *ious; nd-str, -l, -s
inebriate, (n)br-t
ineffable, (n)f-bl
inert, (n)rt
inertia, (n)r-(sh)
infamy, (n)fm(i)
infancy, (n)fns(i)
infant, -icide, -ile, -ry; (n)fnt, -sd, -l, -r
infatuate, *ation; (n)ft-y-t, *(sh)n
infect, -ion, -ious; (n)f(ct), -(yn), -ys
infer, -ence, -ential; (n)fr, -ns, ns-yl
inferior, -ity; (n)fr-r, -t
infernal, (n)frn-l
infest, (n)fst
infidel, ity; (n)fd-l, -t
infiltrate, (n)flt-rt
infinite, -esimal, -ive, -y; (n)fn-t, -s-m-l, -v, -(i)
infirm, -ary, -ity; (n)frm, -r, -t
inflame, -*flammable, *flammation, *flammatory; (n)flm, *flm-bl, *flm-(sh)n, *flm-t-r(i)
inflate, *flation; (n)flt, *fl(shn)
inflect, (n)fl(ct)
inflexible, (n)flx-bl
inflict, (n)fl(ct)
influence, *ential; (n)fl-ns, *ns-yl
influenza, (n)fl-nz-
influx, (n)flx

inform, -al, -ality, -ant, -ation; (n)frm, -l, -l-t, -nt, -(sh)n
infraction, (n)fr(ct)(yn)
infringe, (n)frnj
infuriate, (n)fr(i)-t
infuse, (n)fs
ingenious, (n)jn-ys
ingenuity, (n)jn-t
ingenuous, (n)jn-y-s
ingot, (n)gt
ingrate, -itude; (n)grt, -t-d
ingratiate, (n)gr(sh)-t
ingredient, (n)grd-nt
ingress, (n)grs
inhabit, -ant, ation; (n)hb-t, -nt, -(sh)n
inhale, -ation; (n)hl, -(sh)n
inhere, -ence, -ent; (n)hr, -ns, -nt
inherit, -ance; (n)hr-t, -ns
inhibitive, (n)hb-t-v
inimical, (n)m-k-l
iniquitous, *y; (n)qt-s, *(i)
initial, (n)(sh)-l
initiate, *ation; (n)(sh)-t, *(sh)n
inject, (n)j(ct)
injunction, (n)j(N)(ct)(yn)
injure, -ious, -y; (n)jr, -(i)-s, -(i)
ink, (N)k
inkling, (N)k-l(ng)
inlet, (n)lt
inmate, (n)mt
inn, n
innate, n-t
innermost, n-r-mst
inning, n-(ng)
innocence, *ent; (n)ns-ns, *nt
innocuous, (n)nk-y-s *or* s
innovate, *ation; (n)nv-t, *(sh)n
innuendo, (n)n-nd-
innumerable, (n)nm-r-bl
inoculate, (n)k-l-t
inordinate, (n)rd-n-t
inorganic, (n)rg-n-k
inquest, (n)qst
inquietude, (n)q-t-d
inquire, -y; (n)qr, -(i)
inquisition, *itive; (n)qs-(sh)n, *t-v
inroad, (n)rd
insane, -ity; (n)sn, -t
insatiable, (n)s(sh)-bl
inscribe, (n)skrb
inscription, (n)skrp(shn)
inscrutable, (n)skrt-bl
insect, (n)s(ct)
insert, *sertion; (n)srt, *sr(shn)
inset, (n)st
inside, (n)sd
insidious, (n)sd-s
insight, (n)st
insignia, (n)sg-n-
insinuate, (n)sn-y-t
insipid, (n)sp-d
insist, (n)sst
insolence, *ent; (n)sl-ns, *nt
insomnia, (n)sm-n-
inspect, (n)sp(ct)
inspire, -ation; (n)spr
inspissate, (n)sps-t, -(sh)n
instal, (n)stl

instance, (n)stns
instant, (n)stnt
instantaneous, (n)stnt-n-s
instead, (n)std
instep, (n)stp
instigate, (n)stg-t
instil, (n)stl
instinct, (n)st(N)(ct)
institute, (n)stt-t
institution, (n)stt-(sh)n
instruct, -ion, -ive; (n)(str)(ct), -(yn), -v
instrument, (n)str-mnt
insular, (n)sl-r
insulate, *ation; (n)sl-t, *(sh)n
insult, (n)slt
insuperable, (n)sp-r-bl
insupportable, (n)s-prt-bl
insuppressible, (n)s-prs-bl
insure, -ance; (n)(sh)r, -ns
insurgent, (n)srj-nt
insurmountable, (n)sr-mnt-bl
insurrection, (n)sr-(ct)(yn)
intact, (n)t(ct)
intaglio, (n)tl-y
integer, (n)tj-r
integral, (n)tg-rl
integrity, (n)tg-rt-
integument, (n)tg-y-mnt
intellect, -ual; (n)t-l(ct), -l *or* y-l
intelligence, *ent; (n)t-lj-ns, *nt
intelligible, (n)t-lj-bl
intend, (n)tnd
intense, -ify, -ity, -ive; (n)tns, -f, -t, -v
intent, *tention; (n)tnt, *tn(shn)
inter, (n)tr
intercede, (n)tr-sd
intercept, ion; (n)tr-spt, -(yn)
intercession, (n)tr-ss(yn)
interchange, (n)tr-(ch)nj
*intercommunication,

*The remarks concernin g *in-* apply also to *inter-* and many words commencing with *inter* are omitted, since they are written in an alogy with the words of which they are compounded. *Inter* is in all cases, (n)tr.

interdict, (n)tr-d(ct)
interest, (n)tr-st
interfere, -ence; (n)tr-fr, -ns
interim, (n)tr-m
interior, (n)tr-r
interject, -ion; (n)tr-j(ct), -(yn)
interlocutor, (n)tr-lk-t-r
interloper, (n)tr-lp-r
interlude, (n)tr-ld
intermediate, (n)tr-md-t
intermit, -tent; (n)tr-mt, -nt
internal, (n)trn-l
internecine, (n)tr-ns-n
interpolate, (n)tr-pl-t
interpret, (n)tr-prt
interregnum, (n)tr-rg-nm
interrogate, -ive, -ory; (n)tr-rg-t, -v, -r(i)
interrupt, *ruption; (n)tr-rpt, *rp(shn)
intersperse, (n)tr-sprs
interstice, (n)tr-sts
interval, (n)tr-vl

intervene, (n)tr-vn
intervention, (n)tr-vn(shn)
intestate, (n)tst-t
intestine, -al; (n)tst-n, -l
intimate, *acy, *ation; (n)tm-t, *s(i), *(sh)n
intimidate, *ation; (n)tm-d-t, *(sh)n
into, (n)t
intoxicate, *ant, *ation; (n)tx-k-t, *nt, *(sh)n
intrench, (n)trn(ch)
intrepid, (n)trp-d
intricate, *acy; (n)trk-t, *s(i)
intrigue, (n)trg
intrinsic, (n)trn-sk
introduce, (n)tr-ds
introduction, (n)tr-d(ct)(shn)
introductory, (n)tr-d(ct)-r(i)
introspect, -ive; (n)tr-sp(ct), -v
introvert, (n)tr-vrt
intrude, (n)trd
intrusion, *ive; (n)trs(yn), *v
intuitive, (n)t-t-v
inundate, (n)nd-t
inure, (n)r *or* (n)yr
invade, (n)vd
invalid, -ate; (n)vl-d, -t
invasion, (n)vs(yn)
invasive, (n)vs-v
invective, (n)v(ct)-v
inveigh, (n)v
inveigle, (n)vg-l
invent, -ive; (n)vnt, -v
invention, (n)vn(shn)
inventor, -y; (n)vnt-r, (i)
inverse, -ion; (n)vrs, -(yn)
invert, (n)vrt
invertebrate, *brata; (n)vrt-brt, *brt-
invest, (n)vst
investigate, (n)vst-g-t
inveteracy, *ate; (n)vt-r-s(i), *t
invidious, (n)vd-s
invigorate, *ation; (n)vg-r-t, *(sh)n
invincible, (n)vns-bl
inviolable, (n)v-l-bl
invite, -ation; (n)vt, -(sh)n
invocate, *ation; (n)vk-t, *-(sh)n
invoice, (n)vs
invoke, (n)vk
involution, (n)vl-(sh)n
involve, (n)vlv
inward, (n)wrd
iodide, -d-d
iodine, -d-n
iota, -t-
ipecacuanha, p-kk-y-n
irascible, r-s-bl
irate, r-t
ire, r
ireful, r-fl
iridescent, r-d-s-nt
iridium, r-d-m
iris, r-s
Irish, r-(sh)
irk, -some; rk, -sm
iron, -rn
ironic, -rn-k
ironical, -rn-k-l

irony, r-n(i)
irradiate, r-rd-t
irradicate, r-rd-k-t
irrational, r-r(shn)-l
*irreclaimable, r-r-klm-bl

*The rule in regard to *dis- in- un-*, etc., will apply to *ir*. The syllable *ir* should be represented by an *r* stem, followed by whatever device the system uses for initial *r*. The remainder of the word will be found in the proper alphabetical order.

irrigate, *ation; r-rg-t, *(sh)n
irritate, *able, *ant, *ation; r-t-t, *bl, *nt, *(sh)n
irruption, r-rp(shn)
is, s
isinglass, s-n-gls
Island, -lnd [Sk.]
Isle, l
isolate, -sl-t
isomerism, s-m-r-sm
isometric, s-mt-rk
isonomy, s-nm(i)
isosceles, s-sl-s
isothermal, s-(th)rm-l
issue, -ance; (sh)-, -ns
Isthmus, *mian; s-ms, *s-m-n
it, t
italic, t-l-k
italicize, t-l-s-z
itch, (ch)
item, t-m
iterate, -ive; t-r-t, -v
itinerant, t-n-r-nt
itinerary, t-n-r-r(i)
itself, t-slf
ivied, -v-d
ivory, -vr(i)
ivy, -v(i)

J.

Jabber, jb-r
Jack, jk
jackal, jk-l
jackanapes, jk-n-ps
jackass, jk-s
jacket, jk-t
Jacobin, jk-b-n
Jacobite, jk-b-t
jade, jd
jag, jg
jagged, jg-d
jaguar, jg-y-r
jail, -er; jl, -r
jalap, jl-p
jam, jm
jamb, jm
jangle, j(N)-gl
janitor, jn-t-r
janizary, jn-z-r(i)
January, jn-y-r(i)
Japan, jp-n
jar, jr
jargon, jrg-n
jasmine, js-mn
jasper, jsp-r
jaundice, jnd-s
jaunt, -y; jnt, -(i)
javelin, jv-ln
jaw, j
jay, j
jealous, -y; jl-s, -(i)
jean, jn
jeer, jr
Jehovah, j-hv-
jejune, j-jn
jelly, jl(i)
jennet, jn-t
jeopardy, *ize, *ous; j-prd(i), *z, *s
jerk, jrk
jerkin, jrk-n
jersey, jrs(i)
jessamine, js-mn
jest, jst
Jesuit, js-y-t *or* js-t
jesuitic, -al; js-y-t-k, -l
jet, -t
jetsam, jt-sm
jetty, jt(i)
Jew, -ess, -ish; j, -s, -(sh)
jewel, -ry; j-l, -r
jib, jb
jibe, jb
jiffy, jf(i)
jig, jg
jigger, jg-r
jill, jl
jilt, jlt,

jingle, j(N)-gl
jingo, j(N)-g
job, jb
jockey, jk(i)
jocose, jk-s
jocular, jk-yl-r *or* jk-l-r
jocund, jk-nd
jog, jg
joggle, jg-l
join, jn
joinder, jnd-r
joint, jnt
jointure, jnt-yr *or* jnt-r
joist, jst
joke, jk
jolly, -fication; jl(i), -fk-(sh)n
jolt, jlt
jonquil, jn-ql *or* j(N)k-wl
joram, j-rm
Jordan, jrd-n
joss, js
jostle, js-l
jot, jt
jounce, jns
journal, -ism, -ist, -ize; jrn-l, -sm, -st, -z
journey, jrn(i)
joust, jst
Jove, -ial; jv, -yl *or* -l
jowl, jl
joy, -ous; j, -s
jubilate, *ant, *ation, *ee; j-bl-t, *nt, *(sh)n, *(ee)
Judaism, jd-sm
judge, jj
judicature, *ory; jd-k-t-yr, *r(i)
judicial, *ious; jd-(sh)-l, *s
jug, jg
juggernaut, jg-r-nt
juggle, jg-l
jugular, jg-l-r
juice, -y; js, -(i)
jujube, j-jb
julep, jl-p
Julian, jl-yn *or* jl-n
Julienne, jl-yn *or* jl-n
July, jl-
jumble, jmb-l
jump, jmp
junction, j(N)(ct)(shn)
juncture, j(N)(ct)-yr
June, jn
jungle, j (N)-gl
junior, jn-yr
juniper, jn-pr
junk, j(N)k
junket, j(N)k-t
Junta, Junto; jnt-
jurisdiction, jr-s-d(ct)(shn)
jurisprudence, jr-s-prd-ns
jurisprudent, jr-s-prd-nt
jurist, jr-st
juror, jr-r
jury, jr(i)
just, -ice; jst, -s
justiciary, jst-(sh)-r
justify, -able, *fication; jst-f, -bl, *fk-(sh)n
jut, jt
jute, jt
juvenile, -ity; jv-n-l, -t
juxtaposition, jxt-ps-(sh)n

K.

Kafir, kf-r
kale, kl
kaleidoscope, kl-d-skp
kangaroo, kn-g-r
kaolin, k-l-n
katydid, kt(i)-dd
kedge, kj
keel, kl
keelson, kl-sn
keen, kn
keep, kp
keg, kg
kelp, klp
kelt, klt
ken, kn
kennel, kn-l
kerchief, kr-(ch)f
kern, krn
kernel, krn-l
kerosene, kr-s-n
kersey, krs(i)
kerseymere, krs(i)-mr
kettle, kt-l
key, k
keynote, k-nt
keystone, k-stn
khan, kn
kick, kk
kickshaw, kk-(sh)
kid, kd
kidnap, kd-np
kidney, kd-n
kill, kl
kiln, kl
kilogramme, k-l-grm
kilometre, k-l-mt-r
kilt, klt
kin, kn
kind, knd
kindergarten, knd-r-grt-n
kindle, knd-l
kindling, knd-l(ng)
kindred, knd-rd
kine, kn
king, k(ng)
kingdom, k(ng)-dm
kink, k(N)k
kipper, kp-r
kirk, krk
kirtle, krt-l
kiss, ks
kit, kt
kitchen, k(ch)-n
kite, kt
kith, k(th)
kitten, kt-n
kleptomania, klpt-mn-y
knack, nk

knapsack, np-sk
knave, -ish; nv, -(sh)
knavery, nv-r(i)
knead, nd
knee, n
kneel, nl
knell, nl
knew, n
knickerbocker, nk-r-bk-r
knick-knack, nk-nk
knife, nf
knight, nt
knight-errant, nt-r-nt
knighthood, nt-hd
knightly, nt-l
knit, nt
knob, nb
knock, nk
knoll, nl
knot, nt
knout, nt
know, n
knuckle, nk-l
Koran, kr-n
koumiss, k-ms
kraal, krl
kreuzer, (kroitser), krt-sr
Krishna, kr(sh)-n
Kurd, krd
kyanite, k-n-t
kyanize, k-n-z

L.

La, l
label, lb-l
labial, lb-l
labor, lb-r
laboratory, lb-r-t-r(i)
laborious, lb-r-s
laburnun, l-brn-m
labyrinth, -ine; lb-rn(th), -n
lac, lk
lace, ls
lacerate, ls-r-t
lachrymal, l-krm-l
lachrymose, l-krm-s
lack, lk
lackadaisical, lk-ds-k-l
lackey, lk(i)
laconic, lk-n-k
laconism, lk-n-sm
lacquer, lk-r
la-crosse, l-krs
lactate, l(ct)-t
lacteal, l(ct)-l
lactiferous, l(ct)-fr-s
lactometer, l(ct)-mt-r
lacustrine, lk-strn
lad, ld
ladder, ld-r
lade, ld
laden, ld-n
lading, ld-(ng)
ladle, ld-l
lady, ld(i)
lag, lg,
lager, lg-r
laggard, lg-rd
lagoon, lg-n
laid, ld
lair, lr
laird, lrd
laity, l-t
lake, lk
lama, l-m
lamb, lm
lame, lm
lamellate, lm-l-t
lament, -ation; l-mnt, -(sh)n
lamina, lm-n-
laminate, lm-n-t
lammergeier, lm-r-g-r
lamp, lmp
lampoon, lmp-n
lamprey, lm-pr
lance, lns
lanceolate, lns-l-t
lancet, lns-t
lanciform, lns-frm
land, lnd
landau, lnd-

landscape, lnd-skp
lane, ln
language, l(N)-gwj
languid, l(N)-gwd
languish, l(N)-gw(sh)
languor, l(N)-gwr
lank, l(N)k
lantern, lnt-rn
lanyard, ln-yrd
Laodicean, l-d-s-n
lap, lp
lapel, lp-l
lapidary, lp-d-r(i)
lapidescent, lp-d-s-nt
lappet, lp-t
lapse, lps
lapwing, lp-w(ng)
larboard, lr-brd
larceny, lr-sn(i)
larch, lr(ch)
lard, lrd
larder, lrd-r
large, lrj
largess, lrj-s
larghetto, lrg-t-
lariat, lr-t
lark, lrk
larrup, lr-p
larva, lrv-
laryngeal, lr-nj-l
laryngotomy, lr-(N)g-tm(i)
laryngitis, lr-nj-t-s
larynx, lr-(N)x
lascar, ls-kr
lascivious, ls-v-s
lash, l(sh)
lass, ls
lassitude, ls-td
lasso, ls-
last, lst
latch, l(ch)
latchet, l(ch)-t
late, lt
lateen, lt-n
latent, lt-nt
lateral, lt-r-l
lateran, lt-r-n
lath, l(th)
lathe, l(th)
lather, l(th)-r
latin, lt-n
latitude, lt-td [Sk.]
latitudinarian, lt-td-n-r-n
latter, lt-r
lattice, lt-s
laud, ld
laudanum, ld-n-m
laudatory, ld-t-r(i)
laugh, lf
laughter, lf-tr
launch, ln(ch)
launder, lnd-r
laundress, lnd-rs
laundry, lnd-r
laureate, lr-t
laurel, lr-l
lauriferous, lr-fr-s
lava, lv-
lavatory, lv-t-r(i)
lave, lv
lavender, lv-nd-r
laver, lv-r
lavish, lv-(sh)
law, l

lawn, ln
lax, lx
laxative, lx-t-v
laxity, lx-t
lay, l
layer, l-r
lazar, lz-r
lazaretto, lz-r-t-
laze, lz
lazy, lz(i)
lazzaroni, lz-r-n(i)
lea, l
leach, l(ch)
lead, ld
leaden, ld-n
leaf, lf
leaflet, lf-lt
league, lg
leak, -y; lk, -(i)
leal, ll
lean, ln
leap, lp
learn, lrn
lease, ls
leash, l(sh)
least, lst
leather, l(th)-r
leathern, l(th)-rn
leave, lv
leaven, lv-n
lecherous, lch-r-s
lectern, l(ct)-rn
lectionary, l(ct)(yn)-r(i)
lecture, l(ct)-r
ledge, lj
ledger, lj-r
lee, l
leech, l(ch)
leek, lk
leer, lr
lees, ls
leeward, l-wrd
leeway, l-w
left, lft
leg, lg
legacy, lg-s(i)
legal, lg-l
legality, lg-l-t
legate, lg-t
legatee, lg-t-
legation, lg-(sh)n
legend, lj-nd
legendary, lj-nd-r(i)
legerdemain, lj-r-d-mn
leger-line, lj-r-ln
legibility, lj-bl-t
legible, lj-bl
legion, -ary; lj-n, -r(i)
legislate, *lation, *lature; lj-s-lt, *l(shn), *lt-yr *or* r
legitimate, *cy, *ist; lj-t-m-t, *s(i), *st
leisure, ls-yr
lemma, lm-
lemon, -ade; lm-n, -d
lend, lnd
length, -en; l(ng)(th), -n
lenient, *iency; ln-ynt, ln-yns(i)
lens, lns
Lent, lnt
lenten, lnt-n
lentil, lnt-l
leonine, l-n-n
leopard, l-prd

leper, lp-r
lepidolite, lp-d-lt
lepidoptera, lp-d-pt-r-
leprosy, lp-rs(i)
leprous, lp-rs
lesion, ls(yn)
less, en; ls, -n
lessee, ls-
lesson, ls-n
lessor, ls-r
lest, lst
let, lt
lethal, l(th)-l
lethargy, *argic; l(th)-rj(i), *rj-k
lethe, l(th)-
letter, lt-r
lettuce, lt-s
leucite, ls-t
leucorrhoea, lk-r-
levant, lv-nt
levee, lv-
level, lv-l
lever, lv-r
leviathan, lv-(th)n
levite, lv-t
levity, lv-t
levy, lv(i)
lewd, ld
lexicographer, lx-k-grf-r
lexicology, lx-k-lj(i)
lexicon, lx-k-n
ley, l
liable, *ability; l-bl, *bl-t
liaison, l-s-(N)
liar, l-r
lias, l-s
libation, lb-(sh)n
libel, -lant; lb-l, -nt
liberal, -ity; lb-r-l, -t
liberate, lb-r-t
libertine, lb-rt-n
liberty, lb-rt(i)
libidinous, lb-d-n-s
library, lb-rr(i)
libretto, lb-rt-
license, ls-ns
licentiate, ls-n(sh)-t *or* ls-ns-y-t
licentious, ls-n(sh)-s *or* ls-ns-y s
lichen, lk-n
lick, lk
licorice, lk-r-s
lid, ld
lie, l
lief, lf
liege, lj
lien, l-n
lieu, l
lieutenant, l-tn-nt
life, lf
lift, lft
ligament, lg-mnt
ligature, lg-t-yr
light, -en; lt, -n
lightning, lt-n(ng)
ligneous, lg-n-s
lignite, lg-nt
like, -en; lk, -n
lilac, ll-k
liliputian, ll-p(sh)-n
lilt, llt
lily, ll(i)
limb, lm
limber, lmb-r

limbo, lmb-
lime, lm
limit, -ation; lm-t, -(sh)n
limn, lm
limp, lmp
limpet, lmp-t
limpid, lmp-d
linch, ln(ch)
linden, lnd-n
line, ln
lineage, ln-j
lineal, ln-l
lineament, ln-mnt
linear, ln-r
linen, ln-n
linger, l(N)g-r
lingo, l(N)g-
lingual, l(N)g-wl
linguist, -ics; l(N)g-wst, -ks
liniment, ln-mnt
lining, ln-(ng)
link, l(N)k
linnet, ln-t
linoleum, ln-l-m
linseed, ln-sd
linsey, ln-s
linsey-woolsey, ln-s-wl-s
lint, lnt
lintel, lnt-l
lion, l-n
lip, lp
liquefy, l-q-f
liquefaction, l-q(*or* kw)-f(ct)(yn)
liquid, l-qd *or* l-kwd
liquidate, l-qd-t
liquor, l-kr
lisp, lsp
lissom, ls-m
list, lst
listen, ls-n
listless, lst-ls
lit, lt
litany, lt-n(i)
literal, lt-r-l
literary, lt-r-r(i)
literatim, lt-r-t-m
literature, lt-r-t-yr *or* r
lithe, l(th)
lithia, l(th)-y
lithic, l(th)-k
lithium, l(th)-m
lithograph, l(th)-grf
litigate, lt-g-t
litigation, lt-g-(sh)n
litigious, lt-j-ys
litre, lt-r
litter, lt-r
litterateur, lt-r-t-r
little, lt-l
liturgy, *ist; lt-rj(i), *st
live, lv
livelihood, lv-l-hd
liver, lv-r
livery, lv-r(i)
livid, lv-d
living, lv-(ng)
lizard, lz-rd
llama, lm-
llano, ln-
lo, l
load, ld
loaf, lf
loam, lm

loathe, l(th)
lob, lb
lobby, lb(i)
lobe, lb
lobster, lb-str
local, lk-l
locality, lk-l-t
locate, lk-t
location, lk-(sh)n
loch, lk
lock, lk
locket, lk-t
loco foco, lk-fk-
locomotion, lk-m(shn)
locomotive, lk-mt-v
locust, lk-st
lode, ld
lodge, lj
loft, lft
lofty, lft(i)
log, lg
logarithm, lg-r-(th)m
loggerhead, lg-r-hd
logic, lj-k
logogram, lg-grm
logomachy, lg-mk(i)
loin, ln
loiter, lt-r
loll ll
lollipop, ll-pp
lombard, lm-brd
lone, ln
long, l(ng)
longevity, lnj-vt(i)
longitude, lnj-td [Sk.]
loo, l
look, lk
loom, lm
loon, ln
loop, lp
loose, -n; ls, -n
loot, lt
lop, lp
loquacious,
lq-(sh)s *or* lk-w-(sh)s
lord, lrd
lore, lr
lorn, lrn
lorgnette, lrn-yt
lose, ls
loss, ls
lost, lst
lot, lt
loth, l(th)
lotion, l(shn)
lottery, lt-r(i)
lotus, lt-s
loud, ld
lough, lk
lounge, lnj
louse, ls
lout, lt
lovage, lv-j
love, lv
low, -er; l, -r
loyal, l-l
lozenge, lz-nj
lubber, lb-r
lubricant, l-brk-nt
lubricate, l-brk-t
lucid, -ity; ls-d, -t
lucifer, ls-fr
luck, -y; lk, -(i)
lucrative, l-krt-v

lucre, l-kr
lucubrate, lk-brt
ludicrous, ld-krs
luff, lf
lug, -gage; lg, -j
lugubrious, lg-br-s
lukewarm, lk-wrm
lull, ll
lullaby, ll-b
lumbago, lmb-g
lumbar, lmb-r
lumber, lm-br
luminary, lm-n-r(i)
luminous, lm-n-s
lump, lmp
lunacy, ln-s(i)
lunar, ln-r
lunatic, ln-t-k
lunch, -eon; ln(ch), -n
lung, l(ng)
lunge, lnj
lurch, lr(ch)
lure, lr
lurid, lr-d
lurk, lrk
luscious, l(sh)-s
lust, -y; lst, -(i)
lustre, l-str
lustrous, l-strs
lute, lt
lutheran, l(th)-r-n
luxury, *iance, *iant, *ious; lx-yr(i), *ns, *nt, *s
lyceum, ls-m
lye, l
lymph, lmf
lymphatic, lmf-t-k
lynch, ln(ch)
lynx, l(N)x
lyre, -ic; lr, -k

Macadamize, mk-d-m-z
macaroni, mk-r-n(i)
macaroon, mk-r-n
macaw, m-k
mace, ms
macerate, ms-r-t
Machiavelian, mk-vl-yn
machinate, *ation; mk-n-t, *(sh)n
machine, -ery; m(sh)-n, -r(i)
mackerel, mk-r-l
mackintosh, mk-n-t(sh)
macrocosm, m-kr-ksm
mad, -den; md, -n
madam, m-dm
mademoiselle, m-dm-wz-l
madonna, m-dn-
madrigal, md-r-gl
maelstrom, ml-strm
magazine, m-gz-n
Magdalen, mg-dl-n
magenta, m-jn-t
maggot, mg-t
magi, mj-
magic, -al, *cian; mj-k, -l, *(sh)-n
magisterial, mj-st-r-l
magistracy, mj-st-rs(i)
Magna Charta, mg-n-krt-
magnanimity, mg-n-nm-t
magnanimous, mg-n-nm-s
magnate, mg-nt
magnesia, mg-ns-y
magnesium, mg-ns-ym
magnet, -ic, -ism, -ite, -ize; mg-nt, -k, -sm, -t, -z
magnificence, *ent; mg-n-fs-ns, *nt
magnify, *ficat; mg-n-f, *fk-t
magnitude, mg-n-td
magnolia, mg-nl-y
magpie, mg-p
mahogany, m-hg-n(i)
Mahometan, m-hm-t-n
maid, md
maiden, -head,-hood; md-n, -hd, -hd
mail, ml
mailed, mld
maim, mm
main, mn
maintain, mn-tn
maintenance, mn-tn-ns
maize, mz
majesty, *ic; mj-st(i), -k
major, -ity; mj-r, -t
make, mk
malachite, ml-k-t
malady, ml-d(i)
malaria, ml-r
malecontent, ml-kn-tnt
male, ml
malediction, ml-d(ct)(yn)
malefactor, ml-f(ct)-r
malevolence, *ent; ml-vl-ns, *nt
malformation, ml-frm-(sh)n
malice, *icious; ml-s, *(sh)-s
malfeasance, ml-fs-ns
malign, ml-n
malignant, ml-g-nnt
malignity, ml-g-nt(i)
marasmus, mr-s-ms
maraud, mr-d

malinger, ml-(N)g-r
malison, ml-s-n
mall, ml
malleable, *ability; ml-bl, *bl-t
mallet, ml-t
mallow, ml-
malmsey, mms(i)
malodorous, ml-d-r-s
malpractice, ml-pr(ct)-s
malt, mlt
maltese, mlt-s
maltreat, ml-trt
mameluke, mm-lk
mamma, mm- [C.]
mammal, mm-l
mammalia, mm-l-y
mammary, mm-r(i)
mammillary, mm-l-r(i)
mammon, mm-n
mammoth, mm-(th)
man, mn
manacle, mn-k-l
manage, -r; mn-j, -r
manatee, mn-t(ee)
mandarin, mn-dr-n
mandatory, mn-dt-r(i) [Sk.]
mandate, mn-dt [Sk.]
mandible, mnd-b-l [Sk.]
mandolin, mnd-l-n
mandrake, mn-drk
mandrel, mnd-rl
mane, mn
manes, mn-s
maneuver, mn-v-r
manganese, mn-gn-s
mange, -y; mnj, -(i)
manger, mnj-r
mangle, m(N)g-l
mango, m(N)g-
mangrove, mn-grv
mania, mn-y
maniac, mn-yk
maniacal, mn-k-l
manifest, mn-fst
manifesto, mn-fst-
manifold, mn(i)fld
manikin, mn-kn [C.]
manila, mn-l
manipulate, mn-p-l-t
manly, mn-l
manna, mn-
manner, -ism; mn-r, -sm
manor, mn-r
manse, mns
mansion, mn(shn)
mantel, mnt-l
mantilla, mnt-l-y
mantle, mnt-l
mantua, mnt-y-
manufacture, -r, -al, *ory; mn-y-f(ct)-yr *or* r, -r, -l, *r(i)
manumit, *mission; mn-y-mt, *m(shn)
manure, mn-r
manuscript, mn-y-skrpt
Manx, m(N)x
many, mn(i)
Maori, m-r(i)
map, mp
maple, mp-l
mar, mr
marabout, m-rb-t
maraschino, mr-sk-n-

marble, mr-bl [Sk. C.]
marceline, mr-sl-n
March, mr(ch)
marchioness, mr(sh)-n-s
mare, mr
margin, -al; mrj-n, -l
margot, mr-gt
margrave, mr-grv
marguerite, mr-gr-t
marigold, mr-gld
marine, mr-n
marionette, mr-n-t
marital, mr-t-l
maritime, mr-tm
marjoram, mr-jr-m
mark, mrk
market, mrk-t
marl, mrl
marline, mr-ln
marmalade, mr-ml-d
marmoset, mrm-s-t
marmot, mr-mt
maroon, mr-n
marplot, mr-plt
marque, mrk
marquetry, mrk-t-r
marquis, mr-qs *or* mrk-s
marriage, mr-j
marrow, mr-
marry, mr(i)
Mars, mrs
Marseillaise, mrs-l-y *or* mrs-l-s
marsh, -y; mr(sh), -(i)
marshal, mr-(sh)l
marshmallow, mr(sh)-ml-
marsupial, mr-sp-l
mart, mrt
marten, mrt-n
martial, mr(sh)-l
martinet, mrt-n-t
martingale, mrt-(N)g-l
martyr, mrt-r
marvel, -ous; mr-vl, -s
masculine, msk-l-n
mash, m(sh)
mask, msk
mason, ms-n
masque, -rade; msk, -r-d
mass, -ive; ms, -v
massacre, ms-k-r
massage, ms-(zh)
mast, mst
master, -ly, -y; ms-tr, -l, -(i) [Sk.] [C.]
mastic, -ate, -ation; mst-k, -t, -(sh)n
mastiff, mst-f
mastodon, mst-d-n
mat, mt
matador, mt-dr
match, m(ch)
mate, mt
material, -ism, ize; mt-r-l, -sm, -z
maternal, mt-rn-l
maternity, mt-rn-t
mathematics, *ical; m(th)-mt-ks, *k-l
matin, -ee; mt-n, -
matricide, mt-r-sd
matriculate, *ation; mt-rk-l-t, *(sh)n
matrimony, *ial; mt-r-mn(i), *l
matrix, mt-rx

matron, mt-rn
matter, mt-r
mattock, mt-k
mattress, mt-rs
maturate, mt-r-t
mature, -ity; mt-r, -t
matutinal, mt-t-n-l
maudlin, md-ln
maugre, m-gr [Sk.]
maul, ml
mausoleum, ms-l-m
mauve, mv
maw, m
mawkish, mk-(sh)
maxillary, mx-l-r(i)
maxim, -um; mx-m, -m
may, m
mayor, -alty; m-r, -lt(i)
maze, mz
mazurka, mz-r-k
mead, md
meadow, md-
meagre, mg-r
meal, ml
mean, ml
meander, m-nd-r
meant, mnt
measles, ms-ls
measure, -able; ms-yr *or* -r, -bl
meat, mt
mechanic, -al, *ics, *ism, *ize; mk-n-k, -l, *ks, *sm, *z
medal, -lion; md-l, -yn
meddle, *dler; md-l, *lr
mediaeval, md-v-l
medial, md-l
mediate, *ation, -or; md-t, *(sh)n, -r
medical, *ate; md-k-l, *t
medicine, -al; md-s-n, -l
mediocre, md-k-r
mediocrity, md-k-rt(i)
meditate, *ation; md-t-t, *(sh)n
Mediterranean, md-tr-n-n
medium, md-m
medley, md-l
medulla, -ry; md-l-, -r
Medusa, md-s-
meed, md
meek, mk
meerschaum, mr-(sh)m
meet, mt
megrim, m-grm
melancholy, ml-n-kl(i)
melange, ml-n(zh)
melee, ml-
meliorate, ml-y-t
mellifluous, ml-fl-s
mellow, ml-
melodeon, melodion; ml-d-n
melodrama, ml-drm-
melody, *ious; ml-d(i), *-s
melon, ml-n
melt, mlt
member, mm-br
membrane, -ous; mm-brn, -s
memento, m-mnt- [C.]
memoir, mm-wr
memory, *able, *andum, *ial, *ize; mm-r(i), *bl, *nd-m, *l, -ize
menace, mn-s
menage, mn-(zh)
menagerie, mn-j-r(i) [C.]

mend, mnd
mendacity, *acious; mnd-s-t, *(sh)-s
mendicant, mnd-k-nt
menial, mn-l
meningitis, mn-nj-t-s
menses, mns-s
menstruate, *ation; mn-str-t, *(sh)n
mental, mnt-l
mention, mn(shn)
mentor, mnt-r
menu, mn-
mephitic, m-ft-k
mercantile, mrk-nt-l
mercenary, mrs-n-r(i)
merchandise, mr(ch)-nd-s
merchant, mr(ch)-nt
mercury, *ial; mrk-r(i), *-l
mercy, *iful; mrs(i), *fl
mere, mr
meretricious, mr-tr(sh)-s
merge, mrj
meridian, mr-d-n
merino, mr-n-
merit, -orious; mr-t, -r-s
mermaid, mr-md
merman, mr-mn
merry, *iment; mr(i), -mnt
mesh, m(sh)
mesmeric, *ize, *ism -ist; ms-mr-k, *z, *sm, *st
mesne, mn
mess, ms
message, ms-j
messenger, ms-nj-r
messiah, ms-
messieurs, m-srs
messmate, ms-mt
metacarpus, mt-krp-s
metal, -lic, -lurgy; mt-l, -k, -rj(i)
metamorphic, *osis; mt-mrf-k, -s-s
metaphor, -ic; mt-fr, -k
metaphysics, mt-fs-ks
mete, mt
metempsychosis, mt-mp-sk-s-s
meteor, mt-r
meter, mt-r
method, -ical, -ist; m(th)-d, -k-l, -st
methylated, m(th)-l-t-d
metonymy, mt-nm(i)
metre, mt-r
metric, -al; mt-rk, -l
metropolis, *itan; mt-r-pl-s, *t-n
mettle, mt-l
mew, m
mezzo, mdz-
mezzotint, mz-tnt *or* mdz-tnt
miasma, m-sm-
mica, -ceous; mk-(sh)-s
Michaelmas, mk-l-ms
mickle, mk-l
microcosm, *meter, *phone, *scope, *scopic, *scopical, *scopist; mk-r-ksm, *mt-r, *fn, *skp, *skp-k, *skp-k-l, *skp-st
mid, md
middle, *dling; md-l, *l(ng)
midge, -t; mj, -t
midrif, md-rf

midshipman, md-(sh)p-mn
midst, mdst
mien, mn
might, -y; mt, -(i)
mignonette, mn-yn-t
migrate, *grant,*gration; m-grt, *grnt, *gr(shn)
milch, ml(ch)
mild, mld
mildew, ml-d
mile, -age, ml, -j
militant, *ary, *ate*; ml-t-nt, *r(i), *t
militia, ml-(sh)-
milk, -y; mlk, -(i)
mill, ml
millennium, *ial; ml-n-m, *l
miller, ml-r
millet, ml-t
milligram, ml-grm
milliner, -y; ml-n-r, -(i)
million, -aire; ml-yn, -r
milt, mlt
mime, mm
mimic, -ry; mm-k, -r
mimosa, mm-s-
minaret, mn-r-t
mince, mns
mind, mnd
mine, mn
mineral, -ogist, -ogy; mn-r-l, -j-st, -j(i)
Minerva, mn-rv-
mingle, m(N)g-l
miniature, mn-t-yr *or* r
minikin, mn-kn
minim, -ize, -um; mn-m, -z, -m
minion, mn-yn
minister, -ial, *tration, *try; mn-s-tr, -l, *tr(shn), *tr [Sk.]
miniver, mn-vr
mink, m(N)k
minnesingers, mn-s(ng)-rs
minnow, mn-
minor, -ity; mn-r, -t
minotaur, mn-tr
minster, mnst-r
minstrel, -sy; mns-trl, -s [C.]
mint, mnt
minuend, mn-y-nd
minuet, mn-y-t
minus, mn-s
minute, mn-t
minx, m(N)x
miocene, m-s-n
miracle, mr-k-l
miraculous, mr-k-l-s
mirage, mr-(zh)
mire, -y; mr, -(i)
mirror, mr-r
mirth, mr(th)
*misadventure,

*Such words are omitted. See note under 'in.'

miscegenation, ms-jn-(sh)n
miscellany, *eous; ms-l-n(i), -s
mischief, *chievous; ms-(ch)f, *(ch)v-s
miscreant, ms-kr-nt
miser, ms-r
miserable, ms-r-bl
miserere, ms-r-r-
misery, ms-r(i)

misfeasance, ms-fs-ns
mishap, ms-hp
misnomer, ms-nm-r
misogamist, *gamy; ms-gm-st, *gm(i)
misogynist, *gyny; ms-jn-st, *jn(i)
mispickel, ms-pk-l
misprision, ms-pr(zh)-n
miss, ms
missal, ms-l
missile, ms-l
mission, -ary; m(shn), -r(i)
missive, ms-v
mist, -y; mst, -(i)
mistake, -n; ms-tk, -n
mister, ms-tr
mistletoe, ms-l-t
mistress, ms-trs
mite, mt
mitigate, *ant; mt-g-t, *nt
mitrailleuse, m-trl-yrs
mitre, mt-r
mitten, mt-n
mittimus, mt-m-s
mitts, mts
mix, -ture; mx, mxt-r
mixen, mx-n
mizzen, mz-n
mnemonics, nm-n-ks
mnemosyne, nm-sn-
moa, m-
moan, mn
moat, mt
mob, mb
mobile, -ity, -ize; mb-l, -t, -z
moccasin, mk-sn
mocha, m-k
mock, -ery; mk, -r(i)
mode, md
model, md-l
moderate, *ation, *ator; md-r-t, *(sh)n, *t-r
modern, -ize; md-rn, -z
modest, -y; md-st, -(i)
modicum, md-k-m
modify, *fication; md-f, *fk-(sh)n
modiste, md-st
modulate, md-l-t
mogul, m-gl
mohair, m-hr
Mohammedan, m-hm-d-n
Mohawk, m-hk
moiety, mt(i)
moil, ml
moire, mwr
moist, -en, -ure; mst, -n, -yr *or* -r
molar, ml-r
molasses, ml-s-s
mold, -ing; mld, -(ng)
mole, ml
molecule, ml-k-l
molest, ml-st
mollify, ml-f
mollusk, ml-sk
moloch, ml-k
molten, mlt-n
moment, -ary, -ous, -um; m-mnt, -r(i), -s, -m
monad, -ic; mn-d, -k
monarch, -ical, -ist, -y; mn-rk, -k-l, -st, -(i)

monastery, mn-st-r(i)
monastic, mn-st-k
Monday, mn-d
monetary, mn-t-r(i)
money, mn(i)
moneyed, mn-(i)d
monger, m(N)g-r
mongolian, mn-gl-n
mongrel, m(N)g-rl
monition, mn-(sh)n
monitor, mn-t-r
monk, -ish; m(N)k, -(sh)
monkey, m(N)-k
monochrome, mn-krm
monocle, mn-k-l
monocular, mn-k-l-r
monody, mn-d(i)
monogamy, *ist; mn-gm(i), *st
monogram, mn-grm
monography, mn-grf(i)
monolith, mn-l(th)
monologue, mn-lg
monomania, *iac; mn-mn-y, *yk
monomial, m-nm-l
monopoly, mn-pl(i)
monosyllable, mn-s-lb-l
monotone, -ous, -y; mn-tn, -s, -(i)
monsieur, ms-yr
monsoon, mn-sn
monster, mns-tr
monstrous, -ity; mns-trs, -t
month, mn(th)
monument, -al; mn-y-mnt, -l
mood, -y; md, -(i)
moon, mn
moor, -ish; mr, -(sh)
moose, ms
moot, mt
mop, mp
mope, mp
moquette, mk-t
moraine, mr-n
moral, -ist, -ity, -ize; mr-l, -st, -t, -z
morass, mr-s
Moravian, mr-v-n
morbid, mrb-d
more, mr
moreover, mr-v-r
morganatic, mr-gn-t-k
morgue, mrg
moribund, mr-bnd
Mormon, -ism; mr-mn, -sm
morn, -ing; mrn, -(ng)
morocco, mr-k-
morose, mr-s
Morpheus, mrf-s
morphia, mrf-y
morphine, mrf-n
morrow, mr-
morsel, mrs-l
mortal, -ity; mrt-l, -t
mortar, mrt-r
mortgage, mr-gj
mortify, *fication; mrt-f, *fk-(sh)n
mortise, mrt-s
mortmain, mrt-mn
mortuary, mrt-y-r(i)
mosaic, ms-k
Moslem, ms-lm

mosque, msk
mosquito, ms-kt-
moss, -y; ms, -(i)
most, mst
mote, mt
moth, m(th)
mother, m-(th)r [Sk.]
motion, mt-v
motley, mt-l
mottled, mt-ld
motto, mt-
mould, -er, -y; -mld, -r, -(i)
moult, mlt
mound, mnd
mount, -ain, ainous; mnt, -n, -n-s
mountebank, mnt-b(N)k
mourn, mrn
mouse, ms
moustache, mst-(sh)
mouth, m(th)
move, -able; mv, -bl
mow, m
Mr., (see Mister)
Mrs., ms-s
much, m(ch)
mucilage, -inous; ms-l-j, -n-s
muck, mk
mucous, mk-s
mud, -dy; md, -(i)
muddle, md-l
muezzin, m-z-n
muff, -le; mf, -l
muffin, mf-n
mufti, mft-
mug, -gy; mg, -(i)
mulatto, ml-t-
mulberry, ml-br(i)
mulct, ml(ct)
mule, -ish; ml, -(sh)
muleteer, ml-tr
mull, mulled; ml, mld
mullein, ml-n
mullet, ml-t
mulligatawny, ml-g-tn(i)
mullion, ml-yn
multifarious, mlt-fr-s
multiform, mlt-frm
multiple, mlt-pl
multiplex, mlt-plx
multiply, *plicand, *plication, *plicity; mlt-pl, *plk-nd, *plk-(sh)n, *pls-t
multitude, -inous; mlt-td, -n-s
mum, mm
mumble, mm-bl
mummery, mm-r(i)
mummy, -fy; mm(i), -f
mump, -ish; mmp, -(sh)
mumps, mps
munch, mn(ch)
mundane, mnd-n
municipal, mn-sp-l
munificence, *ent; mn-fs-ns, *nt
munition, mn-(sh)n
mural, mr-l
murder, mrd-r
muriate, -ic; mr-t, -k
murky, mrk-i
murmur, mr-mr
murrain, mr-n
muscle, ms-l
muscovite, ms-kv-t
muscular, msk-l-r

muse, ms
museum, ms-m
mush, m(sh)
mushroom, m(sh)-rm
music, -al; ms-k, -l
musician, ms-(sh)-n
musk, msk
musket, -ry; msk-t, -r
muslin, ms-ln
musquash,
ms-q(sh) *or* msk-w(sh)
muss, ms
mussel, ms-l
mussulman, ms-l-mn
must, mst
mustache, mst-(sh)
mustang, ms-t(ng)
mustard, mst-rd
muster, ms-tr [Sk.]
mutable, *ability, *ation; mt-bl,
*bl-t, *(sh)n
mute, mt
mutilate, *ation; mt-l-t, *(sh)n
mutiny, *ineer, *inous; mt-n(i),
*n-r, *n-s
mutter, mt-r
mutton, mt-n
mutual, mt-y-l
muzzle, mz-l
my, m
mycelium, m-sl-m
mycology, mk-lj(i)
mygale, mg-l-
mynheer, mn-hr
myopia, m-p-
myriad, mr-d
myrmidon, mr-md-n
myrrh, mr
myrtle, mrt-l
mystery, *ious; mst-r(i), -s
mystic, mst-k
mystify, mst-f
myth, -ical, -ology; m(th), -k-l,
-lj(i)

N.

Nab, nb
nabob, n-bb [C.]
nag, ng
naiads, n-yds
nail, nl
nainsook, nn-sk
naive, naivete; n-v, -t
naked, nk-d
namby-pamby, nmb(i)-pmb(i)
name, nm
nankeen, nn-kn
nap, np
nape, np
napery, np-r(i)
naphtha, nf-(th)
napkin, np-kn
narcissus, nrs-s-s
narcotic, nrk-t-k
nard, nrd
narghile, nr-gl-
narrate, *ation, *ative; nr-t, *(sh)n, *t-v
narrow, nr-
narwhal, nr-(wh)l
nasal, ns-l
nascent, ns-nt
nasturtium, ns-tr(sh)-m
nasty, nst(i)
natal, nt-l
natation, *atory; nt-(sh)n, *t-r(i)
nation, -al, -alism, -alist, -alize; n(shn), -l, -l-sm, -l-st, -l-z
native, -ity; nt-v, -t
natty, nt(i)
nature, -al, -alist, -alize; nt-yr *or* r, -l, -l-st, -l-z
naught, -y; nt, -(i)
nausea, *eate, *eous; ns-y, -yt, -ys
nautical, nt-k-l
nautilus, nt-l-s
naval, nv-l
nave, nv
navel, nv-l
navigable, nv-g-bl
navigate, *ation; nv-g-t, *(sh)n
navvy, nv(i)
navy, nv(i)
nawab, n-wb
nay, n
Nazarene, nz-r-n
neap, np
near, nr
neat, nt
nebula, *ular, *ulous; nb-l-, *l-r, *l-s
necessary, *itate, *ity; ns-s-r(i), *t-t, *t [Sk.]
neck, nk

neckerchief, nk-r-(ch)f
necrology, n-kr-lj(i)
necromancy, n-kr-mns(i)
nectar, -ine; n(ct)-r, -n
need, nd
needle, nd-l
ne'er, nr
nefarious, n-fr-s
negation, *ative; ng-(sh)n, *t-v
neglect, ng-l(ct) [Sk.]
negligee, ng-l(zh)-
negligent, ng-lj-nt
negotiate, *able, *ation; n-g(sh)-t, *bl, *(sh)n
negress, ng-rs [C.]
negro, ng-r [C.]
negus, ng-s
neigh, n
neighbour, -hood; n-br, -hd
neither, n(th)-r
nemesis, nm-s-s
neophyte, n-ft
neoteric, n-t-r-k
nepenthe, n-pn(th)-
nephew, nv-y [C.]
nephritic, nf-rt-k
nepotism, np-t-sm
Neptune, np-tn
nereid, nr-d
nerve, -ine, -ous, -y; nrv, -n, -s, -(i)
nescience, n-(sh)ns
nest, nst
nestle, ns-l
net, nt
nether, n-(th)r
nettle, nt-l
neuralgia, *ic; nr-lj-y, *k
neuter, *ral, *ralize, *rality; nt-r, *rl, *rl-z, *rl-t
never, nv-r
new, n
newel, n-l
new-fangled, n-f(N)g-ld
news, ns
newt, nt
next, nxt
nib, nb
nibble, nb-l
nice, -ty; ns, -t
Nicene, ns-n
niche, n(ch)
nick, nk
nickel, nk-l
nickname, nk-nm
nicotine, nk-t-n
niece, ns
niggard, ng-rd
nigger, ng-r
niggle, ng-l
nigh, n
night, nt
nightingale, nt-n-gl
nihilism, *ist; n-hl-sm, *st
nil, nl
nimble, nm-bl
nimbus, nmb-s
nip, np
nipper, np-r
Nirvana, nr-v-n
nit, nt
nitrate, *re, *ric; nt-rt, *r, *rk
nitrogen, nt-rj-n
nitro-glycerine, nt-r-gls-r-n

nitrous, nt-rs
nix, nx
nixie, nx(i)
no, n
noble, *bility, *blesse; n-bl, *bl-t, *bls
nobody, n-bd(i)
nocturn, -al; n(ct)-rn *or* nk-trn, -l
nod, nd
noddle, nd-l
node, nd
nodule, -ous; nd-l *or* -yl, -s
noise, -y; ns, -(i)
noisome, n-sm
nomad, -ic; nm-d, -k
nomenclature, nm-n-klt-r
nominal, nm-n-l
nominate, *ation, *ative; nm-n-t, *(sh)n, *t-v
nominee, nm-n-
nonce, nns
nonchalance, *ant; nn-(sh)l-ns, *nt
noncompliance, nn-km-pl-ns
nonconformist, *ity; nn-km-frm-st, *t
nondescript, nn-d-skrpt
none, nn
nonentity, nn-nt-t
nones, nns
nonesuch, nn-s(ch)
nonfulfilment, nn-fl-fl-mnt
nonpareil, nn-pr-l
nonplus, nn-pls
non-resident, nn-r-sd-nt
nonsense, -ical; nn-sns, -k-l
nonsuit, nn-st
noodle, nd-l
nook, nk
noon, -day; nn, -d
noose, ns
nor, nr
norm, -al; nrm, -l
Norman, nr-mn
Norse, nrs
north, -erly, -ern, -ward; nr(th), -r-l, -rn, -wrd
Norwegian, nr-wj-n
nose, -gay; ns, -g
nostalgia, nst-l-j
nostril, ns-trl
nostrum, ns-trm
not, nt
notable, *ability; nt-bl, -bl-t
notary, -ial; nt-r-(i), -l
notch, n(ch)
note, -ation; nt, -(sh)n
nothing, n-(th)(ng)
notice, nt-s
notify, *fication; nt-f, *fk-(sh)n
notion, -al; n(shn), -l
notoriety, *ious; nt-r-t, *s
notwithstanding, nt-w(th)-stnd-(ng)
nougat, n-g
nought, nt
noun, nn
nourish, nr-(sh)
novel, -ist, -ty; nv-l, -st, -t
November, nv-m-br
novice, nv-s
novitiate, nv-(sh)-t
now, n

nowadays, n-ds
noxious, nx-ys
nozzle, nz-l
nubbin, nb-n
nubilous, nb-l-s
nucleus, nk-l-s
nude, -ation, -ity; nd, -(sh)n, -t
nudge, nj
nugget, ng-t
nuisance, ns-ns
null, -ity; nl, -t
nullify, *fication; nl-f, *fk-(sh)n
numb, nm
number, nm-br
numeral, *ate, *ation, *ator, *ical, *ous; nm-r-l, *t, *(sh)n, *t-r, *k-l, *s
numismatic, *ist; nm-s-mt-k, *st
numskull, nm-skl
nun, -nery; nn, -r(i)
nuncio, nns-y
nuncupatory, nn-kp-t-r(i)
nuptial, np-(sh)l
nurse, -ry, -ling; nrs, -r(i), -l(ng)
nurture, nrt-r *or* -yr
nut, nt
nutmeg, nt-mg
nutrient, nt-r-nt
nutriment, nt-r-mnt
nutrition, *tious, *tive; nt-r(shn), *r-(sh)s
nuzzle, nz-l
nymph, nmf

O.

O, o
oaf, f
oak, -en; k, -n
oakum, -km
oar, r
oasis, -s-s
oat, -en; t, -n
oath, (te)
obduracy, *ate; b-dr-s, *t
obedience, *ent; bd-ns, *nt
obeisance, b-s-ns
obelisk, -bl-sk
obese, -ity; b-s, -t
obey, b-
obituary, b-t-y-r(i)
object, -ion, -ive; b-j(ct), -(yn), -v
objurgate, *ation, *atory; b-jrg-t, *(sh)n, *t-r(i)
oblation, b-l(shn)
oblige, *ligation, *ligatory; b-lj, *lg-(sh)n, *lg-t-r(i)
oblique, b-lk
obliquity, b-lq-t *or* b-lk-w-t
obliterate, *ation; ob-lt-r-t, *(sh)n
oblivion, *ous; b-lv-n, *s
oblong, b-l(ng)
obloquy, b-lq(i)
obnoxious, b-nx-ys
obscene, b-sn
obscure, -ity; b-skr, -t
obsequies, b-sq(is)
obsequious, b-sq-s
observe, -ance, -ant, -ation, -atory; b-srv, -ns, -nt, (sh)n, -t-r(i)
obsidian, b-sd-n
obsolete, *escent; b-sl-t, *s-ns
obstacle, b-st-kl
obstetrics, b-st-trks
obstinacy, *ate; b-stn-s(i), *t
obstreperous, b-strp-r-s
obstruct, -ion, -ive; b-str(ct), -(yn), -v
obtain, b-tn
obtrude, *trusion, *trusive; b-trd, *tr(shn), *trs-v
obtuse, b-ts
obverse, b-vrs
obviate, *vious; b-v-t, *v-s
occasion, -k(shn)
occident, k-sd-nt
occipital, k-sp-t-l
occult, -klt
occupant, *ancy, *ation, *y; -kp-nt, *ns(i), *(sh)n, *(-)
occur, -rence; -kr, -ns
ocean, -(sh)n
oceanic, -sh-n-k

ocelot, s-lt
ochre, -kr
octagon, (ct)-gn
octant, (ct)-nt
octave, (ct)-v
octavo, (ct)-v-
October, (ct)-br
octogenarian, (ct)-jn-r-n
octoroon, (ct)-rn
ocular, k-l-r
oculist, k-l-st
odd, d
ode, d
odious, d-s
odium, d-m
odor, -iferous, -ous; d-r, -fr-s, -s
of, v
off, f
offal, -fl
offence, -fns
offend, -fnd
offer, -tory; -fr, -tr(i)
office, *flcer, *ficial, *ficiate, *ficious; -fs, *fs-r, *fs-yl, *fs-y-t, *fs-ys
offset, f-st
offspring, f-spr(ng)
oft, ft
often, f-n
ogle, *ler; g-l, *lr
ogre, *ress; g-r, *rs
oh, o
ohm, m
oil, -y; -l, -(i)
ointment, nt-mnt
old, -en; ld, -n
oleaginous, l-j-n-s
oleander, l-nd-r
oleograph, l-grf
oleomargarine, l-mr-gr-n
olfactory, l-f(ct)-r(i)
oligarch, -y; -lg-rk, -(i)
olio, l-
olive, l-v
olla-podrida, l-p-drd-
Olympiad, -lmp-d
Olympic, -lmp-k
omega, -mg-
omelet, m-lt
omen, -mn
ominous, -mn-s
omission, -m(shn)
omit, -mt
omnibus, m-n-bs
omnipotence, *ent; m-n-pt-ns, *nt
omnipresence, *ent; m-n-prs-ns, *nt
omniscience, *scient; m-n-(sh)ns, *(sh)nt
omniverous, m-n-vr-s
on, n
once, wns
one, wn
onerous, n-r-s
onion, n-yn
only, n-l
onomatopœa, *etic; -nm-t-p-, -t-k
onset, n-st
onslaught, n-slt
onus, n-s
onward, n-wrd
onyx, n-x

oology, -lj(i)
oolong, -l(ng)
ooze, -y; z, -(i)
opacity, p-s-t
opal, -escent; -pl, -s-nt
opaque, p-k
ope, p
open, p-n
opera, -tic; p-r, -t-k
operate, *ation, *ative; p-r-t, *(sh)n, *t-v
ophidian, f-d-n
ophthalmia, f-(th)lm-y
opiate, p-t
opine, p-n
opinion, -ated; p-n-yn, -t-d
opium, p-m
opossum, ps-m
opponent, -pn-nt
opportune, -ity; -prt-n, -t
oppose, -ps
opposite, *ition; -ps-t, *(sh)n
oppress, -ion, -ive; -prs, -yn, -v
opprobrious, *um; -pr-br-s, *m
optative, pt-t-v
optic, -al, *ician; pt-k, -l, *(sh)n
optimism, *ist; pt-m-sm, *st
option, -al; p(shn), -l
opulence, *ent; p-l-ns, *nt
opus, -cule; p-s, -kl
or, r
oracle, *cular; r-kl, *kl-r
oral, r-l
orange, -ade; r-nj, -d
orang-outang, r-(ng)-t-(ng)
oration, r-(sh)n
orator, -ial, -ical, -io, -y; r-t-r, -l, -k-l, -o, -(i)
orb, rb
orbit, rb-t
orchard, r(ch)-rd
orchestra, r-kst-r
orchestral, r-kst-rl
orchid, rk-d
orchis, rk-s
ordain, rd-n
ordeal, r-d-l
order, rd-r
ordinal, rd-n-l
ordinance, rd-n-ns
ordinary, rd-n-r(i)
ordination, rd-n-(sh)n
ordnance, rd-nns
ore, r
organ, -ic, -ism, -ist, -ize, -ization; rg-n, -k, -sm, -st, -z, -z-(sh)n
orgasm, rg-sm
orgy, rj(i)
oriel, r-l
orient, -al; r-nt, -l
orifice, r-fs
oriflamme, r-flm
origin, -al, -ate; r-j-n, -l, -t
oriole, r-l
Orion, r-n
orison, r-s-n
ornament, rn-mnt
ornate, rn-t
ornithology, *logical, *logist; rn-(th)-lj(i), *lj-k-l, *lj-st
orotund, -rt-nd
orphan, rf-n
orris, r-s

orthoclase, r(th)-kls
Orthodox, r(th)-dx
orthoepic, *ist, *y; r(th)-p-k, *st, -(i)
orthography, -ical; r(th)-grf-(i), -k-l
orthoptera, r(th)-pt-r-
oscillate, s-l-t
osculate, *ation; s-kl-t, *(sh)n
osier, z-yr
Osiris, -sr-s
osmium, s-m-m
osprey, s-pr
osseous, s-s
ossify, *fication; s-f, *fk-(sh)n
ostensible, *ibly; s-tns-bl, *bl
ostentation, *atious; s-tnt-(sh)n, *(sh)s
osteology, st-lj(i)
ostler, s-lr
ostracize, *ism; st-rs-z, *sm
ostrich, -str(ch)
other, -(th)r
otherwise, -(th)r-ws
otter, t-r
ottoman, t-mn
ouch, (ch)
ought, t
ounce, ns
our, r
ourself, r-slf
ourselves, r-slvs
oust, st
out, t
*outbid
outlandish, t-lnd-(sh)
outward, t-wrd
oval, v-l
ovary, v-r(i)
ovate, v-t
ovation, v-(sh)n
oven, v-n
over, v-r
overalls, v-r-ls*

*Most of the derivatives of 'over' are omitted.

overt, v-rt
overture, v-rt-yr *or* r
overweening, v-r-wn-(ng)
overwhelm, v-r-(wh)lm
oviform, v-frm
oviparous, v-pr-s
ovoid, v-d
ovule, v-l
ovum, v-m
owe, o
owl, -et, -ish; l, -t, -(sh)
own, n
ox, x
oxalic, x-l-k
oxalis, x-l-s
oxbow, x-b
oxide, -ation, -ize; x-d, -(sh)n, -z
oxygen, -ate, -ize; x-jn, -t, -z
oxytone, x-tn
oyer, -yr
oyez, -yz
oyster, -st-r
ozone, z-n

*Words compounded with 'out,' are mostly omitted.

P.

Pabulum, p-bl-m
pace, ps
pacha, p-(sh)
pachyderm, pk-drm
Pacific, ps-fk
pacify, ps-f
pack, -age, -et; pk, -j, -t
pact, p(ct)
pad, pd
paddle, pd-l
paddock, pd-k
paddy, pd(i)
padlock, pd-lk
pæan, p-n
pæony, p-n(i)
pagan, -ism, -ize; pg-n, -sm, -z
page, pj
pageant, -ry; pj-nt, -r
pagination, pj-n-(sh)n
pagoda, p-gd-
pah, p
pail, pl
pain, -ful, -ness; pn, -fl, -ns
painstaking, pns-tk-(ng)
paint, -er; pnt, -r
pair, pr
palace, pl-s
paladin, pl-d-n
palanquin, pl-n(N)k-n
palate, -al; pl-t, -l
palatial, pl-(sh)-l
palatine, -ate; pl-t-n, -t
palaver, p-lv-r
pale, pl
paleography, pl-gf(i)
paleontology, pl-nt-lj(i)
paleozoic, pl-z-k
paletot, pl-t
palette, pl-t
palfrey, pl-fr
palindrome, pl-n-drm
palisade, pl-s-d
pall, pl
palladium, pl-d-m
pallet, pl-t
palliate, *ation; pl-t, *(sh)n
pallid, pl-d
pall-mall, pl-ml
pallor, pl-r
palm, pm
palmate, plm-t
palmer, pm-r
palmetto, plm-t-
palmistry, plm-st-r
palpable, plp-bl
palpi, plp-
palpitate, *ation; plp-t-t, *(sh)n
palsy, *ied; pls(i), *(i)d
paltry, plt-r
pampas, pmp-s

pamper, pmp-r
pamphlet, -eer; pm-flt, -r
pan, pn
panacea, pn-s-
pancake, pn-kk
pancreas, *atic; pn-kr-s, *t-k
pandemonium, pn-dm-n-m
pander, pnd-r
Pandora, pn-dr-
pane, pn
panegyric, pn-jr-k
panel, pn-l
pang, p(ng)
panic, pn-k
panidrosis, pn-drs-s
pannier, pn-r
panoply, pn-pl
panorama, pn-r-m-
pansy, pns(i)
pant, pnt
pantagraph, pnt-grf
pantalets, pnt-l-ts
pantaloon, pnt-l-n
pantheism, pn-(th)-sm
pantheist, pn-(th)-st
Pantheon, pn-(th)-n
panther, pn(th)-r
pantomime, -ist; pnt-mm, -st
pantry, pn-tr
pap, pp
papa, p-p
papacy, pp-s
papal, pp-l
papaw, p-p
paper, pp-r
papier-mache, pp-y-m(sh)-
papillary, pp-l-r(i)
papist, -ry; pp-st, -r
papoose, pp-s
pappus, pp-s
papyrus, pp-r-s
par, pr
parable, pr-bl
parabola, pr-bl-
parachute, pr-(sh)t
paraclete, pr-klt
parade, pr-d
paradigm, pr-dm
paradise, -aical; pr-ds, -k-l
paradox, pr-dx
paraffin, pr-fn
paragoge, pr-gj
paragon, pr-gn
paragram, pr-grm
paragraph, pr-grf
parallax, pr-l-x
parallel, pr-l-l
parallelogram, pr-l-l-grm
parallelopiped, pr-l-l-p-pd
paralogism, pr-lj-sm
paralysis, pr-ls-s
paralytic, pr-lt-k
paralyze pr-lz
paramount, pr-mnt
paramour, pr-m-r
parapet, pr-pt
paraphernalia, pr-frn-l-y
paraphrase, pr-frs
parasang, pr-s(ng)
parasite, pr-st
parasol, pr-sl
parboil, pr-bl
parcel, prs-l
parch, pr(ch)

parchment, pr(ch)-mnt
pard, prd
pardon, pr-dn
pare, pr
paregoric, pr-gr-k
parent, -al; pr-nt, -l
parenthesis, *thetical; pr-n-(th)s-s, *(th)t-k-l
Parian, pr-n
parish, pr-(sh)
parity, pr-t
park, prk
parley, prl(i)
parliament, prl-mnt
parlor, prl-r
parochial, pr-k-l
parody, pr-d(i)
parole, pr-l
paroquet, pr-kt
parotid, p-rt-d
paroxysm, -al; pr-x-sm, -l
parquetry, prk-t-r
parrakeet, pr-kt
parricide, pr-sd
parrot, pr-t
parry, pr(i)
parse, prs
Parsee, prs-
parsimony, -ous; prs-mn(i), -s
parsley, prs-l
parsnip, prs-np
parson, -age; pr-sn, -j
part, prt
partake, pr-tk
parterre, pr-tr
Parthenon, pr-(th)n-n
partial, -ity; pr(sh)-l, -t
participate, *ation; prt-sp-t, *(sh)n
participle, *ial; prt-sp-l
particle, prt-kl
particular, prt-kl-r
partisan, prt-s-n
partition, prt-(sh)n
partly, prt-l
partner, prt-nr
partridge, pr-trj
parturient, pr-tr-nt
parturition, pr-tr-(sh)n
party, prt(i)
parvenu, pr-vn-
paschal, psk-l
pasha, p-(sh)
pasigraphy, ps-grf(i)
pasquin, -ade; ps-qn, -d
pass, -able, -age, -ive; ps, -bl, -j, -v
passenger, ps-nj-r
passion, -ate; p(shn), -t
passover, ps-v-r
passport, ps-prt
past, pst
paste, -y; pst, -(i)
pasteboard, pst-brd
pastel, pst-l
pastern, pst-rn
pastille, pst-l
pastime, ps-tm
pastor, pst-r
pastry, pst-r
pasture, pst-yr *or* r
pat, pt
patter, pt-r
patch, p(ch)

patchouli, p-(ch)l(i)
patchwork, p(ch)-wrk
pate, pt
patee, pt-
paten, pt-n
patent, pt-nt
paterfamilias, p-tr-fm-l-s
paternal, -ism, -ity; p-trn-l, -sm, -t
paternoster, p-tr-ns-tr
path, p(th)
pathetic, p(th)-t-k
pathology, p(th)-lj(i)
pathos, p(th)-s
patience, *ient; p(sh)-ns, *nt
patois, pt-w
patriarch, p-tr-rk
patrician, p-tr(sh)-n
patrimony, -ial; p-tr-mn(i), -l
patriot, -ic, -ism; p-tr-t, -k, -sm
patrol, pt-rl
patron, -age, -ize; p-trn, -j, -z
patronymic, p-tr-nm-k
patten, pt-n
pattern, p-trn
patty, pt(i)
paucity, ps-t(i)
paunch, pn(ch)
pauper, -ize; p-pr, -z
pause, ps
pave, -ment; pv, -mnt
pavilion, pv-l-yn
paw, p
pawl, pl
pawn, pn
Pawnee, pn-
pay, -ment; p, -mnt
payable, p-bl
payee, p-
paynim, pn-m
pea, p
peace, -able, -ful; ps, -bl, -fl
peach, p(ch)
peacock, p-kk
peak, pk
peal, pl
pean, p-n
peanut, p-nt
pear, pr
pearl, -y; prl, -(i)
pearlash, prl-(sh)
pearmain, pr-mn
peasant, ps-nt
pease, ps
peat, pt
pebble, pb-l
pecan, p-kn
peccable, pk-bl
peccadillo, pk-d-l
peccary, pk-r(i)
peccavi, pk-v(i)
peck, pk
pectoral, p(ct)-r-l
peculate, pk-l-t
peculiar, -ity; pk-l-yr, -t
pecuniary, pk-n-yr(i)
pedagogue, *gogic, *gogics, *gogy; pd-gg, *gj-k, *gj-ks, *gj(i)
pedal, pd-l
pedant, -ic, -ry; pd-nt, -k, -r
peddle, *dler; pd-l, *lr
pedestal, pd-stl
pedestrian, -ism, -ize; pd-s-tr-n,

-sm, -z
pedicle, pd-kl
pedigree, pd-gr
pediment, pd-mnt
pedobaptist, *ism; pd-bpt-st, -sm
pedometer, pd-mt-r
peduncle, pd-(N)k-l
peel, pl
peep, pp
peer, -age, -ess, -less; pr, -j, -s, -ls
peevish, pv-(sh)
peg, pg
Pegasus, pg-s-s
pelagian, p-lj-n
pelagic, p-lj-k
pelf, plf
pelican, pl-k-n
pelisse, pl-s
pellet, pl-t
pellicle, pl-kl
pell-mell, pl-ml
pellucid, p-ls-d
pelt, -ry; plt, -r
pelvic, *is; plv-k, *s
pemmican, pm-kn
pen, pn
penal, -ty; pn-l, -t
penance, pn-ns
penates, pn-t-s
penchant, p(ng)-(sh)(ng)
pencil, pn-sl
pendency, pnd-ns(i)
pendant, (pendent), pnd-nt
pending, pnd-(ng)
pendulous, pnd-l-s
pendulum, pnd-l-m
penetrable, *bility; pn-tr-bl, *bl-t
penetrate, *trable, *tration; pn-trt, *tr-bl, *tr(shn)
penguin, pn-gwn
peninsula, pn-n-sl-
penitence, *ent, *ential, *entiary; pn-t-ns, *nt, *ns-yl, *ns-yr(i)
penknife, pn-nf
penman, pn-mn
pennant, pn-nt
penny, -iless; pn(i), -ls
pensile, pns-l
pension, pn(shn)
pensive, pns-v
penstock, pn-stk
pent, pnt
pentacle, pnt-kl
pentagon, pnt-gn
pentameter, pnt-mt-r
pentateuch, pnt-tk
pentecost, pnt-kst
penult, pn-lt
penumbra, pn-m-br
penury, *ious; pn-r(i), *(i)s
peon, p-n
peony, p-n(i)
people, p-pl
pepper pp-r
peppercorn, pp-r-krn
peppermint, pp-r-mnt
pepsin, pps-n
per, pr
peradventure, pr-d-vnt-yr *or* -r
perambulate, *ator; pr-m-bl-t, *t-r

perceive, pr-sv
per cent., pr-snt
percentage, pr-snt-j
perceptible, *ion, *ive; pr-spt-bl, *(shn), *v
parch, pr(ch)
perchance, pr-(ch)ns
percolate, *ation; pr-kl-t, *(sh)n
percussion, pr-k(shn)
perdition, pr-d(shn)
peregrinate, *ation; pr-grn-t, *(sh)n
peremptory, *ily; pr-mt-r(i), *(i)l
perennial, pr-n-l
perfect, -ion; pr-f(ct), -(shn)
perfidy, *ious; pr-fd(i), *(i)s
perforate, *ation; pr-fr-t, *(sh)n
perforce, pr-frs
perform, -ance, -er; pr-frm, -ns, -r
perfume, -ry; pr-fm, -r
perfunctory, pr-f(N)(ct)-r(i)
perhaps, pr-hps
peri, pr(i)
pericardium, *ac; pr-krd-m, *k
pericarp, pr-krp
perihelion, pr-hl-n
peril, -ous; pr-l, -s
perimeter, pr-mt-r
period, -ical; pr-d, -k-l
peripatetic, pr-pt-t-k
periphery, pr-fr(i)
periptery, pr-p-tr(i)
perish, pr-(sh)
peristyle, pr-stl
peritonitis, pr-tn-t-s
periwig, pr-wg
periwinkle, pr-w(N)k-l
perjure, -y; pr-jr, -(i)
perk, prk
permanence, *ent; pr-mn-ns, *nt
permeate, *ation; pr-m-t, *(sh)n
permission, *missible; pr-m(shn), *ms-bl
permit, pr-mt
permutable, *ation; pr-mt-bl, *(sh)n
pernicious, pr-n(sh)-s
perorate, *ation; pr-r-t, *(sh)n
peroxide, pr-x-d
perpendicular, pr-pnd-kl-r
perpetrate, *ration; pr-pt-rt, *r(shn)
perpetual, pr-pt-l
perpetuate, *ation; pr-pt-t, *(sh)n
perpetuity, pr-pt-t
perplex, -ity; pr-plx, -t
perquisite, pr-qs-t
perry, pr(i)
persecute, *ution; pr-sk-t, *(sh)n
persevere, *ance; pr-sv-r, *ns
persiflage, pr-s-fl(zh)
persist, -ence, -ent; pr-sst, -ns, -nt
person, -age, -al, -ality, -ate, -ator, -ify, -ification, -nel; pr-sn, -j, -l, -l-t, -t, -t-r, -f, -fk-(sh)n, -l
perspective, pr-sp(ct)-v
perspicacious, pr-spk-(sh)s
perspicuity, pr-spk-y-t *or* t

perspicuous, pr-spk-y-s *or* s
perspire, -ation; pr-spr, -(sh)n
persuade, pr-swd
persuasion, pr-sw(shn)
persuasive, pr-sws-v
pert, prt
pertain, pr-tn
pertinacious, pr-tn-(sh)s
pertinacity, pr-tn-s-t
pertinence, *ent; pr-tn-ns, *nt
perturbation, pr-trb-(sh)n
peruke, pr-k
peruse, al; pr-s, -l
Peruvian, p-r-v-n
pervade, *vasion, *vasive; pr-vd, *v(shn), *vs-v
perverse, *version, *versity; pr-vrs, *vr(shn), *vrs-t
pervert, pr-vrt
pervious, pr-v-s
pesky, psk(i)
pessimist, -ic; ps-m-st, -k
pest, -er, -iferous; pst, -r, -fr-s
pestilence, *ent, *ential; pst-l-ns, *nt, *ns-yl
pestle, ps-l
pet, pt
petal, pt-l
petard, pt-rd
petit, pt(i)
petition, pt-(sh)n
petrel, pt-rl
petrify, *faction; pt-r-f, *f(ct)(shn)
petroleum, pt-rl-m
petticoat, pt(i)-kt
pettifogger, pt(i)-fg-r
pettish, pt-(sh)
petty, pt(i)
petulance, *ant; pt-yl-ns *or* -l-ns, *nt
petunia, p-tn-y
pen, p
pewter, pt-r
phaeton, f-t-n
phalanx, f-l(N)x
phantasm, -agorical; fnt-sm, -gr-k-l
phantom, fnt-m
pharisaic, -l; fr-s-k, -l
Pharisee, fr-s-
pharmaceutics, *ist; frm-s-t-ks, *st
pharmacy, *acist; frm-s(i), *s-st
pharos, fr-s
pharynx, *yngitis; fr-(N)x, *nj-t-s
phase, fs
pheasant, fs-nt
phenix, fn-x
phenomenal, *on; fn-mn-l, *n
phial, v-l
philander, fl-nd-r
philanthropic, *ist, *y; fl-n-(th)rp-k, *st, *(i)
philippic, fl-p-k
Philistine, fl-st-n
philologer, *ical, *ist, *y; fl-lj-r, *k-l, *st, *(i)
philomel, fl-ml
philoprogenitiveness, fl-pr-jn-t-v-ns
philosopher, *ical, *y; fl-sf-r,

*k-l, -(i)
philter, fl-tr
phiz, fz
phlebotomy, flb-tm(i)
phlegm, flm
phlegmatic, flg-mt-k
phlox, flx
Phœbus, fb-s
phœnix, fn-x
phonetic, *ics; fn-t-k, *ks
phonics, fn-ks
phonograph, -er, -ic, -y; fn-grf, -r, -k, -(i)
phonology, fn-lj(i)
phonotype, fn-tp
phosphate, fsf-t
phosphene, fsf-n
phosphite, fsf-t
phosphor, -escence, -escent, -ic, -ous; fsf-r, -s-ns, -s-nt, -k, -s
phosphuretted, fsf-r-t-d
photo, ft-
photograph, -er, -ic, -y; ft-grf, -r, -k, -(i)
phrase, -ograph, -ology; frs, -grf, -lj(i)
phrenology, *ical, *ist; frn-lj(i), *k-l, *st
Phrygian, frj-n
phthisic, ts-k
phthisis, (th)s-s
phylacteric, fl-(ct)-r-k
phylactery, fl-(ct)-r(i)
physic, -al, -ist, *ics; fs-k, -l, -st, *ks
physician, fs-(sh)n
physiognomy, fs-g-nm(i)
physiology, *ical; fs-lj(i), *k-l
physique, fs-k
pi, p
pianist, p-n-st
piano, p-n-
pianoforte, p-n-frt-
piastre, p-st-r
piazza, p-z-
pibroch, pb-rk
pica, p-k
picador, pk-dr
picayune, pk-yn
piccadilly, pk-d-l(i)
piccalilli, pk-ll(i)
piccolo, pk-l-
pick, pk
pickaninny, pk-nn(i)
pickax, pk-x
pickerel, pk-r-l
picket, pk-t
pickle, pk-l
pickpocket, pk-pk-t
picnic, pk-nk
pict, p(ct)
pictorial, p(ct)-r-l
picture, -esque; p(ct)-yr *or* -r, -sk
pie, p
piebald, p-bld
piece, ps
pied, pd
pier, pr
pierce, prs
Pierian, p-r-n
piety, *p-t(i)
pig, pg

pigeon, pj-n
piggin, pg-n
pig-iron, pg-rn
pigment, pg-mnt
pigmy, pg-m
pigtail, pg-tl
pike, pk
pilaster, pl-s-tr
pilch, pl(ch)
pile, pl
piles, pls
pilfer, plf-r
pilgarlic, pl-grl-k
pilgrim, pl-grm
pill, pl
pillage, pl-j
pillar, pl-r
pillion, pl-yn
pillory, pl-r(i)
pillow, pl-
pilot, p-lt
pimento, p-mnt-
pimp, pmp
pimpernel, pm-prn-l
pimple, pmp-l
pimply, pmp-l
pin, pn
pinafore, pn-fr
pincers, pns-rs
pinch, -ers; pn(ch), -rs
pinchbeck, pn(ch)-bk
Pindaric, pnd-r-k
pine, pn
piney, pn(i)
pinion, pn-yn
pink, p(N)k
pinnace, pn-s
pinnacle, pn-kl
pinnate, pn-t
pint, pnt
pintle, pnt-l
piny, pn(i)
pioneer, p-n-r
pious, p-s
pip, pp
pipe, pp
pipkin, pp-kn
pippin, pp-n
pique, -ancy, -ant; pk, -ns(i), -nt
piquet, pk-t
piracy, pr-s(i)
pirate, -ical; pr-t, -k-l
pirouette, pr-t
piscatory, psk-t-r(i)
pish, p(sh)
pismire, ps-mr
pistachio, ps-t(sh)-
pistil, pst-l
pistol, pst-l
piston, pst-n
pit, pt
pitapat, pt-pt
pitch, -y; p(ch), -(i)
pitcher, p(ch)-r
pitchfork, p(ch)-frk
pith, -y; p(th), -(i)
Pitman, pt-mn
pittance, pt-ns
plan, pln
pity, *eous; pt(i), *s
pivot, pv-t
pixy, px(i)
placable, plk-bl
placard, plk-rd [Sk.]

place, pls
placenta, pls-nt-
placid, pls-d
plagiary, *ism, *ist, *ize; pj-r(i), *sm, *st, *z
plague, *uy; plg, *(i)
plaice, pls
plaid, pld
plain, pln
plaint, plnt
plaintiff, plnt-f
plaintive, plnt-v
plait, plt
plan, pln
planary, pln-r(i)
planchette, pln(ch)-t
plane, -r; pln, -r
planet, *arium; pln-t, -r-m
planisphere, pln-sfr
plank, pl(N)k
plant, plnt
plash, pl(sh)
plasm, plsm
plaster, plst-r
plastic, plst-k
plastron, plst-rn
plat, plt
plate, plt
plateau, plt-
platform, plt-frm
platina, plt-n
platinum, plt-n-m
platitude, plt-td
platonic, plt-n-k
platoon, plt-n
platter, plt-r
plaudit, pld-t
plausible, *ibility; pls-bl, *bl-t
play, pl
plea, pl
plead, pld
pleasant, pls-nt
please, pls
pleasure, pls-yr *or* -r
plebeian, plb-n
plebiscite, plb-st
plectrum, pl(ct)-rm
pledge, plj
Pleiades, pl-d-s
pleistocene, plst-sn
plenary, pln-r(i)
plenipotentiary, pln-pt-n(sh)-r(i)
plenitude, pln-td
plenteous, pln-t-s
plenty, pln-t [Sk.]
pleonasm, pl-n-sm
plesiosaurus, pls-sr-s
plethora, pl(th)-r-
plethoric, pl(th)-r-k
pleurisy, plr-s(i)
plevin, plv-n
pliable, pl-bl
pliancy, pl-ns(i)
pliant, pl-nt
plica, plk-
pliers, pl-rs
plight, plt
plinth, pln(th)
pliocene, pl-sn
plod, pld
plot, plt
plough, pl
plover, plv-r

plow, pl
pluck, -y; plk, -(i)
plug, plg
plum, plm
plumb, plm
plumbago, plmb-g
plume, -age; plm, -j
plummet, plm-t
plump, plmp
plunder, plnd-r
plunge, plnj
pluperfect, pl-pr-f(ct)
plural, -ity; plr-l, -t
plus, pls
plush, pl(sh)
Plutonic, plt-n-k
ply, pl
pneumatic, nm-t-k
pneumonia, nm-n-y
poach, p(ch)
pock, pk
pocket, pk-t
poco, pk-
pod, pd
podge, -y; pj, -(i)
podrida, p-drd-
poem, p-m
poesy, p-s(i)
poet, pt
poetic, p-t-k
poetry, p-t-r
poignant, *ancy; pn-ynt, *ns(i)
point, pnt
poise, ps
poison, ps-n
poke, pk
pole, -ar; pl, -r
polecat, pl-kt
polemic, pl-m-k
police, pl-s
policy, pl-s(i)
polish, pl-(sh)
polite, pl-t
politic, -al; pl-t-k, -l
politician, pl-t-(sh)n
polity, pl-t(i)
polka, pl-k
poll, pl
pollen, pl-n
pollute, p-lt
pollution, p-l(shn)
Pollux, pl-x
polo, pl-
polonaise, pl-n-s
poltroon, pl-trn
polychrome, -atic; pl-krm, -t-k
polygamy, pl-gm(i)
polyglot, pl-glt
polygon, pl-gn
polygraph, pl-grf
polyhedron, pl-hd-rn
Polynesian, pl-ns-yn
polynomial, pl-nm-l
polyp, pl-p
polypetalous, pl-pt-l-s
polypus, pl-ps
polysyllable, *ic; pl-s-lb-l, *k
polysyndeton, pl-sn-dt-n
polytechnic, pl-tk-nk
polytheism, pl-(th)-sm
pomace, pm-s
pomade, pm-d

pontine, pnt-n
pontoon, pnt-n
pony, pn(i)
poodle, pd-l
pooh, p
poop, pp
poor, pr
pop, pp
pope, pp
popery, pp-r(i)
popgun, pp-gn
popinjay, pp-n-j
popish, pp-(sh)
poplar, pp-lr
poplin, pp-ln
poppet, pp-t
poppy, pp(i)
populace, p-pl-s
popular, ity, ize; p-pl-r, -t, -z
populate, -ation; p -pl-t, -(sh)n
populous, p-pl-s
porcelain, prs-l-n
porch, pr(ch)
porcine, prs-n
porcupine, prk-pn
pore, pr
porgy, prj(i)
pork, prk
porous, pr-s
porphyry, prf-r(i)
porpoise, pr-ps
porridge, pr-j
porringer, pr-nj-r
port, -able, -age, -al; prt, -bl, -j, -l
portcullis, prt-kl-s
porte, prt
portend, pr-tnd
portentous, pr-tnt-s
porter, prt-r
portfolio, prt-f-l
portico, prt-k-
portion, pr(shn)
portly, prt-l
portmanteau, prt-mnt-
portrait, -ure; pr-trt, -yr *or* r
portray, pr-tr
pose, ps
position, ps-(sh)n
positive, ps-t-v
possess, -ion, -ive; p-ss, -(yn), -v
posset, ps-t
possible, ps-bl
post, -age, -al, -er; pst, -j, -l, -r
posterior, pst-r-r
posterity, pst-r-t
postern, pst-rn
posthumous, pst-m-s
postil, pst-l
postilion, pst-l-yn
postmaster, pst-ms-tr
postmortem, pst-mrt-m
postnuptial, pst-np-(sh)l
postpone, pst-pn
postprandial, pst-prnd-l
postscript, pst-skrpt
postulant, *ate, *atory; pst-l-nt, *t, *t-r(i)
posture, pst-yr *or* r
posy, ps(i)
pot, -able; pt, -bl
potash, pt-(sh)
potassium, pt-s-m

potation, pt-(sh)n
potato, pt-t
poteen, pt-n
potency, pt-ns(i)
potent, pt-nt
potentate, pt-nt-t
potential, pt-n-(sh)l
pother, p(th)-r
pot-luck, pt-lk
pot-pourri, p-pr-
potsherd, pt-(sh)rd
pottage, pt-j
pouch, p(ch)
poultice, plt-s
poultry, plt-r
pounce, pns
pound, pnd
pour, pr
pout, pt
poverty, pv-rt(i)
powder, pd-r
power, p-r
pow-wow, p-w
pox, px
practicable, pr(ct)-k-bl
practical, pr(ct)-k-l
practice, pr(ct)-s
practise, pr(ct)-s
practitioner, pr(ct)-(sh)n-r
praetor, pr-tr
pragmatic, prg-mt-k
prairie, pr-r
praise, prs
Prakrit, pr-krt
prance, prns
prandial, prnd-l
prank, pr(N)k
prate, prt
prattle, prt-l
prattler, prt-lr
prawn, prn
praxis, prx-s
pray, -er; pr, -r
preach, pr(ch)
preadamic, *ite; pr-d-m-k, *t
preamble, pr-m-bl
prebend, -ary; pr-bnd, -r(i)
precarious, pr-kr-s
precaution, -ary; pr-k(shn), -r(i)
precede, -ence, -ent; pr-sd, -ns, -nt
precentor, pr-snt-r
precept, -or, -ress; pr-spt, -r, -rs
precinct, pr-sn(ct)
precious, prs-ys
precipice, pr-sp-s
precipitant, *ancy, *ate, *ation, *ous; pr-sp-t-nt, *ns(i), *t, *(sh)n, *s
precise, pr-ss
precision, pr-s(shn)
preclude, *clusion, *clusive; pr-kld, *kl(shn), *kls-v
precocious, pr-k(sh)-s
preconcert, pr-kn-srt
precursor, pr-krs-r
predacious, prd-(sh)s
predatory, prd-t-r(i)
predecessor, pr-d-ss-r
predestinate, *ation; pr-d-stn-t, *(sh)n
predicament, pr-dk-mnt
predicate, pr-dk-t

pomatum, pm-t-m
pomegranate, pm-grn-t
pommel, pm-l
pomology, pm-lj(i)
pomp, -ous, -osity; pmp, -s, -s-t
pompon, pmp-n
poncho, pn(ch)-
pond, pnd
ponder, -ability; pnd-r, -bl-t
ponderous, *osity; pnd-r-s, *s-t
poniard, pn-yrd
pontiff, pnt-f
pontifical, *ate; pnt-fk-l, *t
predict, *diction; pr-d(ct), *d(ct)(shn)
predilection, pr-d-l(ct)(shn)
predispose, pr-ds-ps
predominance, *ant, *ate, *ation; pr-dm-n-ns, *nt, *t, *(sh)n
pre-eminence, *ent; pr-m-n-ns, *nt
pre-emption, pr-mp(shn)
pre-existence, pr-ex-st-ns
preface, pr-fs
prefatory, pr-ft-r(i)
prefect, -ure; pr-f(ct), -yr
prefer, -able, -ence; pr-fr, -bl, -ns
prefix, pr-fx
pregnancy, prg-nns(i)
prehensile, pr-hns-l
prehistoric, pr-hst-r-k
prejudice, *icate, -ial; pr-jd-s, *k-t, -yl
prelacy, *late; pr-ls(i), *lt
preliminary, pr-lm-n-r(i)
prelude, pr-ld
premature, pr-mt-r
premeditate, *ation; pr-md-t-t, *(sh)n
premier, prm-yr, or -r
premise, pr-ms
premium, pr-m-m
premonitory, *monition; pr-mn-t-r(i), *mn-(sh)n
preoccupy, pr-kp-
preordination, pr-rd-n-(sh)n
prepare, -ation, -atory; pr-pr, -(sh)n, -t-r(i)
prepay, pr-p
preponderance, pr-pnd-r-ns
preposition, pr-ps-(sh)n
prepossess, -ing; pr-ps-s, -ng
preposterous, pr-pst-r-s
prerequisite, pr-r-qs-t
prerogative, pr-rg-t-v
presage, pr-sj
presbytery, *ian; prs-b-tr(i), *n
prescience, *ent; pr-sh-ns, *nt
prescribe, *scription; pr-skrb, *skrp(shn)
presence, pr-sns
present, -ation; pr-snt, -(sh)n
presentiment, pr-snt-mnt
preserve, -ation; pr-srv, -(sh)n
preside, -ent, -ency, -ential; pr-sd, -nt, -ns(i), -ns-yl
press, -ure; prs, -yr *or* r
prestidigitation, *ator; prst-dj-t-(sh)n, *t-r
prestige, pr-st(zh)
presto, prst-
presume, pr-sm

presumption, pr-smp(shn)
presumptive, pr-smpt-v
presumptuous, pr-smpt-y-s
pretence, pr-tns
pretend, pr-tnd
pretentious, pr-tn(sh)-s
preterit, pr-tr-t
preternatural, pr-tr-nt-r-l
pretext, pr-txt
pretorian, pr-tr-n
pretty, prt(i)
prevail, pr-vl
prevalence, *ent; pr-vl-ns,*nt
prevaricate, *ation; pr-vr-k-t, * (sh)n
prevent, -ive; pr-vnt, -v
prevention, pr-vn(shn)
previous, pr-v-s
prey, pr
price, prs
prick, -le, -ly; prk, -l, -l
pride, prd
priest, prst
prig, prg
prim, prm
prime, -al, -ary, -ate; prm, -l, -r(i), -t
primer, prm-r
primeval, prm-v-l
primitive, prm-t-v
primogeniture, prm-jn-t-r
primordial, prm-rd-l
primrose, prm-rs
prince, -ess; prns, -s
principal, prns-p-l
principle, prns-p-l
prink, pr(N)k
print, prnt
prior. -ess, -ity, -y; pr-r, -s, -t, -(i)
prism, -atic; prsm, -t-k
prison,-prs-n
pristine, prs-tn
prithee, pr-(th)
privacy, prv-s(i)
private, -er; prv-t, -r
privation, prv-(sh)n
privilege, prv-lj
privy, prv(i)
prize, prz
pro, pr
proa, pr-
probable, *ability; prb-bl, *bl-t
probate, *ation; prb-t, *(sh)n
probe, prb
probity, prb-t
problem, -atical; pr-blm, -t-k-l
proboscis, pr-bs-s
proceed, -ure; pr-sd, -yr *or* r
process, -ion; pr-ss, -(yn)
proclaim, pr-klm
proclamation, pr-klm-(sh)n
proclivity,pr-klv-t
proconsul, pr-kn-sl
procrastinate, pr-krs-tn-t
procreate, pr-kr-t
proctor, pr(ct)-r
procure, *ation; pr-kr, *(sh)n
prod, prd
prodigal, -ity, prd-g-l, -t
prodigy, *ious; prd-j(i), *s
produce, pr-ds
product, -ion; ive; pr-d(ct),

-(yn), -v
proem, pr-m
profane, -ation; -ity; pr-fn, -(sh)n, -t
profess, -ion, -or; pr-fs, -(yn), -r
proffer, pr-fr
proficient, pr-f(sh)-nt
profile, pr-fl
profit, -able; pr-ft, -bl
profligate, *acy; pr-flg-t, *s(i)
profound, pr-fnd
profundity, pr-fnd-t
profuse, *fusion; pr-fs, *f(shn)
prog, prg
progenitor, pr-jn-tr
progeny, pr-jn(i)
prognathous, prg-n(th)-s
prognosis, prg-ns-s
prognostic, -ate; prg-nst-k, -t
program, pr-grm
progress, -ion; -ive; pr-grs, -(yn), -v
prohibit, -ory; pr-hb-t, *(sh)n, -r(i)
project, -ile, -ion, -ure; pr-j(ct), -l, -(yn), -yr *or* -r
prolapse, pr-lps
proletarian, pr-lt-r-n
profile, pr-fl
prolific, pr-l-fk
prolix, pr-lx
prologue, pr-lg
prolong, pr-l(ng)
prolongate, *ation; pr-l(N)g-t, *(sh)n
promenade, pr-mn-d
promethean, pr-mth-n
prominence, *ent; pr-mn-ns, *nt
promiscuous, pr-msk-y-s
promise, pr-ms
promissory, pr-ms-r(i)
promontory, pr-mnt-r(i)
promote, *motion; pr-mt, *m(shn)
prompt, -itude; prmpt, -td
promulgate, *ation; pr-mlg-t, *(sh)n
prone, prn
prong, pr(ng)
pronoun, pr-nn
pronounce, pr-nns
pronunciation, pr-nns-(sh)n
proof, prf
prop, prp
propagate, *ation, *anda; pr-pg-t, *(sh)n, *nd-
propel, pr-pl
propensity, pr-pns-t
proper, prp-r
property, prp-r-t
prophecy, pr-fs(i)
prophet, -ic; pr-ft, -k
prophylactic, pr-fl-(ct)-k
propinquity, pr-pn-qt(i)
propitiate, *ation, *iatory; pr-p(sh)-t, *(sh)n, *t-r(i)
propitious, pr-p(sh) -s
proponent, pr-pn-nt
proportion, -ate; pr-pr(shn), -t
propose,- al, -ition; pr-ps, -l, -(sh)n
propound, pr-pnd
proprietary, pr-pr-t-r(i)

proprietor, pr-pr-t-r
propriety, pr-pr-t
propulsion, pr-pl(shn)
prorogue, pr-rg
prosaic, prs-k
proscenium, pr-sn-m
proscribe, *scription; pr-skrb, *skrp(shn)
prose, prs
prosecute, *ution; pr-sk-t, *(sh)n
proselyte, prs-l-t
prosody, prs-d(i)
prospect, -ive; pr-sp(ct), -v
prosper, -ity, -ous; pr-spr, -t, -s
prostitute, pr-st-t
prostrate, *stration; pr-(str)t, *(str)(sh)n
prosy, prs(i)
protect, -ion, -or, -orate, -ress; pr-t(ct), -(yn), -r, -r-t, -rs
protege, pr-t(zh)-
protest, -ant, -ation; pr-tst, -nt, -(sh)n
protean, pr-t-n
protocol, prt-kl
protoplasm, prt-pslm
protoxide, prt-x-d
prototype, prt-tp
protozoan, prt-z-n
protract, pr-tr(ct)
protrude, *trusion, *trusive; pr-trd, *tr(shn), *trs-v
protuberance, *ant, *ation; pr-tb-r-ns, *nt, *(sh)n
proud, prd
prove, -able, -n; prv, -bl, -n
provender, pr-vnd-r
proverb, -ial; pr-vrb, -l
provide, -ence, -ent, -ential; pr-vd, -ns, -nt, -ns-yl
province, -ial; pr-vns, -yl
provision, pr-v(shn)
proviso, -ry; pr-vs-, -r(i)
provocation, *ative; pr-vk-(sh)n *vk-t-v
provoke, pr-vk
provost, pr-vst
prow, pr
prowess, pr-s
prowl, prl
proximate, prx-m-t
proximity, prx-m-t
proximo, prx-m-
proxy, prx(i)
prude, -ry; prd, -r(i)
prudence, prd-ns
prudent, prd-nt
prune, prn
prunella, prn-l-
prurient, prr-nt
prurigo, prr-g-
prussic, prs-k
pry, pr
prytaneum, prt-n-m
psalm, -ist, -ody; sm, -st, -d (i)
psalter, -y; sl-tr, -(i)
psammite, sm-t
pseudo, -morphons, -nym; sd-, -mrf-s, -nm
pshaw, (sh)
psyche, sk-
psychic, -al; sk-k, -l
psychology, *ical; sk-lj (i), -k-l

ptarmigan, tr-mg-n
puberty, pb-r-t
public, -an, -ation; p-blk, -n, -(sh)n
publish, -p-bl(sh)
puck, pk
pucker, pk-r
pudding, pd-(ng)
puddle, pd-l
puddler, pd-lr
puerile, p-r-l
puerperal, p-r-pr-l
puff, pf
pug, pg
pugilist, -ist; pj-l-sm, -st
pugnacious, pg-n(sh)-s
puisne, pn(i)
puissance, *ant; p-s-ns, -nt
pulchritude, pl-kr-td
pule, pl
pull, pl
pullet, pl-t
pulley, pl(i)
pulmonary, pl-mn-r(i)
pulp, -y; plp, -(i)
pulpit, plp-t
pulque, pl-k
pulse, *ate, *ation; pls, *t, *(sh)n
pulverize, plv-r-z
puma, p-m
pumice, pm-s
pummel, pm-l
pump, pmp
pumpkin, pmp-kn
pun, -ster, pn, -str
punch, pn(ch)
puncheon, pn(ch)n
punctilious, p(N)(ct)-l-s
punctual, p(N)(ct)-y-l *or* -l
punctuate, *ation; p(N)ct-y-t *or* -t, *(sh)n
puncture, p(N)(ct)-yr *or* -r
pundit, pnd-t
pungency, *ent, pnj-ns(i), *nt
punic, pn-k
punish, pn-(sh)
punitive, pn-t-v
punk, p(N)k
punt, pnt
puny, pn(i)
pup, -py; pp, -(i)
pupa, pp-
pupil, -ary; pp-l, -r(i)
puppet, pp-t
purblind, pr-blnd
purchase, pr-(ch)s
pure, pr
purgatory, *ation, *ative; prg-t-r(i), *(sh)n, *t-v
purge, prj
purify, *fication; pr-f, *fk-(sh)n
purism, *ist; pr-sm, *st
Puritan, -ical; pr-t-n, -k-l
purity, pr-t
purl, prl
purlieus, pr-l
purlin, pr-ln
purloin, pr-ln
purple, pr-pl
purplish, pr-pl(sh)
purport, pr-prt
purpose, pr-ps
purr, pr

purse, prs
purslane, prs-ln
pursue, -ant; pr-s, -nt
pursuit, pr-st
pursy, prs(i)
purulence, *ent; pr-l-ns, *nt
purvey, -ance, -or; pr-v, -ns, -r
pus, ps
push, p(sh)
pusillanimous, ps-l-nm-s
puss, ps
pustule, -ar; pst-l, -r
put, pt
putrefy, *faction, *factive; pt-r-f, f(ct)(yn), *f(ct)-v
putrescence, pt-rs-ns
putrid, pt-rd
putty, pt(i)
puzzle, pz-l
puzzling, pz-l(ng)
pyaemia, p-m-y
pygmy, pg-m
Pylorus, pl-r-s
pyramid, pr-m-d
pyre, pr
pyrites, pr-t-s
pyrotechnics, *nist; pr-tk-nks, *nst
pyroxene, pr-x-n
Pyrrhic, pr-k
Pythagorean, p(th)-g-r-n
Pythian, p(th)-n
python, p(th)-n
pyx, px

Q.

NOTE.—Systems in which there is no sign for Q, use *kw* instead

Quack, qk
quadrangle, qd-r(N)g-l
quadrant, qd-rnt
quadrate, qd-rt
quadrennial, qd-rn-l
quadrilateral, qd-r-lt-r-l
quadrille, qd-rl
quadrillion, qd-rl-yn
quadroon, qd-rn
quadruped, qd-r-pd
quadruple, qd-r-pl
quaff, qf
quagga, q-g
quaggy, qg(i)
quagmire, qg-mr
quail, ql
quaint, qnt
quake, -r; qk, -r
quaky, qk(i)
qualify, *fication; ql-f, *fk-(sh)n
quality, ql-t
qualm, qm
quandary, qnd-r(i)
quantity, *ive; qnt-t, *t-v
quarantine, qr-nt-n
quarrel, qr-l
quarry, qr(i)
quart, qrt
quarter, -ly, *ern, *ette, *o; qrt-r, -l, *rn, *t, *(o)
quartz, -ite, -ose; qrts, -t, -s
quash, q(sh)
quasi, q-s
quass, qs
quassia, q(sh)-y
quarternion, qrt-rn-yn
quartrain, qt-rn
quaver, qv-r
quay, k
queen, quean; qn
queer, qr
quell, ql
quench, qn(ch)
querist, qr-st
quern, qrn
querulous, qr-yl-s
query, qr(i)
quest, qst
question, qst-(yn) [C.]
questor, qst-r
queue, k
quibble, *ler; qb-l, *lr
quick, -en; qk, -n
quid, qd
quiddity, qd-t
quiddle, qd-l
quiesce, *escence, *escent; q-s, *s-ns, *s-nt
quiet, -ude; q-t, -d

quill, ql
quilt, qlt
quince, qns
quincunx, q(N)k-(N)x
quinine, qn-n
quinquagesima, q(N)-q-js-m
quinsy, qns(i)
quint, -al; qnt, -l
quintessence, qnt-s-ns
quintillion, qnt-l-yn
quip, qp
quire, qr
quirk, qrk
quit, -tal; qt, -l
quite, qt
quiver, qv-r
Quixotic, qx-t-k
quiz, -zical; qz, -k-l
quoin, kn
quoit, qt
quondam, qn-dm
quorum, qr-m
quota, qt- [C.]
quote, qt
quoth, q(th)
quotient, q(sh)-nt

R.

Rabbet, rb-t
rabbi, rb-
rabbit, rb-t
rabble, rb-l
rabid, rb-d
rabies, rb-s
raccoon, racoon; rk-n
race, rs
racial, rs-yl
rack, -et; rk, -t
racy, rs(i)
radial, r-d-l
radiance, r-d-ns
radiant, r-d-nt
radiate, r-d-t
radical, rd-k-l
radish, rd-(sh)
radius, r-d-s
raffle, rf-l
raft, rft
rafter, rft-r
rag, rg
ragamuffin, rg-mf-n
rage, rj
ragout, r-g
raid, rd
rail, rl
railroad, rl-rd
railway, rl-w
raiment, r-mnt
rain, rn
rainbow, rn-b
raise, rs
raisin, rz-n
rajah, rj-
rake, rk
rally, r-l
ram, rm
Ramayana, r-m-y-n
ramble, *bler, *bling; rm-bl, *blr, *bl(ng)
ramify, *fication; rm-f, *fk-(sh)n
ramp, -age, -ant; rmp, -j, -nt
rampart, rm-prt
ramrod, rm-rd
ran, rn
ranch, rn(ch)
rancid, rns-d
rancour, r(N)k-r
rand, rnd
random, rnd-m
range, rnj
rank, r(N)k
rankle, r(N)k-l
ransack, rn-sk
ransom, rns-m
rant, rnt
rap, rp
rapacious, rp-(sh)-s
rapacity, rp-s-t

rape, rp
rapid, rp-d
rapier, rp-r
rapine, rp-n
rappee, rp-
rapport, r-pr
rapt, rpt
rapture, -ous, rpt, -yr *or* -r, -s
rare, -fy -ity; rr, -f, -t
rascal, -ity, *allion; rsk-l, -t, *l-yn
rase, rs
rash, r(sh)
raspberry, rs-br(i)
rat, rt
ratan, rattan; rt-n
ratch, -et; r(ch), -t
rate, rt
rather, r(th)-r
ratify, *fication; rt-f, fk-(sh)n
ratio, r(sh)-
ratiocination, r(sh)-sn-(shn)
ration, -al; r(shn), -l
ratlin, rt-ln
rattle, rt-l
ravage, rv-j
rave, rv
ravel, rv-l
ravelin, rv-ln
raven, -ous; rv-n, -s
ravine, rv-n
ravish, rv-(sh)
raw, r
ray, r
raze, rz
razee, rz-
razor, rz-r
reach, r(ch)
react, r-(ct)
read, rd
readjust, r-d-jst
readmission, r-d-m(shn)
ready, rd(i)
real, -ism, -ist, -ity, -ize, -ly, -ity; r-l, -sm, -st, -t, -z, -l, -t
realm, rlm
ream, rm
reap, rp
rear, rr
reason, rs-n
reassure, r-(sh)r
rebate, r-bt
rebel, -lion, -lious; r-bl, -yn, -ys
rebound, r-bnd
rebuff, r-bf
rebuild, r-bld
rebuke, r-bk
rebus, r-bs
rebut, r-bt
recalcitrant, r-kls-trnt
recalcitrate, *tration; r-kls-trt, *tr(shn)
recall, r-kl
recant, r-knt
recapitulate, r-kp-t-l-t,(sh)n
recapture, r-kpt-yr *or* r
recede, r-sd
receipt, r-st
receive, r-sv
recent, r-snt
receptacle, r-spt-kl
reception, r-sp(shn)
recess, r-ss
recharge, r-(ch)rj

recipe, r-sp-
recipient, r-sp-nt
reciprocal, r-sp-rk-l
reciprocate, r-sp-rk-t
reciprocity, r-sp-rs-t
recite, -al, -ative; r-st, -l, -t-v
reck, rk
reckon, rk-n
reclaim, r-klm
recline, r-kln
recluse, r-kls
recognizance, r-kg-nz-ns
recognize, r-kg-nz
recognition, r-kg-n(shn)
recoil, r-kl
recollect, r-k-l(ct)
recommence, r-km-mns
recommend, r-km-mnd
recompense, r-km-pns
reconcile, r-kn-sl
recondite, r-kn-dt
reconnoitre, r-kn-nt-r
reconsider, r-kn-sd-r
record, r-krd
recover, -y; r-kv-r, -(i)
recreant, r-kr-nt
recreation, r-kr-(sh)n
recrimination, r-krm-n-(sh)n
recruit, r-krt
rectify, r(ct)-f
rectitude, r(ct)-td [Sk.)
rector, r(ct)-r
recumbent, r-kmb-nt
recuperation, r-kp-r-(sh)n
recur, r-kr
red, rd
redeem, r-dm
redemption, r-dmp(shn)
redingote, rd-(ng)-gt
redolence, *ent; rd-l-ns, *nt[C.]
redouble, r-db-l
redoubt, r-dt
redound, rd-nd[C.]
redress, r-drs
reduce, r-ds
reduct, ion; r-d(ct), -(yn)
reed, rd
reef, rf
reek, rk
reel, rl
reeve, rv
refectory, r-f(ct)-r(i)
refer, -ee, -ence; r-fr, -(ee), -ns
refine, r-fn
reflect, r-fl(ct)
reflection, r-fl(ct)(yn)
reflex, r-flx
reflux, r-flx
reform, -ation, -atory; r-frm, -(sh)n, -t-r(i)
refract, -ion, -ive, -ory; r-fr(ct), -(yn), -v, -r(i)
refragable, r-frg-bl
refrain, r-frn
refrangible, r-frnj-bl
refresh, r-fr(sh)
refrigerator, r-frj-r-t-r
refuge, r-fj
refugee, r-fj-
refulgent, r-flj-nt
refund, r-fnd
refuse, -al; r-fs, -l
refute, -ation; r-ft, -(sh)n
regain, r-gn

regal, rg-l
regale, r-gl
regalia, rg-l-y
regard, r-grd
regatta, r-gt-
regency, rj-ns(i)
regenerate, r-jn-r-t
regent, rj-nt
regicide, rj-sd
regime, r(zh)-m
regiment, rj-mnt
region, rj-n
register, r-jst-r
registrar, r-jst-rr
registration, r-jst-r(shn)
registry, r-jst-r
reglet, rg-lt
regret, r-grt
regular, *ate, *ator; rg-yl *or* l-r, *t, *t-r
regurgitate, r-grj-t-t
rehabilitate, r-hb-l-t-t
rehearsal, r-hrs-l
rehearse, -al; r-hrs, -l
reign, rn
reimburse, r-m-brs
rein, rn
reindeer, rn-dr
reinforce, r-n-frs
reins, rns
reinstate, r-n-stt
reinsure, -ance; r-n-(sh)r, -ns
reiterate, *ation; r-t-r-t, *(sh)n
reject, -ion; r-j(ct), -(yn)
rejoice, r-js
rejoin, r-jn
rejuvenate, r-jv-n-t
rekindle, r-knd-l
relapse, r-lps
relate, -ive; r-lt, v
relation, r-l(shn)
relax, -ation, -ative; r-lx, -(sh)n, -t-v
relay, r-l
release, r-ls
relegate, r-lg-t
relent, r-lnt
relet, r-lt
relevant, r-lv-nt
reliable, r-l-bl
reliance, r-l-ns
relic, r-lk
relict, r-l(ct)
relief, r-lf
relieve, r-lv
relievo, r-lv-(o)
relight, r-lt
religion, r-lj-n
religious, r-lj-s
relinquish, r-l(N)-q(sh)
relish, r-l(sh)
reluctant, *ance; r-l(ct)-nt, *ns
rely, r-l
remain, *mainder; r-mn, *mnd-r
remand, r-mnd
remark, r-mrk
remedial, r-md-l
remedy, r-md(i)
remember, *brance; r-mm-br, *brns
remind, r-mnd
reminiscence, *cent; r-mn-s-ns, *nt
remiss, -sion; r-ms, -(shn)

remit, -tance, -tent; r-mt, -ns, -nt
remnant, rm-nnt
remodel, r-md-l
remonstrance, *trant, *trate; r-mns-trns, *trnt, *trt
remorse, r-mrs
remote, r-mt
remount, r-mnt
removal, r-mv-l
remove, -al; r-mv, -l
remunerate, *ation, *ative; r-mn-r-t, *(sh)n, *t-v
renaissance, r-ns-ns
rencounter, rn-knt-r
rend, rnd
rendezvous, rnd-v
rendition, rnd-(sh)n
renegade, r-ng-d
renew, -al; r-n, -l
rennet, rn-t
renounce, r-nns
renovate, r-nv-t
renown, r-nn
rent, rnt
renumerate, r-nm-r-t
renunciation, r-nns-(sh)n
rep, rp
repair, r-pr
reparable, *ation; r-pr-bl, *(sh)n
repartee, r-prt-(ee)
repast, r-pst
repay, r-p
repeal, r-pl
repeat, r-pt
repel, -lent; r-pl, -nt
repent, -ant; r-pnt, -nt
repertoire, r-prt-wr
repetition, r-pt-(sh)n
repine, r-pn
replace, r-pls
replete, *pletion; r-plt, *pl(shn)
replevin, r-plv-n
reply, r-pl
report, -orial; r-prt, -r-l
repose, -itory; r-ps, -t-r-(i)
repossess, r-p-ss
reprehend, *hensible, *hension; r-pr-hnd, hns-bl, *hn-(shn)
represent, -ation, -ative; r-pr-snt, -(sh)n, -t-v
repress, r-prs
reprieve, r-prv
reprimand, r-prm-nd
reprint, r-prnt
reprisal, r-prs-l
reproach, r-pr(ch)
reprobate, r-prb-t
reproduce, r-pr-ds
reproof, r-prf
reprove, r-prv
reptile, -ian; rp-tl, -n
republic, -an; r-pb-lk, -n
republication, r-pb-lk-(sh)n
repudiate, r-pd-t
repugnance, *nant; r-pg-nns, *nnt
repulse, -ion, -ive; r-pls, -(yn), -v
repute, -ation; r-pt, -(sh)n
request, r-qst
requiem, r-q-m

require, r-qr
requisite, *ition; r-qs-t, *(sh)n
requite, -al; r-qt, -l
resale, r-sl
rescind, r-snd
rescription, r-skrp(shn)
rescue, r-sk [C.]
research, r-sr(ch)
resection, r-s(ct)(yn)
resemble, r-smb-l
reserve, -ation; r-srv, -(sh)n
reservoir, r-srv-wr
reset, r-st
reship, r-shp
reside, -ence, -ent, -ential; r-sd, -ns, -nt, -ns-yl
residue, -ary, -uum; r-sd-, -r(i), -y-m
resign, r-sn
resignation, r-sg-n(shn)
resin, -ous; rs-n, -s
resist, -ance, -ant; r-sst, -ns, -nt
resolute, *ution; r-sl-t, *(sh)n
resolve, -ent; r-slv, -nt
resonance, *ant; r-sn-ns, *nt
resort, r-srt
resound, r-snd
resource, r-srs
respect, -able, -ive; r-sp(ct), -bl, -v
respiration, r-spr-(sh)n
respire, *ation; r-spr, -(sh)n
respite, r-spt
resplendent, r-splnd-nt
respond, r-spnd
response,-ible,-ive; r-spns,-bl,-v
rest, rst
restaurant, r-str-nt
restitution, r-stt-(sh)n
restore, -ation; r-str, (sh)n
restrain, r-strn
restraint, r-strnt
restrict, -ion; r-str(ct), -(yn)
result, -ant; r-slt, -nt
resume, r-sm-
resume, r-sm
resurrect, ion; r-s-r(ct), -(yn)
resuscitate, *ation; r-ss-t-t, *(sh)n
retail, r-tl
retain, r-tn
retaliate, *ation; r-tl-t, *(sh)n
retard, r-trd
retch, r(ch)
retention, r-tn(shn)
reticence, *ent; r-ts-ns, *nt
reticulate, rt-kl-t
reticule, rt-kl
retina, rt-n-
retire, r-tr
retort, r-trt
retouch, r-t(ch)
retrace, r-trs
retract, r-tr(ct)
retreat, r-trt
retrench, r-trn(ch)
retribute, *ution; r-trb-t, *(sh)n
retrieve, -able; r-trv, -bl
retrocede, r-tr-sd
retrocession, r-tr-ss(yn)
retrograde, *gression; r-tr-grd, *grs(yn)
retrospect, -ion, -ive; r-tr-sp(ct) -(yn), -v

return, r-trn
reunion, r-yn-yn
reunite, r-yn-t
reveal, r-vl
reveille, r-vl-y
revel, -ation, -ry; r-vl, -(sh)n, -r
revenge, r-vnj
revenue, r-vn-
reverberate, r-vrb-r-t
revere, -ence, -end, -ent, -ential; r-vr, -ns, -nd, -nt, -ns-yl
reverie, rv-r(i)
reverse, -ion; r-vrs, -(yn)
revert, r-vrt
revictual, r-vt-l
review, r-v
revigorate, r-vg-r-t
revile, r-vl
revise, -ion; r-vs, -(yn)
revisit, r-vs-t
revisit, r-vs-t
revive, -al, -ify; r-vv, -l, -f
revocable, r-vk-bl
revocation, r-vk-(sh)n
revoke, r-vk
revolt, r-vlt
revolution, r-vl-(shn)
reward, r-wrd
rex, rx
Reynard, rn-rd
rhapsody, *ize; rps-d(i), *z
rhetoric, r-tr-k
rheum, rm
rheumatic, *ism; rm-t-k, *sm
rhinoceros, rn-sr-s
rhubarb, r-brb
ryhme, rm
rhythm, r(th)-m
rib, rb
ribald, -ry; rb-ld, -r
ribbon, rb-n
rice, rs
rich, r(ch)
rickets, rk-ts
ricochet, rk-(sh)-
rid, -dance; rd, -ns
ridden, rd-n
riddle, rd-l
ride, rd
ridge, rj
ridicule, -ous; rd-kl, -s
rife, rf
riffraff, rf-rf
rifle, rf-l
rift, rft
right, rt
righteous, rt-ys [C.]
rigid, -ity; rj-d, -t
rigmarole, rg-m-rl
rigor, -ous; rg-r, -s
rile, rl
rill, rl
rim, rm
rind, rnd
ring, r(ng)
rink, r(N)k
rinse, rns
riot, -ous; r-t, -s
rip, rp
ripe, rp
ripen, rp-n
ripple, rp-l
rise, rs
risen, rs-n

risible, rs-bl
risk, rsk
rite, rt
ritual, rt-y-l
rival, -ry, rv-l, -r
rive, rv
river, rv-r
rivet, rv-t
roach, r(ch)
road, -ster; rd, -str
roam, rm
roan, rn
roar, rr
roast, rst
rob, rb
robe, rb
robin, rb-n
robust, rb-st
roc, rk
rochet, r(ch)-t
rock, -et, -y; rk, -t, -(i)
rococo, rk-k-
rod, rd
rode, rd
rodent, rd-nt
rodomontade, rd-mnt-d
roe, r
rogation, rg-(sh)n
rogue, -ish; rg, -(sh)
roil, rl
role, rl
roll, rl
rollick, rl-k
Roman, rm-n
romance, rm-ns
romantic, rm-nt-k
romp, rmp
rood, rd
roof, rf
rook, rk
room, rm
roost, -er; rst, -r
root, rt
rope, rp
rosary, rs-r(i)
rose, -ate, -ola; rs, -t, -l
rosette, rs-t
rosewood, rs-wd
rosin, rs-n
roster, rst-r
rostrum, rs-trm
rosy, rs(i)
rot, -ten; rt, -n
rotary, rt-r(i)
rotate, *ation, -ory; rt-t, *(sh)n, -r(i)
rote, rt
rotund, rt-nd
rouge, r(zh)
rough, rf
roulette, rl-t
round, rnd
roundelay, rnd-l
roup, rp
rouse, -ing; rs, -ng
rout, rt
route, -ine; rt, -n
rove, rv
row, r
rowdy, r-d
rowen, r-n
royal, -ist, -ty; r-l, -st, -t
rub, rb
rubbish, rb-(sh)

rubble, rb-l
rubeola, rb-l
rubicund, rb-k-nd
ruble, rb-l
rubric, -ate; rb-rk, -t
ruby, rb(i)
ruck, rk
rudder, r-dr
ruddock, rd-k
ruddy, rd(i)
rude, rd
rudiment, rd-mnt
rue, r
ruffian, rf-n
ruffle, rf-l
rug, rg
rugged, rg-d
ruin, -ation, -ous; r-n, -(sh)n, -s
rule, rl
rum, rm
rumble, rm-bl
ruminant, *ate, *ation; rm-n-nt, *t, *(sh)n
rummage, rm-j
rumor, rm-r
rump, rmp
rumple, rmp-l
rumpus, rmp-s
run, -agate; rn, r-ng-t
runaway, rn-w
rundlet, rnd-lt
rune, rn
rung, r(ng)
runic, rn-k
runner, rn-r
runt, rnt
rupee, rp-
rupture, rpt-yr *or* -r
rural, rr-l
ruse, rs
rush, -y; r(sh), -(i)
rusk, rsk
russet, rs-t
Russian, r(sh)-n
rust, rst
rustic, -ate; rs-tk, -t
rustle, rs-l
rusty, rst(i)
rut, rt
ruta, r-t
rutabaga, r-t-b-g
ruth, r(th)
rye, r

S.

Sabaoth, sb-(th)
Sabbatarian, sb-t-r-n
Sabbath, sb-(th)
saber, sb-r
sable, sb-l
sabre, sb-r
sac, sk
saccharine, sk-r-n
sacerdotal, ss-r-dt-l
sachem, s-(ch)m
sack, sk
sacrament, sk-r-mnt
sacred, sk-rd
sacrifice, -ial; sk-r-fs, -yl
sacrilege, -ious; sk-r-lj, -s
sacristan, sk-rst-n
sacrum, sk-r m
sad, -den; sd, -n
saddle, *dler; sd-l, *lr
Sadducee, sd-y-s *or* sd-s-
sadiron, sd-rn
safe, -ty; sf, -t
saffron, s-frn
sag, sg
saga, sg-
sagacious, sg-(sh)-s
sagacity, sg-s-t
sagamore, sg-mr
sage, sj
sago, s-g
sahib, s-b
said, sd
sail, sl
saint, snt
sake, sk
salaam, sl-m
salad, sl-d
salary, sl-r(i)
salient, sl-nt
saliva, sl-v-
salivate, sl-v-t
sallow, sl-
sally, sl(i)
salmagundi, sl-m-gnd(i)
salmon, sm-n
salon, sl-n
saloon, sl-n
salt, -petre; slt, -pt-r
salts, slts
salubrious, sl-br-s
salutary, sl-t-r(i)
salute, sl-t
salvage, slv-j
salvation, slv-(sh)n
salve, sv
salvo, slv-
Samaritan, s-mr-t-n
Sambo, sm-b
same, sm
samp, smp

sample, sm-pl
sampler, sm-plr
sanative, sn-t-v
sanatory, sn-t-r(i)
sanctify, sn(ct)-f
sanctimonious, sn(ct)-mn-s
sanction, sn(ct)(shn)
sanctity, sn(ct)-t-
sanctuary, sn(ct)-y-r(i) *or* sn(ct)-r(i)
sanctum, sn(ct)-m
sand, snd
sandal, snd-l
sandstone, snd-stn
sandwich, snd-w(ch)
sane, sn
sang, s(ng)
sanguine, -ary; s(N)-gwn, -r(i)
Sanhedrim, sn-h-drm
sanitary, sn-t-r(i)
sank, s(N)k
Sanscrit, sn-skrt
sap, sp
sapient, sp-nt
saponaceous, sp-n-(sh)-s
saporific, sp-r-fk
sapper, sp-r
sapphire, sf-r
Saracenic, sr-sn-k
sarcasm, srk-sm
sarcophagus, srk-fg-s
sardine, srd-n
sardonic, srd-n-k
sarsaparilla, srs-pr-l-
sash, s(sh)
sassafras, ss-frs
sat, st
Satan, -ic; s-tn, -k
satchel, s(ch)-l
sat, st
sate, st
sateen, st-n
satellite, st-l-t
satiate, *ation; s(sh)-t, *(sh)n
satiety, st-t
satin, -et; st-n, -t
satire, -ical, -ist, -ize; st-r, -k-l, -st, -z
satisfy, *faction, *factory; st-s-f, *f(ct)(yn), *f(ct)-r(i)
satrap, s-trp
saturate, st-yr *or* r-t
saturnalia, st-rn-l
saturnine, st-rn-n
satyr, st-r
sauce, -y; ss, -(i)
sauer-kraut, sr-krt
sausage, s-sj
sauterne, st-rn
savage, sv-j
savant, sv-ng
save, sv
savior, sv-yr
savor, -y; sv-r, -(i)
Savoy, s-v
saw, -yer; s, -yr
saxifrage, sx-frj
Saxon, sx-n
say, s
scab, skb
scabbard, sk-brd
scaffold, sk-fld
scald, skld
scale, skl

scallop, skl-p
scalp, sklp
scalpel, sklp-l
scamp, skmp
scan, skn
scandal, sknd-l
Scandinavian, skn-d-nv-n
scant, sknt
scantling, sknt-l(ng)
scape, skp
scapula, skp-l-
scar, -ify; skr, -f
scarce, -ity; skrs, -t
scare, skr
scarf, skrf
scarlet, skr-lt
scarp, skrp
scathe, sk(th)
scatter, skt-r
scavenger, skv-nj-r
scene, sn
scent, snt
sceptre, sp-tr
schedule, skd-yl *or* l
scheme, skm
schism, ssm
schismatic, ss-mt-k
schist, (sh)st
scholar, skl-r
scholastic, skl-st-k
school, skl
schooner, skn-r
schottishe, sht-(sh)
sciatic, s-t-k
science, s-ns
scientific, s-nt-fk
scimitar, sm-tr
scintillate, *ation; snt-l-t, *(sh)n
scion, s-n
scissors, ss-rs
scoff, skf
scold, skld
sconce, skns
scoop, skp
scope, skp
scorch, skr(ch)
score, skr
scoria, skr-
scorify, skr-f
scorn, skrn
scorpion, skrp-n
scot, skt
Scotia, skt-
scoundrel, sknd-rl
scour, skr
scourge, skrj
scout, skt
scow, sk
scowl, skl
scrabble, skrb-l
scrag, skrg
scramble, skrmb-l
scrap, skrp
scrape, skrp
scratch, skr(ch)
scrawl, skrl
scream, skrm
screech, skr(ch)
screed, skrd
screen, skrn
screw, skr
scribble, skrb-l
scribe, skrb
scrimp, skrmp

scriptural, skrpt-yr *or* -r-l
scrofula, *ous; skrf-l-; *l-s
scrotum, skrt-m
scrub, skrb
scruple, *ulous; skrp-l, *l-s
scrutiny, skrt-n(i)
scud, skd
scuffle, skf-l
scull, skl
scullery, skl-r(i)
scullion, skl-yn
sculptor, sklpt-r
sculpture, sklpt-yr *or* -r
scum, skm
scupper, skp-r
scurf, skrf
scurrilous, skr-l-s
scurvy, skrv(i)
scutcheon, sk(ch)-n
scuttle, skt-l
Scylla, sl-
scythe, s(th)
Scythian, s(th)-n
sea, s
seal, sl
seam, sm
seaman, s-mn
seance, s-ns
search, sr(ch)
seashore, s-shr
season, ss-n
seat, st
secant, sk-nt
secede, s-sd
secession, s-ss(yn)
seclude, *clusion; s-kld, *kl(shn)
second, sk-nd
secrecy, s-krs(i)
secret, s-krt
secretary, s-krt-r(i)
secrete, *cretion, -ive, -ory; s-krt, *kr(shn), -v, -r(i)
sect, -arian; s(ct), -r-n
sectile, s(ct)-l
section, s(ct)(yn)
sector, s(ct)-r
secular, -ize; sk-l-r, -z
secure, -ity; s-kr, -t
sedate, -ive; sd-t, -v
sedentary, sd-nt-r(i)
sedge, sj
sediment, sd-mnt
sedition, *itious; sd-(sh)n, *(sh)-s
seduce, *duction, *ductive; s-ds, *d(ct)(yn), *d(ct)-v
sedulous, *ity; sd-l-s, *t
see, s
seed, sd
seek, sk
seel, sl
seem, sm
seen, sn
seer, sr
see-saw, s-s
seethe, s(th)
segment, sg-mnt
seidlitz-powder, sd-ltz-pwd-r
seignoir, sn-yr
seine, sn
seismic, ssm-k
seismograph, ssm-grf
seismology, ssm-lj(i)

seismoscope, ssm-skp
seize, -ure; sz, -yr *or* -r
seizin, sz-n
selah, s-l
seldom, sld-m
select, -ion; s-l(ct)(yn)
self, -ish; slf, -(sh)
sell, sl
selvedge, slv-j
semblance, sm-blns
semibreve, sm-brv
semicircle, sm-srk-l
semicolon, sm-kl-n
seminal, s-mn-l
seminary, s-mn-r(i)
seminate, s-mn-t
Semitic, sm-t-k
semi-vocal, sm-vk-l
sempiternal, smp-tr-nl
senate, -or; sn-t, -r
send, snd
seneschal, sn-(sh)l
senile, -ity; sn-l, -t
senior, sn-yr
senna, sn-
sense, -ation, -ible, -itive, -orial, -ory; sns, -(sh)n, -bl, -t-v, -r-l, -r(i)
sensual, sns-y-l *or* -l
sensuous, sns-y-s *or* -s
sent, snt
sentence, snt-ns
sententious, snt-ns-ys
sentiment, snt-mnt
sentinel, snt-n-l
sentry, snt-r
separable, s-pr-bl
separate, s-pr-t
sepia, sp-
Sepoy, s-p
September, spt-m-br
septennial, spt-n-l
septic, sept-k
septicæmia, spt-s-m-
Septuagesima, spt-js-m-
Septuagint, spt-jnt
sepulchre, *chral; sp-l-kr, *krl
sepulture, sp-lt-yr *or* -r
sequel, s-ql
sequence, s-qns
sequester, *trate; s-qs-tr, *trt
sequin, s-qn
sequoia, s-q-y
seraglio, s-rl-y
seraph, -im; sr-f, -m
sere, sr
serenade, sr-n-d
serene, -ity; sr-n, -t
serf, srf
serge, srj
sergeant, srj-nt
serial, sr-l
seriatim, sr-t-m
series, sr-s
serio-comic, sr-km-k
serious, sr-s
sermon, srm-n
serpent, -ine; srp-nt, -n
serrate, sr-t
serried, sr-d
serve, -ant, -ile, *ility, -itor, -itude; srv, -nt, -l, *l-t, -t-r, -t-d
session, ss(shn)

sesterce, ss-trs
set, st
settee, st-
settle, *ler, -ing; st-l, *lr, -ng
sever, -al; sv-r, -l
sew, s
sewer, -age; s-r, -j
sewage, s-j
sex, sx
segenarian, sx-jn-r-n
sextant, sxt-nt
sextile, sxt-l
sextillion, sxt-l-yn
sexton, sxt-n
sextuple, sxt-pl
sexual, sx-yl *or* -l
shabby, (sh)b(i)
shackles, (sh)k-ls
shad, (sh)d
shade, (sh)d
shadow, (sh)d-
shaft, (sh)ft
shaggy, shg(i)
shake, -n, -r; (sh)k, -n, -r
shall, (sh)l
shallop, (sh)l-p
shallow, (sh)l-
shalt, (sh)lt
sham, (sh)m
shamble, (sh)mb-l
shambles, (sh)mb-ls
shame, (sh)m
shampoo, (sh)mp-
shamrock, (sh)m-rk
shank, sh(N)k
shanty, (sh)n-t
shape, (sh)p
share, (sh)r
shark, (sh)rk
sharp, (sh)rp
shatter, (sh)t-r
shave, (sh)v
shaw, (sh)
shawl, (sh)l
she, (sh)
sheaf, (sh)f
shear, -s; (sh)r, -s
sheath, (sh)(th)
sheathe, (sh)(th)
sheave, (sh)v
shed, (sh)d
sheen, (sh)n
sheep, (sh)p
sheer, (sh)r
sheet, (sh)t
sheik, (sh)k
shekel, (sh)k-l
shelf, -y; (sh)lf, -(i)
shellac, (sh)l-k
shelter, (sh)l-tr
shelve, (sh)lv
sheol, (sh)-l
sherbet, (sh)rb-t
sheriff, (sh)r-f
sherry, shr(i)
shew, (sh)
shibboleth, (sh)b-l(th)
shield, (sh)ld
shift, (sh)ft
shillalah, (sh)l-l-
shimmer, (sh)m-r
shin, (sh)n
shine, (sh)n
shingle, -y; (sh)(N)g-l, -(i)

ship, -ment; (sh)p-mnt
shire, (sh)r
shirk, (sh)rk
shirt, (sh)rt
shittim, (sh)t-m
shiver, -y; shv-r, -(i)
shoal, (sh)l
shoat, (sh)t
shock, (sh)k
shod, (sh)d
shoddy, (sh)d(i)
shoe, (sh)
shone, (sh)n
shoo, (sh)
shook, (sh)k
shoot, (sh)t
shore, (sh)r
shorn, (sh)rn
short, -en, -hand, -s; (sh)rt, -n, -hnd, -s
shot, (sh)t
should, (sh)d
shoulder, (sh)ld-r
shout, (sh)t
shove, -el; (sh)v, -l
show, (sh)
shower, (sh)-r
shown, (sh)n
shrank, (sh)r(N)k
shred, (sh)rd
shrewd, (sh)rd
shrill, (sh)rl
shrimp, (sh)rmp
shrine, (sh)rn
shrink, (sh)r(N)k
shrive, (sh)rv
shrivel, (sh)rv-l
shroud, (sh)rd
shrub, (sh)rb
silk, -y; slk, -(i)
sill, sl
sillabub, sl-bb
silly, sl(i)
silo, sl-
silurian, sl-r-n
silver, *ern; slv-r, *rn
similar, sm-l-r
simile, sm-l-
similitude, sm-l-t-d
simmer, sm-r
simony, s-mn(i)
simoom, sm-m
simoon, sm-n
simper, smp-r
simple, -ton; smp-l, -tn
simplicity, sm-pls-t
simplify, sm-pl-f
simulate, *ation; sm-l-t, *(sh)n
simultaneous, sm-lt-n-s
sin, -ner; sn, -r
since, sns
sincere, -ity; sn-sr, -t
sinecure, sn-kr
sinew, sn-
sinful, sn-fl
sing, s(ng)
single, s(ng)-gl
singsong, s(ng)-s(ng)
singular, s(ng)-gl-r
sinister, sn-st-r
sink, s(N)k
sinuous, sn-y-s- *or* sn-s
sip, sp
siphon, sf-n

sir, sr
siren, sr-n
Sirius, sr-s
sirloin, sr-ln
sirocco, sr-k
sirrah, sr-
sirup, sr-p
sister, ss-tr
sit, st
site, st
situate, st-y-t *or* -t
six, sx
size, sz
skald, skld
skate, skt
skein, skn
skeleton, skl-t-n
sketch, sk(ch)
skew, sk
skid, skd
skill, skl
skillet, skl-t
skim, skm
skin, skn
skip, skp
skirmish, skrm-(sh)
skirt, skt
skit, skt
skittish, skt-(sh)
skiver, skv-r
skulk, sklk
skull, skl
skunk, sk(N)k
sky, sk
slab, slb
slack, -en; slk, -n
slain, sln
slake, slk
slam, slm
slander, slnd-r
slang, sl(ng)
slant, slnt
slap, slp
slash, sl(sh)
slat, slt
slate, slt
slattern, slt-rn
slaughter, slt-r
slave, slv
Slavonian, slv-n-n
slay, sl
sleazy, slz(i)
sled, sld
sledge, slj
sleek, slk
sleep, -y; slp, -(i)
sleet, slt
sleeve, slv
sleigh, sl
sleight, slt
slender, slnd-r
slept, slpt
slew, sl
slice, sls
slick, slk
slid, sld
slide, sld
slight, slt
slim, slm
slime, slm
sling, sl(ng)
slink, sl(N)k
slip, slp
slit, slt

sliver, slv-r
sloe, sl
slogan, sl-gn
sloop, slp
slop, slp
slope, slp
slot, slt
sloth, sl(th)
slouch, sl(ch)
slough, slf
slow, sl
slug, slg
sluggard, slg-rd
sluggish, slg-(sh)
sluice, sls
slum, slm
slumber, slmb-r
slump, slmp
slung, sl(ng)
slunk, sl(N)k
slur, slr
slush, sl(sh)
slut, slt
sly, sl
smack, smk
small, sml
smart, smrt
smash, sm(sh)
smatter, smt-r
smear, smr
smell, sml
smelt, smlt
smilax, sm-lx
smile, sml
smirch, smr(ch)
smirk, smrk
smite, smt
smith, -y; sm(th), -(i)
smitten, smt-n
smock, smk
smoke, -y; smk, -(i)
smooth, sm(th)
smote, smt
smother, sm-(th)r
smoulder, sml-dr
smudge, smj
smuggle, *ing; smg-l, -(ng)
smut, -ty; smt, -(i)
smutch, sm(ch)
snag, sng
snail, snl
snake, snk
snap, snp
snare, snr
snarl, snrl
snatch, sn(ch)
snathe, sn(th)
sneak, snk
sneer, snr
sneeze, snz
snicker, snk-r
sniff, snf
snip, snp
snipe, snp
snivel, snv-l
snob, snb
snooze, snz
snot, snt
snout, snt
snow, sn
snub, snb
snuff, snf
snuffle, snf-l
snug, -gle; sng, -l

so, s
soak, sk
soap, sp
soar, sr
sob, sb
sober, s-br
sobriety, s-br-t
sobriquet, s-brk-
sociable, s(sh)-y-bl
social, s(sh)-yl
society, ss-t
sociology, s(sh)-lj(i)
sock, sk
socket, sk-t
sod, sd
soda, sd-
sodden, sd-n
soever, s-v-r
sofa, sf-
soft, sft
soften, sf-n
soho, s-h
soil, sl
soiree, swr-
sojourn, s-jrn
sol, sl
solace, sl-s
solar, -ize; sl-r, -z
sold, sld
soldier, slj-r
sole, sl
solecism, sl-s-sm
solecize, sl-s-z
solemn, sl-m
solfa, sl-f
solicit, -or, -ous; sl-st, -r, -s
solid, -ify, -ity; sl-d, -f, -t
soliloquy, sl-lq(i)
solitaire, sl-t-r
solitary, sl-t-r(i)
solitude, sl-td
solo, sl-
solstice, sl-sts
soluble, sl-bl
solution, sl-(sh)n
solve, -able, -ent; slv, -bl, -nt
sombre, sm-br
some, sm
somnambulism, *ist;
sm-nm-bl-sm, *st
somnific, sm-nf-k
somnolent, sm-nl-nt
son, sn
sonata, sn-t-
song, s(ng)
sonnet, sn-t
sonorous, sn-r-s
soon, sn
soot, -y; st, -(i)
sooth, s(th)
soothe, s(th)
sop, sp
sophist, -icate, -ry; sf-st, -k-t, -r
sophomore, sf-mr
soporific, sp-r-fk
soprano, sp-rn-
sorcery, srs-r(i)
sordid, srd-d
sore, sr
sorrow, sr-
sorry, sr(i)
sort, srt
sortie, srt-
so-so, s-s

sot, -tish; st, -(sh)
sotto voce, st-vs-
sou, s
soubrette, s-brt
sought, st
soul, sl
sound, snd
soup, sp
sour, sr
source, srs
souse, ss
south, -ern; s(th), -rn
souvenir, s-vn-r
sovereign, sv-r-n
sow, s
spa, sp
space, -ious; sps, -ys
spade, spd
span, spn
spangle, sp(ng)-gl
Spaniard, spn-yrd
spaniel, spn-yl
Spanish, spn-(sh)
spank, sp(N)k
spar, spr
spare, spr
spark, -le; sprk, -l
sparkling, sprk-l(ng)
sparrow, spr-
sparse, sprs
Spartan, sprt-n
spasm, spsm
spasmodic, sps-md-k
spat, spt
spatter, spt-r
spatula, spt-l-
spatulate, spt-l-t
spavin, spv-n
spawn, spn
spay, sp
speak, spk
spear, spr
special, -ty; sp(sh)-l, -t
specie, -s; sp(sh)-, -s
specific, -ation; sps-fk, -(sh)n
specify, sps-f
specimen, sps-mn
specious, sp(sh)-s
speck, -led; spk, -ld
spectacle, sp(ct)-kl
spectator, sp(ct)-t-r
spectral, sp(ct)-rl
spectre, sp(ct)-r
spectroscope, sp(ct)-r-skp
spectrum, sp(ct)-rm
specular, spk-l-r
speculate, *ation; spk-l-t, *(sh)n
speculum, spk-l-m
sped, spd
speech, -ify; sp(ch), -f
speed, spd
spell, spl
spend, spnd
spent, spnt
sperm, sprm
spermaceti, sprm-st-
spew, sp
sphere, -ical, -oid; sfr, -k-l, -d
sphinx, sfnx
spice, -y; sps, (i)
spider, sp-dr
spigot, spg-t
spike, spk

spile, spl
spill, spl
spilt, splt
spin, spn
spindle, spnd-l
spinet, spn-t
spinose, spn-s
spinster, spn-str
spiny, spn(i)
spiral, spr-l
spire, spr
spirit, -ual, -uality, -uous; spr-t, -l, -l-t, -s
spit, spt
spite, -ful; spt, -fl
splash, spl(sh)
splatter, splt-r
spleen, spln
splendid, splnd-d
splendor, splnd-r
splice, spls
splint, splnt
split, splt
splotch, spl(ch)
splutter, splt-r
spoil, spl
spoke, spk
spondee, spnd-
sponge, -y; spnj, -(i)
sponsor, spns-r
spontaneous, spnt-n-s
spool, spl
spoon, spn
sport, -ive; sprt, -v
spot, spt
spouse, sps
spout, spt
sprain, sprn
sprat, sprt
sprawl, sprl
spray, spr
spread, sprd
spree, spr
sprig, sprg
spright, sprt
spring, -y; spr(ng), -(i)
sprinkle, spr(N)k-l
sprite, sprt
sprout, sprt
spruce, sprs
spry, spr
spume, spm
spun, spn
spunk, sp(N)k
spur, spr
spurious, spr-s
spurn, sprn
spurt, sprt
sputter, spt-r
spy, sp
squabble, sqb-l
squad, sqd
squadron, sqd-rn
squalid, sql-d
squall, sql
squalor, sql-r
squander, sqnd-r
square, sqr
squash, sq(sh)
squat, sqt
squatter, sqt-r
squaw, sq
squeak, sqk
squeal, sql

squeamish, sqm-(sh)
squeeze, sqz
squelch, sql(ch)
squib, sqb
squill, sql
squint, sqnt
squire, sqr
squirm, sqrm
squirt, sqrt
stab, stb
stable, -ing; st-bl, -(ng)
staccato, stk-t-
stack, stk
staff, stf
stag, stg
stage, stj
stagger, stg-r
stagnancy, stg-nns(i)
stagnant, stg-nnt
stagnate, *nation; stg-nt, *n(shn)
staid, std
stain, stn
stair, str
stake, stk
stalactite, st-l(ct)-t
stalagmite, st-lg-mt
stale, stl
stalk, stk
stall, stl
stallion, stl-yn
stalwart, stl-wrt
stamina, st-mn-
stammer, stm-r
stamp, stmp
stampede, stmp-d
stanch, stn(ch)
stanchion, stn(ch)-n
stand, -ard; stnd-rd
stanza, stnz-
staple, stp-l
stapled, stp-ld
stapler, stp-lr
star, -ry; str, -(i)
starch, str(ch)
stare, str
stark, strk
start, -le, -ling; strt, -l, -l(ng)
starve, strv
state, stt
statistical, *ics; stt-st-k-l, *ks
statistician, stt-st-(sh)-n
statue, -ary, -esque, -ette; st-y, -r(i), -sk, -t
statute, -ory; stt-t, -r(i)
stave, stv
stay, st
stead, -fast, -y; std, -fst, -(i)
steak, stk
steal, stl
stealth, stl(th)
steam, stm
steed, std
steel, stl
steelyard, stl-yrd
steep, stp
steeple, stp-l
steer, -age; str, -j
stellar, stl-r
stem, stm
stench, stn(ch)
stencil, stn-sl
stenograph, -y; stn-grf, -(i)
step, stp

stereotype, str-tp
sterile, -ize; str-l, -z
sterling, str-l(ng)
stern, strn
sternum, strn-m
stertorous, strt-r-s
stethoscope, st(th)-skp
step, stp
steward, st-rd
stick, -ler; stk, -lr
stiff, stf
stifle, stf-l
stigma, -tize; stg-m, -tz
stile, stl
stiletto, stl-t-
still, stl
stilt, stlt
stimulate, *ant, *ation; stm-l-t, *nt, *(sh)n
sting, st(ng)
stingy, stnj(i)
stink, st(N)k
stint, stnt
stipend, st-pnd
stipple, stp-l
stipulate, stp-l-t
stir, str
stirrup, str-p
stitch, st(ch)
stiver, stv-r
stock, -ade, -ing; stk, -d, -(ng)
stoicism, st-s-sm
stoke, stk
stole, -n; stl, -n
stolid, stl-d
stomach, stm-k
stone, -y; stn, -(i)
stood, std
stool, stl
stoop, stp
stop, age; stp, -j
store, -age; str, -j
stork, strk
storm, strm
story, str(i)
stout, stt
stove, stv
stow, -age, -away; st, -j, -w
strabismus, str-bs-ms
straddle, strd-l
straggle, *gler; strg-l, *lr
straight, -way; strt, -w
strain, strn
strait, -en; strt, -n
stramonium, str-mn-m
strand, strnd
strange, -er; strnj, -r
strangle, *ulation; str(ng)-gl, *l-(sh)n
strata, strt-
stratagem, strt-j-m
strategy, strt-j-(i)
stratify, *fied; strt-f, *fd
stratum, strt-m
straw, str
stray, str
streak, strk
stream, strm
street, strt
strength, -en; str(ng)(th), -n
strenuous, strn-y-s *or* -s
stress, strs
stretch, str(ch)
strew, str

striated, str-t-d
strict, -ure; str(ct), -yr *or* -r
stride, -ent; strd, -nt
strife, strf
strike, strk
string, -y; str(ng), -(i)
stringent, strnj-nt
strip, strp
stripe, strp
stripling, strp-l(ng)
strive, strv
stroke, strk
stroll, strl
strong, str(ng)
strop, strp
strophe, strf-
strove, strv
structure, str(ct)-yr *or* -r
struggle, strg-l
struggler, strg-lr
strum, strm
strumpet, strmp-t
strung, str(ng)
strut, strt
strychnine, strk-nn
stub, stb
stubble, stb-l
stubbly, stb-l
stubborn, stb-rn
stucco, stk-
stuck, stk
stud, std
student, std-nt
studied, std-d
studio, std-
study, std(i)
stuff, stf
stultify, stlt-f
stumble, stm-bl
stump, stmp
stun, stn
stung, st(ng)
stunt, stnt
stupefaction, stp-f(ct)(yn)
stupefy, stp-f
stupendous, stp-nd-s
stupid, stp-d
stupor, stp-r
sturdy, strd(i)
sturgeon, str-jn
stutter, stt-r
sty, st
style, -ish; stl, -(sh)
Styx, stx
suasion, sws-yn
suasive, sws-v
suave, -ity; swv, -t
subacid, sb-s-d
subaltern, sb-lt-rn
sub-committee, sb-km-mt-
subdivide, sb-d-vd
subdivision, sb-d-v(shn)
subdue, sb-d
subjacent, sb-js-nt
subject, -ion, -ive; sb-j(ct), -(yn), -v
subjoin, sb-jn
subjugate, sb-jg-t
subjunction, sb-jn(ct)(yn)
subjunctive, sb-jn(ct)-v
sublet, sb-lt
sublimate, sb-lm-t
sublime, -ity; sb-lm, -t
sublunar, sb-ln-r

submarine, sb-mr-n
submerge, sb-mrj
submersion, sb-mr(shn)
submission, sb-m(shn)
submissive, sb-ms-v
submit, sb-mt
subordinate, sb-rd-n-t
suborn, sb-rn
subscribe, sb-skrb
subsequence, sb-s-qns
subsequent, sb-s-qnt
subserve, ient; sb-srv, -nt
subside, -ence; sb-sd, -ns
subsidiary, sb-sd-r(i)
subsidize, sb-sd-z
subsidy, sb-sd(i)
subsist, -ent; sb-sst, -nt
substance, *stantial, *stantiate; sb-stns, *stns-yl, *stns-yt
substantive, sb-stnt-v
substitute, *ution; sb-stt-t, *(sh)n
substratum, sb-strt-m
subterfuge, sb-tr-fj
subterranean, sb-tr-n-n
subtile, st-l
subtle, -ty; st-l, -t
subtract, sb-tr(ct)
suburb, -an; sb-rb, -n
subversion, sb-vr(shn)
subvert, sb-vrt
subway, sb-w
succeed, sk-sd
success, -ion, -ive; sk-ss, -(yn), -v
succinct, sk-s(N)(ct)
succotash, sk-t(sh)
succor, s-kr
succulence, -ent; sk-l-ns, -nt
succumb, s-km
such, s(ch)
suck, sk
suction, s(ct)(yn)
sudden, sd-n
suds, sds
sue, s
suffer, s-fr
suffice, -ient; s-fs, -ynt
suffix, s-fx
suffocate, *ation; s-fk-t, *(sh)n
suffrage, s-frj
suffuse, s-fs
sugar, -y; (sh)g-r, -(i)
suggest, s-jst
suicide, -al; s-sd, -l
suit, -able; st, -bl
suite, swt
suitor, st-r
sulk, -y; slk, -(i)
sullen, sl-n
sully, sl(i)
sulphate, slf-t
sulphide, slf-d
sulphur, -ic, -ous; slf-r, -k, -s
sultan, -a; slt-n, -(a)
sultry, slt-r
sum, sm
sumach, s-mk
summary, sm-r(i)
summer, sm-r
summit, sm-t
summon, -s; sm-n, -s
sumptuary, smpt-r(i)
sumptuous, smpt-s

sun, sn
sunder, snd-r
sundry, snd-r
sung, s(ng)
sunk, -en; s(N)k, -n
sup, sp
superable, sp-r-bl
superabundant, *ance; sp-r-bnd-nt, -ns
superannuate, sp-r-n-y-t *or* -t
superb, sp-rb
supercargo, sp-r-kr-g
supercilious, sp-r-sl-s
superficial, sp-r-fs-yl
superfine, sp-r-fn
superfluity, sp-r-fl-t
superfluous, sp-r-fl-s
superhuman, sp-r-hm-n
superintend, -ent; sp-r-n-tnd, -nt
superior, -ity, sp-r-r, -t
superlative, sp-r-lt-v
supernal, sp-rn-l
supernatural, sp-r-nt-r-l
supernumerary, sp-r-um-r-r(i)
superscribe, sp-r-skrb
supersede, sp-r-sd
superstition, sp-r-st(shn)
superstitious, sp-r-st(sh)-s
superstructure, sp-r-str(ct)-r
supervene, sp-r-vn
supervention, sp-r-vn(shn)
supervision, sp-r-v(shn)
supine, sp-n
supper, sp-r
supplant, s-plnt
supple, sp-l
supplemental, s-pl-mnt-l
suppliance, s-pl-ns
suppliant, s-pl-nt
supplicant, s-plk-nt
supplicate, *ation; s-plk-t, *(sh)n
supply, s-pl
support, s-prt
suppose, -ition; s-ps, -(sh)n
suppositious, s-ps-t-(sh)-s
suppository, s-ps-t-r(i)
suppress, -ion; s-prs, -(yn)
suppurate, s-pr-t
supreme, -acy; sp-rm, -s(i)
surcease, sr-ss
surcingle, sr-s(ng)-gl
surcoat, sr-kt
surd, srd
sure, -ty, (sh)r, -t
surf, srf
surface, sr-fs
surfeit, sr-ft
surge, srj
surgeon, srj-n
surgery, srj-r(i)
surgical, srj-k-l
surly, sr-l
surmise, sr-ms
surmount, sr-mnt
surname, sr-nm
surplice, sr-pls
surplus, sr-pls
surprise, sr-prs
surrender, s-rnd-r
surreptitious, s-rpt-sh-s
surround, s-rnd
surtout, sr-tt
surveillance, sr-vl-yns

survey, -or; sr-v, -r
survive, -or; sr-vv, -r
susceptible, s-spt-bl
suspect, ss-p(ct)
suspend, -er; ss-pnd, -r
suspense, -ion; ss-pns, -(yn)
suspicion, ss-p(shn)
suspicious, ss-p(sh)-s
sustain, *tenance; ss-tn, *tn-ns
sutler, st-lr
suttle, st-l
suture, st-*yr or* -r
swap, swp
swaddle, swd-l
swagger, swg-r
swain, swn
swallow, swl-
swam, swm
swamp, swmp
swan, swn
swap, swp
sward, swrd
swarm, swrm
swart, swrt
swarthy, swr(th)(i)
swash, sw(sh)
swath, sw(th)
swathe, sw(th)
sway, sw
swear, swr
sweat, -y; swt, -(i)
Swede, swd
Swedenborgian, swd-n-brj-n
sweep, swp
sweet, -en; swt, -n
swell, swl
swelter, swlt-r
swept, swpt
swerve, swrv
swift, swft
swig, swg
swill, swl
swim, swm
swindle, swnd-l
swindler, swnd-lr
swine, swn
swing, sw(ng)
swipe, swp
swirl, swrl
Swiss, sws
switch, sw(ch)
swivel, swv-l
swollen, swl-n
swoon, swn
swoop, swp
swop, swp
sword, srd
swore, swr
sworn, swrn
swum, swm
swung, sw(ng)
Sybarite, -ic; sb-r-t, -k
sycamore, sk-mr
sycophant, sk-fnt
syenite, sy-n-t
syllabic, -ation, *ify; s-lb-k, -(sh)n, *f
syllable, s-lb-l
syllogism, s-lj-sm
sylph, slf
sylvan, slv-n
symbol, -ical, -ics, -ize; sm bl, -k-l, -ks, -z
symmetrical, s-mt-rk-l

symmetry, s-mt-r
sympathy, *etic, *ize; sm-p(th)(i), *t-k, *z
symphony, sm-fn(i)
symposium, sm-ps-m
symptom, smp-tm
synagogue, sn-g-g
syncope, sn-kp-
syndicate, sn-dk-t
synod, sn-d
synonym, sn-nm
synopsis, sn-ps-s
syntax, sn-tx
synthesis, sn-(th)s-s
synthetic, sn-(th)t-k
syphon, sf-n
syren, sr-n
Syriac, sr-k
syringa, sr-(ng)-g
syringe, sr-nj
syringotomy, sr-ng-g-tm(i)
syrup, sr-p
system, -atic, -atize; s-stm, -t-k, -t-z

T.

Tab, tb
tabby, tb(i)
tabernacle, tb-rn-kl
tablature, tb-lt-r
table, -ing; tb-l, -(ng)
tableau, tb-l
tablet, tb-lt
taboo, t-b
tabular, tb-l-r
tabulate, tb-l-t
tachygraphy, tk-grf-(i)
tacit, -urn; ts-t, -rn
tack, -le; tk, -l
tact, t(ct)
tactic, -s; t(ct)-k, -s
tadpole, td-pl
taffeta, tf-t
taffy; tf(i)
tag, tg
tail, tl
tailor, tl-r
taint, tnt
take, -n; tk, -n
tale, tl
talent, tl-nt
talesman, tls-mn
talisman, tl-s-mn
talk, tk
tall, tl
tallow, tl-
tally, -ho; tl-h
Talmud, tl-md
talon, tl-n
tamarack, tm-rk
tamarin, tm-rn
tamarind, tm-r-nd
tambour, tm-br
tamborine, tm-br-n
tame, tm
tamper, tmp-r
tan, -nery; tn, -r(i)
tandem, tn-dm
tangent, *ency, *ible; tnj-nt, *ns(i), *bl
tangle, t(ng)-gl
tank, t(N)k
tannin, tn-n
tansy, tns(i)
tantalize, tnt-l-z
tantamount, tnt-mnt
tantrum, tnt-rm
tap, tp
taper, tp-r
tapestry, tp-s-tr
tapioca, tp-k
tapir, tp-r
tapis, tp-s
tapster, tp-str

tar, tr
tarantula, tr-nt-l-
tardy, trd(i)
tare, tr
target, trg-t
tariff, tr-f
tarlatan,tr-l-tn
tarn, trn
tarnish, trn-(sh)
tarpaulin, tr-pl-n
tarry, tr(i)
tart, trt
tartan, trt-n
tartar, -ic; trt-r
Tartarus, trt-r-s
task, tsk
tassel, ts-l
taste, tst
tatting, tt-(ng)
tattle, -r; tt-l, -r
tattoo, t-t
taught, tt
taunt, tnt
Taurus, tr-s
taut, tt
tautology, tt-lj(i)
tavern, tv-rn
tawdry, t-dr
tax, -ation; tx, -(sh)n
taxidermy, tx-drm(i)
tea, t
teach, t(ch)
teak, tk
teal, tl
team, tm
tear, tr
tease, ts
teat, tt
technic, -al; tk-nk, -l
technology, tk-n-lj(i)
tedder, td-r
tedious, td-ys
tedium, td-ym
teem, tm
teens, tns
teeth, t(th)
teetotal, t-tt-l
teetotum, t-tt-m
tegument, tg-mnt
telegram, tl-grm
telegraph, tl-grf
telephone, tl-fn
telescopic, tl-skp-k
tell, tl
temerity, tm-r-t
temper, -ament, -ance, -ate, -ature; tmp-r, -mnt, -ns, -t, -t-yr *or* -r
tempest, -uous; tmp-st, -y-s *or* -s
templar, tmp-lr
temple, tmp-l
temporal, *ary, *ize; tmp-r-l, *r(i), *z
tempt, tmpt
tenable, tn-bl
tenacity, *ious; tn-s-t, tn-sh-s
tenancy, tn-ns(i)
tenant, tn-nt
tend, tnd
tendency, tnd-ns(i)
tender, tnd-r
tendon, tnd-n
tendril, tnd-rl

tenement, tn-mnt
tenet, tn-t
tennis, tn-s
tenon, tn-n
tenor, tn-r
tense, -ile, -ive; tns, -l, -v
tent, tnt
tentacle, tnt-kl
tentative, tnt-t-v
tenterhook, tnt-r-hk
tenure, tn-yr *or* -r
tepid, tp-d
tercentenary, tr-snt-n-r(i)
term, trm
terminal, *ate, *ation, *ative, *us; trm-n-l, *t, *(sh)n, *t-v, *s
terpsichorean, trps-kr-n
terrace, tr-s
terrapin, tr-pn
terrestrial, tr-s-tr-l
terrible, tr-bl
terrier, tr-r
terrify, *fic; tr-f, *fk
territory, *ial; tr-tr(i), *l
terror, tr-r
terse, trs
tertiary, tr(sh)-r(i)
tessellated, ts-l-t-d
test, tst
testament, tst-mnt
testate, -or, -rix; tst-t, -r, -rx
testicle, tst-kl
testify, tst-f
testimony, *ial; tst-mn(i), *l
testy, tst(i)
tether, t(th)-r
tetrarch, t-(tr)rk
tetter, tt-r
Teuton, -ic; tt-n, -k
text, txt
textile, txt-l
texture, txt-yr *or* -r
than, (th)n
thane, (th)n
thank, (th)(N)k
thanksgiving, (th)N)ks-gv-(ng)
that, (th)t
thatch, (th)(ch)
thaw, (th)
the, (th)
theatre, (th)tr
theatrical, (th)-trk-l
thee, (th)
theft, (th)ft
their, (th)r
theirs, (th)rs
theist, (th)-st
them, (th)m
theme, (th)m
themselves, (th)m-slvs
then, (th)n
thence, -forth; (th)ns, -fr(th)
thenceforward, (th)ns-fr-wrd
theocracy, (th)-krs(i)
theocratic, (th)-krt-k
theology, *ical; (th)-lj(i), *k-l
theorem, (th)-r-m
theoretical, (th)-r-t-k-l
theorist, (th)-r-st
theory, (th)-r(i)
theosophy, (th)-sf(i)
therapeutics, (th)r-pt-ks
there, (th)r

thermometer, (th)rm-mt-r
thermoscope, (th)rm-skp
these, (th)s
thesis, (th)s-s
Thespian, (th)sp-n
they, (th)
thick, -en, -et; (th)k, -n, -t
thief, (th)f
thieve, (th)v
thigh, (th)
thimble, (th)mb-l
thin, (th)n
thine, (th)n
thing, (th)(ng)
think, (th)(N)k
thirst, (th)rst
this, (th)s
thistle, (th)s-l
thither, (th)(th)-r
tho', (th)
thong, (th)(ng)
thoracic, (th)r-s-k
thorax, (th)r-x
thorn, (th)rn
thorough, thr-
those, (th)s
thou, (th)
though, (th)
thought, (th)t
thousand, (th)s-nd
thrall, -dom; thrl, -dm
thrash, (th)r(sh)
thread, (th)rd
threat, -en; (th)rt, -n
threnody, (th)rn-d(i)
thresh, (th)r(sh)
threshold, (th)r(sh)-ld
threw, (th)r
thrice, (th)rs
thrift, (th)rft
thrill, (th)rl
thrive, (th)rv
throat, (th)rt
throb, (th)rb
throe, (th)r
throne, (th)rn
throng, (th)r(ng)
throttle, (th)rt-l
through, -out; (th)r, -t
throve, (th)rv
throw, (th)r
thrown, (th)rn
thrum, (th)rm
thrush, (th)r(sh)
thrust, (th)rst
thud, (th)d
thug, (th)g
thumb, (th)m
thump, (th)mp
thunder, (th)nd-r
Thursday, (th)rs-d
thus, (th)s
thwack, (th)wk
thwart, (th)wrt
thy, (th)
thyme, tm
tiara, t-r-
tibia, tb-
tibial, tb-l
tick, tk
ticket, tk-t
tickle, tk-l
ticklish, tk-l(sh)
tidbit, td-bt

tide, -al; td, -l
tidy, td(i)
tie, t
tier, tr
tierce, trs
tiff, tf
tiger, tg-r
tight, -en; tt, -n
tigress, tg-rs
tike, tk
tile, tl
till, -er; tl, -r
tilt, tlt
timber, tm-br
timbrel, tm-brl
time, tm
timid, tm-d
timorous, tm-r-s
tin, tn
tincture, t(N)(ct)-yr *or* -r
tinder, tnd-r
tine, tn
tinfoil, tn-fl
tinge, tnj
tingle, t(N)-gl
tinker, t(N)k-r
tinkle, t(N)k-l
tinsel, tn-sl
tint, tnt
tintinnabulation, tn-tn-bl-(sh)n
tip, tp
tippet, tp-t
tipple, tp-l
tippler, tp-lr
tipsy, tp-s
tiptoe, tp-t
tiptop, tp-tp
tirade, tr-d
*tire, tr
Tironian, tr-n-n
'tis, ts
tissue, t(sh)-
tit, tt
Titan, -ic; tt-n, -k
tithe, t(th)
titillate, tt-lt
title, tt-l
titled, tt-ld
titter, tt-r
titular, tt-l-r
tmesis, tms-s
to, t
toad, td
toast, tst
tobacco, t-bk-
tocsin, tk-sn
today, t-d
toddle, td-l
toddler, td-lr
toe, t
toga, tg-
together, t-g(th)-r
toggery, tg-r(i)
toil, tl
toilet, tl-t
Tokay, t-k
token, tk-n
told, tld
tolerable, tl-r-bl
tolerant, tl-r-nt
tolerate, *ation; tl r-t, *(sh)n
toll, tl
tomahawk, tm-hk

tomato, t-mt-
tomb, tm
tome, tm
tomorrow, t-mr-
tomtit, tm-tt
ton, tn
tone, tn
tongs, t(ng)s
tongue, t(ng)
tonic, tn-k
tonight, t-nt
tonnage, tn-j
tonsil, -itis; tns-l, -t-s
tonsorial, tns-r-l
tontine, tn-tn
tony, tn(i)
too, t
took, tk
tool, tl
toot, tt
tooth, t(th)
top, tp
topaz, t-pz
toper, tp-r
tophet, tf-t
topic, tp-k
topple, tp-l
toque, tk
torch, tr(ch)
tore, tr
torment, tr-mnt
torn, trn
tornado, trn-d-
torpedo, trp-d-
torpid, -ity, *or; trp-d, -t, *r
torrent, tr-nt
torrid, tr-d
tort, trt
tortoise, trt-s
tortuous, trt-y-s *or* -s
torture, trt-yr *or* -r
tory, tr(i)
toss, ts
tot, tt
total, tt-l
totter, tt-r
touch, t(ch)
tough, tf
tour, tr
tournament, trn-mnt
tournure, trn-yr *or* -r
tout, tt
tow, -age; t, -j
toward, t-rd
towel, t-l
tower, t-r
town, tn
toy, t
trace, trs
trachea, trk-
track, trk
tract, tr(ct)
tractile, tr(ct)-l
traction, tr(ct)(yn)
tractive, tr(ct)-v
trade, trd
tradition, trd-(sh)n
traduce, tr-ds
traduction, tr-d(ct)(yn)
traffic, tr-fk
tragacanth, trg-kn(th)
tragedy, trj-d(i)
tragic, trj-k
trail, trl

train, trn
trait, trt
traitor, *ress; trt-r,*rs
tram, trm
trammel, trm-l
tramp, -le; trmp, -l
tramway, trm-w
trance, trns
tranquil, -ize, -ility; trn-ql, -z, -l-t
transact, -ion; trns-(ct),-(yn)
transatlantic, trns-t-lnt-k
transcend, trn-snd
transcribe,trn-skrb
transcript, trn-skrpt
transcription, trn-skrp(shn)
transept, trn-spt
transfer, -ee; trns-fr, -
transfigure, -ation; trns-fg-yr *or* -r, -(sh)n
transfix, trns-fx
transform, -ation; trns-frm, -(sh)n
transfuse, trns–fs
transgress, trns-grs
transient, trns-ynt
transit, trns-t
transition, trns-(sh)n
transitive, trns-t-v
transitory, trns-t-r(i)
translate, trns-lt
translation, trns-l(shn)
translucent, trns-ls-nt
transmigration, trns-m-gr(shn)
transmigratory, trns-m-grt-r(i)
transmission, trns-m(shn)
transmit, trns-mt
transmute, -able, -ation; trns-mt, -bl, -(sh)n
transom, trns-m
transparent, *ency; trns-pr-nt, *ns(i)
transpire, ation; trns-pr, -(sh)n
transplant, trns-plnt
transport, trns-prt
transpose, -ition; trns-ps, -(sh)n
transubstantiate, -ation; trns-sb-stns-t, -(sh)n
transverse, trns-vrs
trap, trp
trapeze, -oid; trp-z, -d
trapper, trp-r
trappings, trp-(ng)s
trappist, trp-st
trash, tr(sh)
travail, trv-l
travel, -ler; trv-l-r
traverse, trv-rs
travesty, tr-vst(i)
trawl, trl
tray, tr
treacherous, tr(ch)-r-s
treacle, tr-k-l
tread, trd
treadle, trd-l
treason, trs-n
treasure, -er, -y; trs-yr *or*-r, -r, -(i)
treat, -ise, -y; trt, -s, -(i)
treble, tr-bl
tree, tr
trefoil, tr-fl
trellis, tr-ls
tremble, -ing; trm-bl, -(ng)

tremendous, trm-nd-s
tremolo, trm-l-
tremor, trm-r
tremulous, trm-l-s
trench, trn(ch)
trenchant, trn(ch)-nt
trend, trnd
trepan, trp-n
trephine, trf-n
trepid, -ation; trp-d, -(shn)
trespass, trs-ps
tress, trs
trestle, trs-l
triad, tr-d
trial, tr-l
triangle, tr-(ng)-gl
triangular, tr-(ng)-gl-r
tribe, -al; trb, -l
tribulation, trb-l-(sh)n
tribune, -al; trb-n, -l
tributary, trb-t-r(i)
tribute, trb-t
tricennial, tr-sn-l
triceps, tr-sps
trichina, trk-n-
trichinosis, trk-n-s-s
trick, -ery; trk, -r(i)
trickle, trk-l
trickster, trk-str
tricolor, tr-kl-r
tricuspid, tr-ksp-d
tricycle, tr-sk-l
trident, tr-dnt
triennial, tr-n-l
trifle, -ing; trf-l, -(ng)
trifler, trf-lr
trifoliate, tr-fl-t
trifolium, tr-fl-m
trifurcated, tr-frk-t-d
trig, trg
trigger, trg-r
trigonometry, tr-gn-mt-r
trilingual, tr-l(N)-gwl
trill, trl
trillion, trl-yn
trim, trm
trinitarian, trn-t-r-n
trinity, trn-t(i)
trinket, trnk-t
trio, tr
trip, trp
tripe, trp,
triple, tr-pl
triplet, tr-plt
triplicate, tr-plk-t
tripod, tr-pd
trisect, -ion; tr-s(ct)(yn)
trisyllable, tr-s-lb-l
trisyllabic, tr-s-lb-k
trite, trt
triturate, -ation; trt-r-t, -(sh)n
triumph, -al, -ant; tr-mf, -l, -nt
triumvir, -ate; tr-m-vr, -t
triune, tr-n *or* -yn
trivet, tr-vt
trivial, -ity; tr-v-l, -t
troche, trk-
trochee, trk-
trod, trd
Trojan, trj-n
troll, trl
trollop, trl-p
trombone, trmb-n
troop, trp

trope, trp
trophy, trf(i)
tropical, trp-k-l
tropics, trp-ks
trot, trt
troth, tr(th)
troubadour, trb-dr
trouble, -some; trb-l, -sm
troublous, trb-ls
trough, trf
trounce, trns
trousers, trs-rs
trousseau, trs-
trout, trt
trover, trv-r
trow, tr
trowel, tr-l
Troy, tr
truancy, tr-ns(i)
truant, tr-nt
truce, trs
truck, -age, -le; trk, -j, -l
truculent, *ence; trk-l-nt, -ns
trudge, trj
truffle, trf-l
truism, tr-sm
truly, tr-l
trump, -ery, -et; trmp, -r(i), -t
truncate, *ation; trnk-t, *(sh)n
truncheon, trn(ch)-n
trundle, trnd-l
trunk, tr(N)k
truss, trs
trust, -ee; trst, -
truth, tr(th)
try, tr
tryst, trst
tub, tb
tube, tb
tuber, -cle; tb-r, -kl
tuberose, *ous; tb-r-s, *s
tubing, tb-(ng)
tubular, tb-l-r
tuck, -er; tk, -r
Tudor, td-r
Tuesday, ts-d
tuft, tft
tug, tg
tuition, t-(sh)n
tulip, tl-p
tulle, tl
tumble, tmb-l
tumid, tm-d
tumor, tm-r
tumult, -uous; tm-lt, -y-s *or* -s
tun, tn
tune, tn
tunic, tn-k
tunnel, tn-l
turban, trb-n
turbid, trb-d
turbine, trb-n
turbot, trb-t
turbulent, trb-l-nt
tureen, tr-n
turf, trf
turgent, trj-nt
turgid, trj-d
turkey, trk(i)
turmoil, tr-ml
turn, trn
turnip, tr-np
turnpike, trn-pk
turpentine, tr-pnt-n

turpitude, trp-td
turquoise, trk-s
turret, tr-t
turtle, trt-l
Tuscan, tsk-n
tush, t(sh)
tusk, tsk
tut, tt
tutelage, tt-l-j
tutelar, tt-l-r
tutor, tt-r
twaddle, twd-l
twain, twn
twang, tw(ng)
'twas, tws
tweak, twk
tweedle, twd-l
twig, twg
twilight, tw-lt
'twill, twl
twin, twn
twine, twn
twinge, twnj
twinkle, tw(N)k-l
twinkling, tw(N)k-l-(ng) *or* -l(ng)
twirl, twrl
twist, twst
twit, twt
twitch, tw(ch)
twitter, twt-r
two, t
twixt, twxt
tympan, tmp-n
tympanum, tmp-n-m
type, typical; tp, -k-l
typhoid, tf-d
typhoon, t-fn
typhus, tf-s
typography, tp-grf(i)
tyranny, tr-n(i)
tyrant, tr-nt
Tyrian, tr-n
tyro, tr-

U.

Ubiquity, y-b-qt(i)
udder, d-r
ugly, g-l
ukase, y-ks
ulcer, -ation; ls-r, -(sh)n
ulnar, l-nr
ulster, l-str
ultimate, -um; lt-m-t, -m
ultimo, lt-m-
ultramarine, lt-r-mr-n
umber, mb-r
umbilical, mb-l-k-l
umbilicus, mb-l-k-s
umbrage, mb-rj
umbrella, mb-rl-
umpire, m-pr
unacknowledged, n-k-n-ljd
unanimous, n-nm-s
uncle, (N)k-l
unctuous, (N)(ct)-y-s *or* -s
undepending, n-d-pnd-ng
under, nd-r
underneath, nd-r-n(th)
understand, nd-r-stnd
undertake, nd-r-tk
undertook, nd-r-tk
undo, n-d
undone, n-dn
undue, n-d
undulate, *ation; nd-l-t, *(sh)n
uneasy, n-s(i)
unguent, (ng)-gwnt
unicorn, yn-krn
uniform, -ity; yn-frm
unify, yn-f
union, yn-yn
uniparous, yn-pr-s
unique, yn-k
unison, yn-sn
unit, -arian; yn-t, -r-n
unite, yn-t
unity, yn-t(i)
universe, -al; yn-vrs, -l
unkept, n-kpt
unless, n-ls
unostentatious, n-s-tnt-sh-s
unravel, n-rv-l
up, p
upholster, p-hl-str
upon, p-n
upper, p-r
upright, p-rt
uproar, p-rr
upward, p-wrd
upwards, p-wrds
urban, rb-n
urbane, rb-n
urbanity, rb-n-t

urchin, r(ch)-n
urethra, yr-th-r
urge, ent, -ency; rj, -nt, -ns(i)
urine, -ometer; yr-n, -mt-r
urn, rn
Ursuline, rs-l-n
us, s
use, -age; ys, -j
usher, (sh)-r
usual, ys-y-l *or* -l
usurer, ys-yr-r *or* -r-r
usurious, ys-yr-s *or* -r-s
usurp, ys-rp
usury, ys-yr(i) *or* -r(i)
utensil, yt-ns-l
uterine, yt-r-n
uterus, yt-r-s
utility, *arian; yt-l-t(i), *r-n
utilize, yt-l-z
utmost, t-mst
Utopia, -n; y-tp-, -n
utter, t-r

V.

Vacancy, vk-ns(i)
vacant, vk-nt
vacate, *ation; vk-t, *(sh)n
vaccine, -ate; vk-sn, -t
vacillate, *ation; vs-l-t, *(sh)n
vacuity, vk-y-t *or* -t
vacuous, vk-y-s *or* -s
vacuum, vk-y-m *or* -m
vagabond, vg-b-nd
vagary, vg-r(i)
vagina, v-nj
vaginal, vj-n-l
vagrant, *rancy; vg-rnt, *rns(i)
vague, vg
vain, vn
valance, vl-ns
valedictory, vl-d(ct)-r(i)
valentine, vl-nt-n
valet, vl-t
valetudinary, v-l-td-n-r(i)
valiant, vl-ynt
valid, vl-d
valise, v-ls
valley, vl(i)
valour, vl-r
value, -able, -ation; vl-y, -bl, -(sh)n
valve, -ular; vlv, -l-r
vamp, vmp
vampire, vm-pr
vamps, vmps
van, vn
vandal, vnd-l
vane, vn
vanilla, vn-l-
vanish, vn-(sh)
vanity, vn-t
vanquish, vn-q(sh)
vantage, vnt-j
vapid, vp-d
vapor, -ize; vp-r, -z
variable, vr-bl
variance, vr-ns
variation, vr-(sh)n
variegate, vr-g-t
variety, vr-t
variola, vr-l-
varioloid, vr-l-d
various, vr-s
varlet, vrl-t
varnish, vrn-(sh)
vary, vr(i)
vascular, vs-kl-r
vase, vs
vaseline, vs-l-n
vassal, vs-l
vast, vst
vat, vt

Vatican, vt-kn
vaudeville, vd-vl
vault, vlt
vaunt, vnt
veal, vl
veda, vd-
vedette, vd-t
veer, vr
vegetate, *able, *arian, *ation; vj-t-t, *bl, *r-n, *(sh)n
vehemence, v-h-mns
vehement, v-h-mnt
vehicle, v-h-kl
veil, vl
vein, vn
vellum, vl-m
velocipede, vl-s-pd
velocity, vl-s-t
velvet, vl-vt
venal, vn-l
venary, vn-r(i)
vend, vnd
vendetta, vnd-t-
vendor, vnd-r
vendue, vnd-
veneer, vn-r
venerable, vn-r-bl
venerate, vn-r-t
venery, vn-r(i)
Venetian, vn-s-yn
vengeance, vnj-ns
venial, vn-l
venison, vn-sn
venom, vn-rm
vent, -ilate; vnt, -l-t
ventriloquism, vnt-r-lq-sm
ventriloquist, vnt-r-lq-ist
venture, -ous; vnt-yr *or* -r
Venus, vn-s
veracious, vr-(sh)-s
veracity, vr-s-t
veranda, vr-nd-
verb, -iage, -ose, -osity; vrb, -j, -s, -s-t
verdant, vrd-nt
verd-antique, vrd-nt-k
verdict, vr-d(ct)
verdigris, vr-d-grs
verdure, vrd-yr- *or* -r
verge, vrj
verify, *fication; vr-f, *fk-(sh)n
verity, vr-t
vermicelli, vrm-s-l(i)
vermicide, vrm-sd
vermifuge, vrm-fj
vermilion, vrm-l-yn
vermin, vrm-n
vernacular, vrn-kl-r
vernal, vrn-l
versatile, vrs-t-l
verse, -ification, -ify; vrs, -(sh)n, -f
version, vrs(yn)
vertebra, vrt-brt
vertex, vrt-x
vertical, vrt-k-l
vertigo, vrt-g-
very, vr(i)
vesicle, vs-kl
vesper, vs-pr
vessel, vs-l
vest, vst
vestibule, v-stb-yl *or* -l
vestige, v-stj

vestment, vst-mnt
vestry, vst-r
vesture, vst-yr *or* -r
veteran, vt-r-n
veterinary, vt-r-n-r(i)
veto, vt-
vex, -atious; vx, -(sh)-s
via, v-
viable, v-bl
viaduct, v-d(ct)
vial, v-l
viand, v-nd
vibrate, *ration; vb-rt, *r(shn)
vicar, -ious; vk-r, -s
vice, vs
viceregent, vs-rj-nt
viceroy, vs-r
vicinage, vs-n-j
vicinity, vs-n-t
vicious, vs-ys
vicissitude, vs-s-td
victim, v(ct)-m
victor, -ious, -y; v(ct)-r, -s, -(i)
victual, vt-l
vie, v
view, v
vigil, -ance, ant; vj-l, -ns, -nt
vignette, vn-yt
vigor, -ous; vg-r, -s
viking, vk-(ng)
vile, vl
villa, vl-
village, vl-j
villain, vl-n
vinagrette, vn-g-rt
vindicate, *ation; vn-dk-t, *(sh)n
vindictive, vn-d(ct)-v
vine, vn
vinegar, vn-g-r
vinous, vn-n
vintage, vnt-j
vintner, vnt-nr
viol, v-l
violate, v-l-t
violence, v-l-ns
violent, v-l-nt
violet, v-lt
violin, v-l-n
violoncello, v-l-n-sl- *or* -v-l-n-(ch)l-
viper, vp-r
virago, vr-g
virgin, vrj-n
virile, vr-l
virtue, -al; vrt-y, -l
virtuoso, vrt-y-s-
virtuous, vrt-y-s
virulent, vr-l-nt
virus, vr-s
visage, vs-j
vis-a-vis, vs-v
viscera, -l; vs-r-, -l
viscid, v-d
viscount, v-knt
Vishnu, v(sh)-n
visible, vs-bl
vision, -ary; v(shn), -r(i)
visit, -ant, -ation, -or; vs-t, -nt, -(sh)n, -r
visor, vs-r
vista, vst-
visual, vs-y-l *or* -l
vital, -ize; vt-l, -z

vitals, vt-ls
vitiate, -ation; v(sh)-t, -(sh)n
vitreous, vt-r-s
vitrified, vt-r-fd
vitriol, vt-r-l
vituperation, vt-pr-(sh)n
vivacious, vv-(sh)-s
vivacity, vv-s-t
vivid, vv-d
vivify, vv-f
viviparous, vv-pr-s
vivisection, vv-s(ct)(yn)
vixen, vx-n
viz, vz
vizier, vz-r
vizor, vz-r
vocable, vk-bl
vocabulary, vk-bl-r(i)
vocal, vk-l
vocation, vk-(sh)n
vocative, vk-t-v
vociferate, vs-fr-t
vociferous, vs-fr-s
vogue, vg
voice, vs
void, vd
volatile, -ization; vl-t-l, -z-(sh)n
volcanic, vlk-n-k
volcano, vlk-n-
volition, vl-(sh)n
volley, vl(i)
volt, vlt
voltaic, vlt-k
voluble, *bility; vl-bl, *bl-t
volume, -inous; vl-ym *or* -m, -n-s
voluntary, vl-nt-r(i)
volunteer, vl-nt-r
voluptuary, vl-pt-y-r(i) *or* vl-pt-r(i)
vomit, vm-t
voracious, vr-(sh)-s
voracity, vr-s-t
vortex, vrt-x
votary, vt-r(i)
vote, vt
vouch, -safe; v(ch), -sf
vow, v
vowel, v-l
voyage, v-j
vulcanite, vlk-n-t
vulcanzie, vlk-n-z
vulgar, -ity; vlg-r, -t
vulnerable, vl-nr-bl
vulture, vl-tr

W.

Wabble, -y ; wb-l, -(i)
wad, wd
waddle, wd-l
waddler, wd-lr
wade, wd
wafer, wf-r
waffle, wf-l
waft, wft
wag, wg
wage, wj
wager, wj-r
wages, wj-s
waggle, wg-l
wagon, wg-n
wagtail, wg-tl
waif, wf
wain, wn
wainscot, wn-skt
waist, -coat ; wst, -kt
wait, wt
waive, wv
wake, -n ; wk, -n
wale, wl
walk, wk
wall, wl
wallet, wl-t
wallop, wl-p
walnut, wl-nt
walrus, wl-rs
waltz, wltz
wampum, wmp-m
wan, wn
wand, wnd
wander, wnd-r
wane, wn
want, wnt
wanton, wn-tn
war, -like ; wr, -lk
warble, *ling ; wrb-l, *l(ng)
ward, -en, -er ; wrd, -n, -r
wardrobe, wrd-rb
ware, -house ; wr, -hs
warfare, wr-fr
warm, -th ; wrm, -(th)
warn, wrn
warp, wrp
warrant, wr-nt
warren, wr-n
wart, wrt
wast, wst
waste, wst
watch, w(ch)
water, wt-r
wattle, wt-l
wave, -y ; wv, -(i)
wax, -en ; wx, -n
way, w
waylay, w-l

wayward, w-wrd
we, w
weak, -en; wk, -n
weal, wl
wealth, wl(th)
wean, wn
weapon, wp-n
wear, wr
weary, wr(i)
weasel, ws-l
weather, w-(th)r
weave, wv
web, wb
wed, -ding; wd, -(ng)
wedge, wj
Wednesday, wns-d
wee, w
weed, wd
week, wk
weep, wp
weevil, wv-l
weigh, w
weight, wt
weir, wr
weird, wrd
welcome, wl-km
wold, wld
weld, wld
welfare, wl-fr
welkin, wlk-n
well, wl
Welsh, wl(sh)
welt, wlt
wen, wn
wench, wn(ch)
wend, wnd
went, wnt
wept, wpt
were, wr
wert, wrt
Wesleyan, ws-l-n
west, -ern; wst, -rn
wet, wt
wether, w-(th)r
whack, (wh)k
whale, (wh)l
whang, (wh)(ng)
wharf, -age; (wh)rf, -j
what, -ever; (wh)t, -v-r
wheat, (wh)t
wheedle, (whd)-l
wheel, -wright; (wh)l, -rt
wheeze, -y; (wh)z, -(i)
whelm, (wh)lm
whelp, (wh)lp
when, (wh)n
whence, (wh)ns
where, -fore; (wh)r, -fr
whet, (wh)t
whether, (wh)-(th)r
whew, (wh)
whey, (wh)
which, (wh)(ch)
whiff, (wh)f
whiffle, (wh)f-l
whig, (wh)g
while, (wh)l
whilom, (wh)l-m
whilst, (wh)lst
whim, (wh)m
whimper, (wh)mp-r
whimsical, -ity; (wh)ms-k-l, -t
whine, (wh)n
whinny, (wh)n(i)

whip, (wh)p
whir, (wh)r
whirl, (wh)rl
whirligig, (wh)rl-gg
whisker, (wh)sk-r
whisper, (wh)sp-r
whist, (wh)st
whistle, (wh)s-l
whit, (wh)t
white, -en; (wh)t, -n
whither, (wh)-(th)r
whithersover, (wh)-(th)r-s-v-r
whiting, (wh)t-(ng)
Whitsunday, (wh)t-sn-d
whittle, (wh)t-l
whiz, (wh)z
whoever, h-v-r
whole, -some; hl, -sm
whom, -soever; hm, -s-v-r
whoop, hp
whop, (wh)p
whore, hr
whorl, (wh)rl
whortleberry, (wh)rt-l-br(i)
whose, hs
whosesover, hs-s-v-r
why, (wh)
wick, wk
wicked, wk-d
wicker, wk-r
wicket, wk-t
wide, -en; wd, -n
widow, wd-
width, wd(th)
wield, wld
wife, wf
wig, wg
wight, wt
wigwam, wg-wm
wild, wld
wile, -y; wl, -(i)
will, wl
willow, wl-
wilt, wlt
wimple, wmp-l
win, wn
wince, wns
wind, -ward, -y; wnd, -wrd, -(i)
wine, wn
wing, w(ng)
wink, w(N)k
winnow, wn-
winsome, wn-sm
winter, *ry; wnt-r, *r
wipe, wp
wire, wr
wisdom, ws-dm
wise, -acre; ws-k-r
wish, w(sh)
wisp, wsp
wist, -ful; wst, -fl
wit, -ty; wt, -(i)
witch, w(ch)
with, -al; w(th), -l
withe, w(th)
wither, w(th)-r
withers, w(th)-rs
witness, wt-ns
witticism, wt-ss-m
wives, wvs
wizard, wz-rd
wizen, wz-n
woe, -begone; w, -b-gn
woeful, w-fl

wold, wld
wolf, wlf
woman, women ; w-mn
womb, wm
wombat, wm-bt
won, wn
wonder, wnd-r
wondrous, wnd-rs
wont, wnt
woo, w
wood, -en ; wd, -n
woof, wf
wool, -en ; wl, -n
word, wrd,
wore, wr
work, wrk
world, wrld
worm, wrm
worn, wrn
worry, wr(i)
worse, wrs
would, wd
wound, wnd
wove, -en , wv, -n
wrack, rk
wraith, r(th)
wrangle, r(ng)-gl
wrap, rp
wrath, r(th)
wreak, rk
wreath, r(th)
wreck, rk
wren, rn
wrench, rn(ch)
wrest, rst
wrestle, rs-l
wretch, -ed , r(ch), -d
wright, rt
wring, r(ng)
wrinkle, r(N)k-l
wrist, rst
writ, -ten ; rt, -n
write, rt
writhe, r(th)
wrong, r(ng)
wrote, rt
wroth, r(th)
wrought, rt
wrung, r(ng)
wry, r

X.

Xebec, z-bk

xylograph, zl-grf

Y.

Yacht, yt
yak, yk
yam, ym
yank, y(N)k
yankee, y(N)k-
yap, yp
yard, yrd
yarn, yrn
yaw, y
yawl, yl
yawn, yn
y-clept, -klpt
ye, y
yea, y
year, -ling; yr, -l(ng)
yearn, yrn
yeast, yst
yelk, ylk
yell, yl
yellow, yl-
yelp, ylp
yeoman, y-mn
yerk, yrk
yes, ys
yesterday, ys-tr-d
yet, yt
yew, y
yield, yld
yolk, yk
yon, yn
yonder, ynd-r
yore, yr
you, y
young, -ling, -ster; y(ng), -l(ng), -str
your, -self; yr, -slf
youth, y(th)
yowl, yl
yule, yl

Z.

Zany, zn(i)
zeal, -ot; zl, -t
zebra, z-br
zenith, zn-(th)
zephyr, zf-r
zero, z-r
zest, zst
zigzag, zg-zg
zinc, z(N)k
Zion, z-n
zodiac, zd-k
zone, zn
zoography, z-grf(i)
zoölite, z-l-t
zoological, z-lj-k-l
zoologist, z-lj-st
zoology, z-lj(i)
zoophyte, z-ft
zouave, z-v
zymotic, zm-t-k

SPECIAL NOTICE.

IN THE preparation of this book, which has occupied about twice the time anticipated, and resulted in a volume about twice as large as proposed, great care has been given to the selection of such words as may be the most likely to occur in any writing. Including derivatives, nearly twenty-five thousand have been included; but, as it is more than probable that there will be omissions of important words, and, as we intend to publish in time an appendix to contain medical and legal words, and new scientific and technical words which may not be included in this work, we desire all who use this work, whenever they have occasion to write a word which they can not find herein, to write it on one of the blank pages following this. At any time, the authors will gladly give the correct outline for such words, and when we are ready to publish the appendix, we will be glad to present a copy of it free of expense to each one who may assist us by giving us lists of such words as are found in this way. A few errors also may have crept through, and with the purpose of correcting same we shall be pleased to receive any inquiries concerning outlines which may seem doubtful to those using this book.

THE AUTHORS.

Boston, Oct. 1, 1893.

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS
0 027 275 582 6